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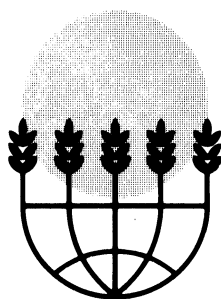
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1974 HANDBOOK OF AGRICULTURAL CHARTS

AGRICULTURE
HANDBOOK
NO. 477

U.S.
DEPARTMENT OF
AGRICULTURE



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Unless otherwise specified, years are calendar years.

All Charts Are Available As Color Slides Or Photo Prints. Turn To Inside Back Cover For Details.

Charts Are Listed Alphabetically In The Index On Page 152.

HANDBOOK OF AGRICULTURAL CHARTS

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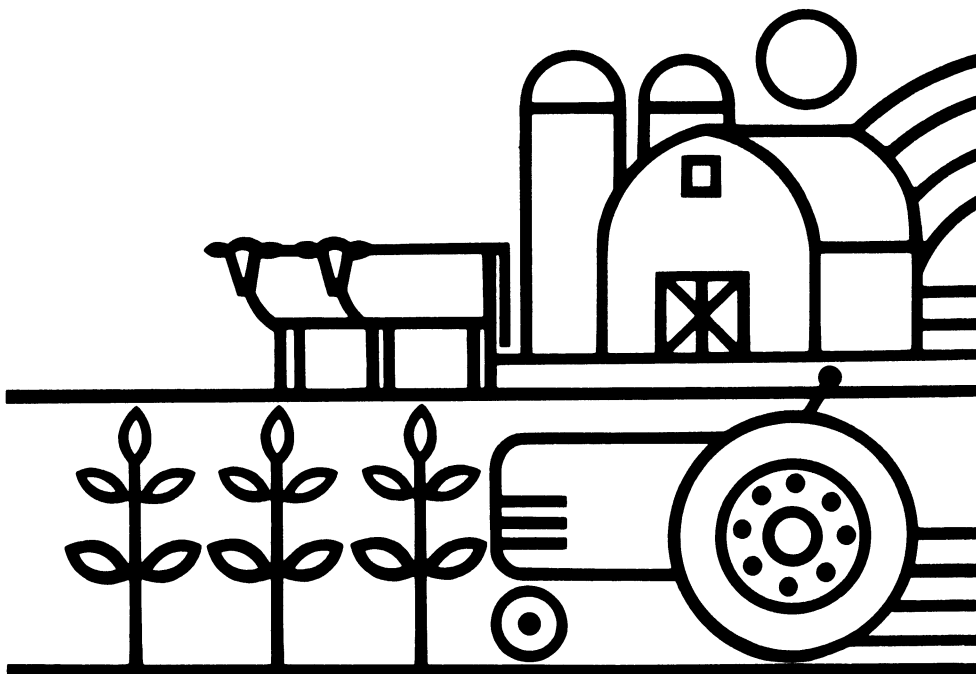
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THE DOMESTIC SITUATION



- Farm incomes at high level
 - Farm output off a little
- Farmland values rise, but so do taxes per acre
 - More land in crops
- Input costs boost marketing bill
- Disposable personal income shrinks, but food consumption turns upward

FARM INCOME COMPONENTS

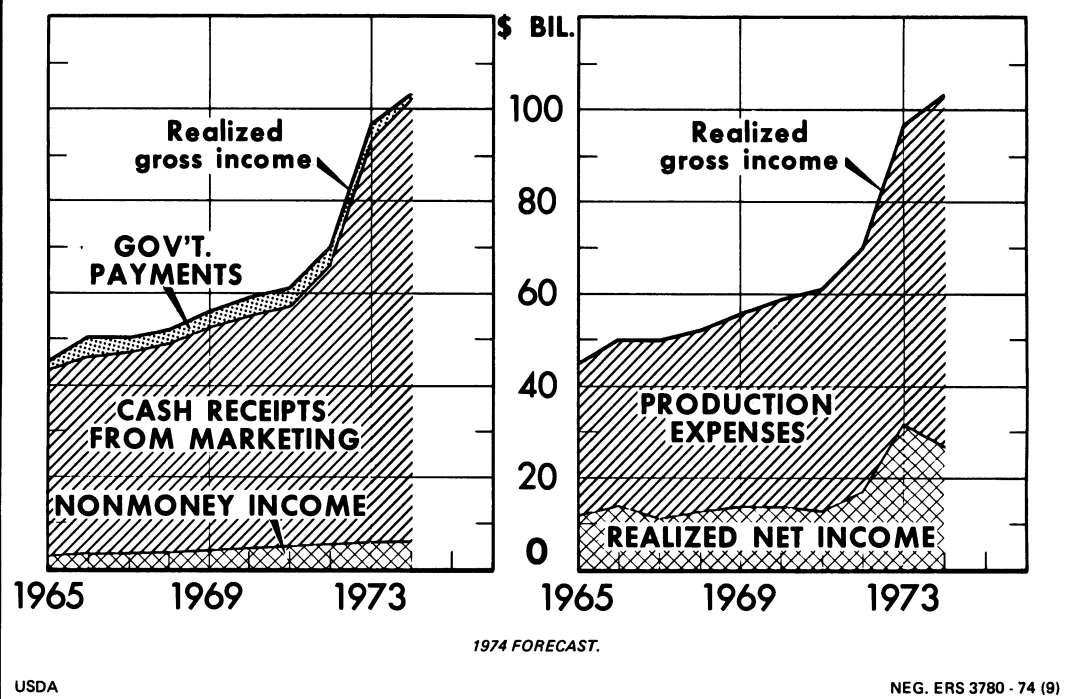


Figure 1

Farm income components, 1965-73

Year	Marketing receipts	Government payments	Nonmoney and other income	Realized gross	Production expenses	Realized net
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
1965	39.4	2.5	3.6	45.5	33.5	12.0
1966	43.4	3.3	3.9	50.6	36.4	14.1
1967	42.8	3.1	4.0	49.9	38.3	11.6
1968	44.2	3.5	4.0	51.7	39.5	12.2
1969	48.2	3.8	4.3	56.3	42.2	14.2
1970	50.5	3.7	4.4	58.6	44.6	14.0
1971	52.9	3.1	4.6	60.6	47.6	13.0
1972	61.0	4.0	4.9	69.9	52.4	17.5
1973	88.6	2.6	5.8	97.0	64.7	32.2

Data from *Farm Income Situation*, July 1974 (ERS).

Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

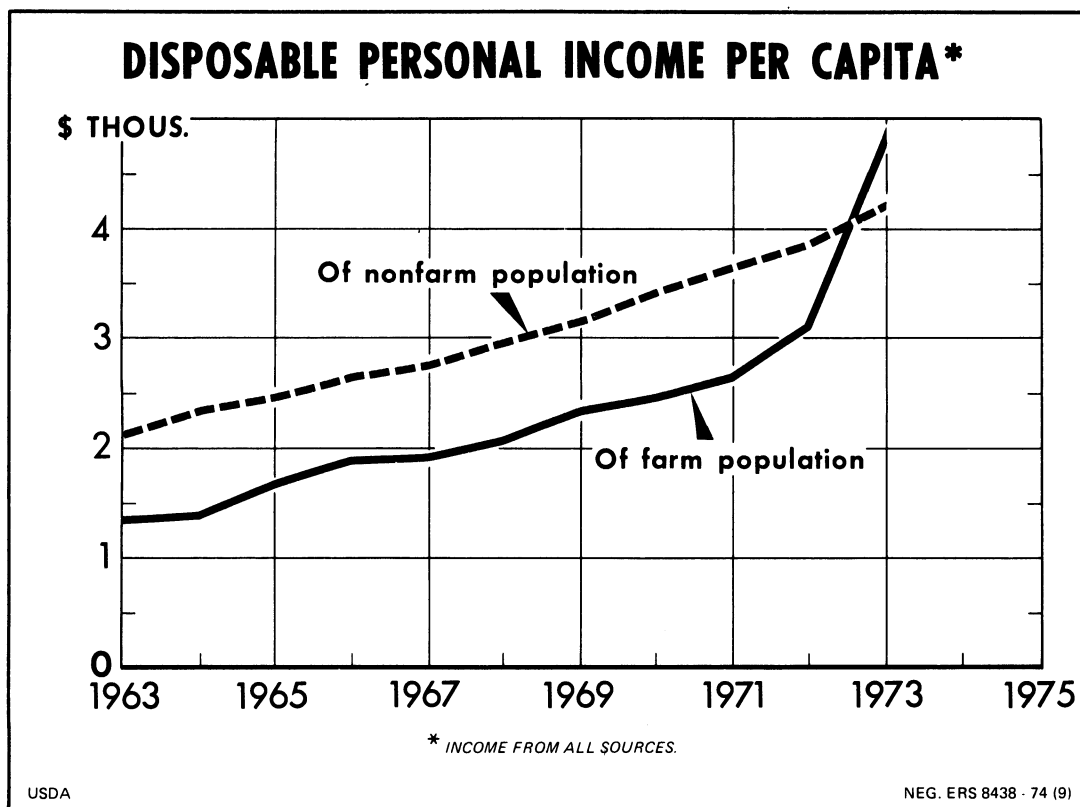


Figure 2

Disposable personal income per capita, farm and nonfarm population, 1963-73

Year	Per capita income from all sources of the—			Farm as percentage of nonfarm
	Farm population	Nonfarm population	Total population	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1963	1,351	2,198	2,138	61.5
1964	1,392	2,348	2,283	59.3
1965	1,688	2,486	2,436	67.9
1966	1,885	2,649	2,604	71.2
1967	1,900	2,799	2,749	67.9
1968	2,085	2,992	2,945	69.7
1969	2,313	3,174	3,130	72.9
1970	2,482	3,421	3,376	72.6
1971	2,663	3,650	3,605	73.0
1972	3,153	3,876	3,843	81.3
1973	4,820	4,270	4,295	112.9

Data from *Farm Income Situation*, July 1974 (ERS).

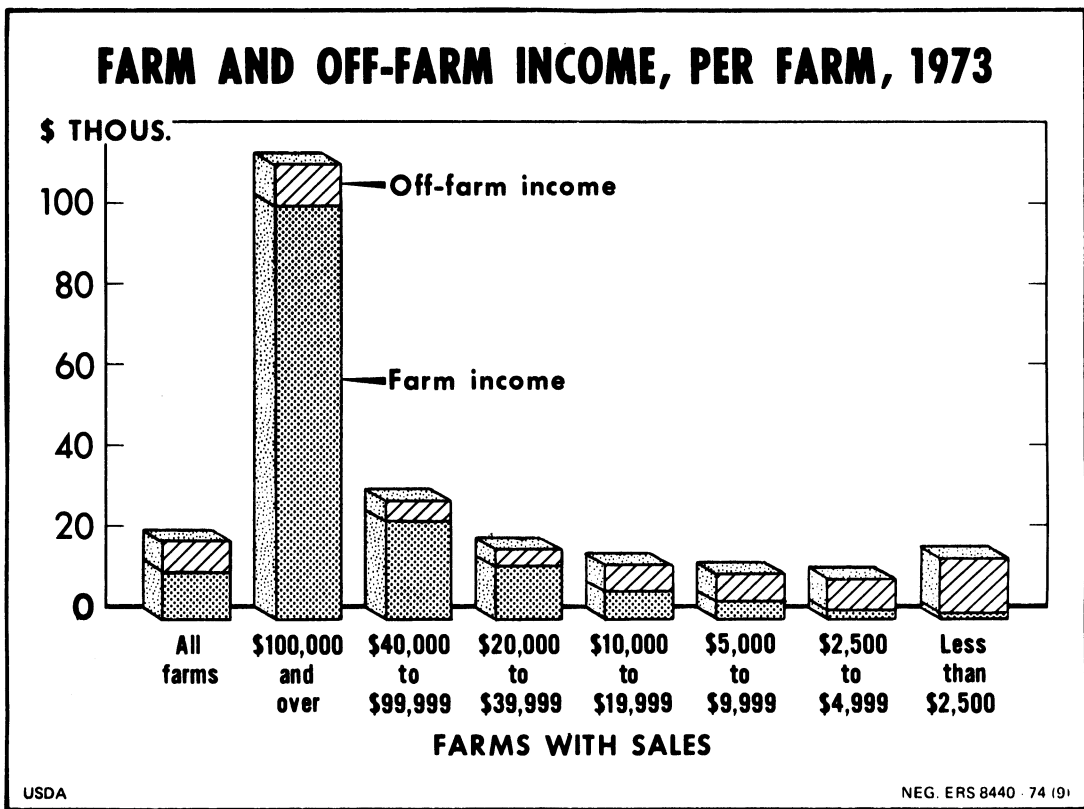


Figure 3

Farm and off-farm income, per farm, 1973

Value of sales class	Realized net farm income ¹	Off-farm income	Total, including nonmoney income from farm food and housing	Off-farm income share of total
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>
All farms	11,332	8,249	19,581	42
\$100,000 and over	102,808	9,486	112,294	8
\$40,000—99,999	24,360	4,997	29,357	17
\$20,000—39,999	13,355	4,325	17,680	24
\$10,000—19,999	7,263	5,500	12,763	43
\$5,000—9,999	3,992	7,294	11,286	65
\$2,500—4,999	2,095	8,361	10,456	80
Less than \$2,500	1,082	13,930	15,012	93

¹ Includes Government payments.

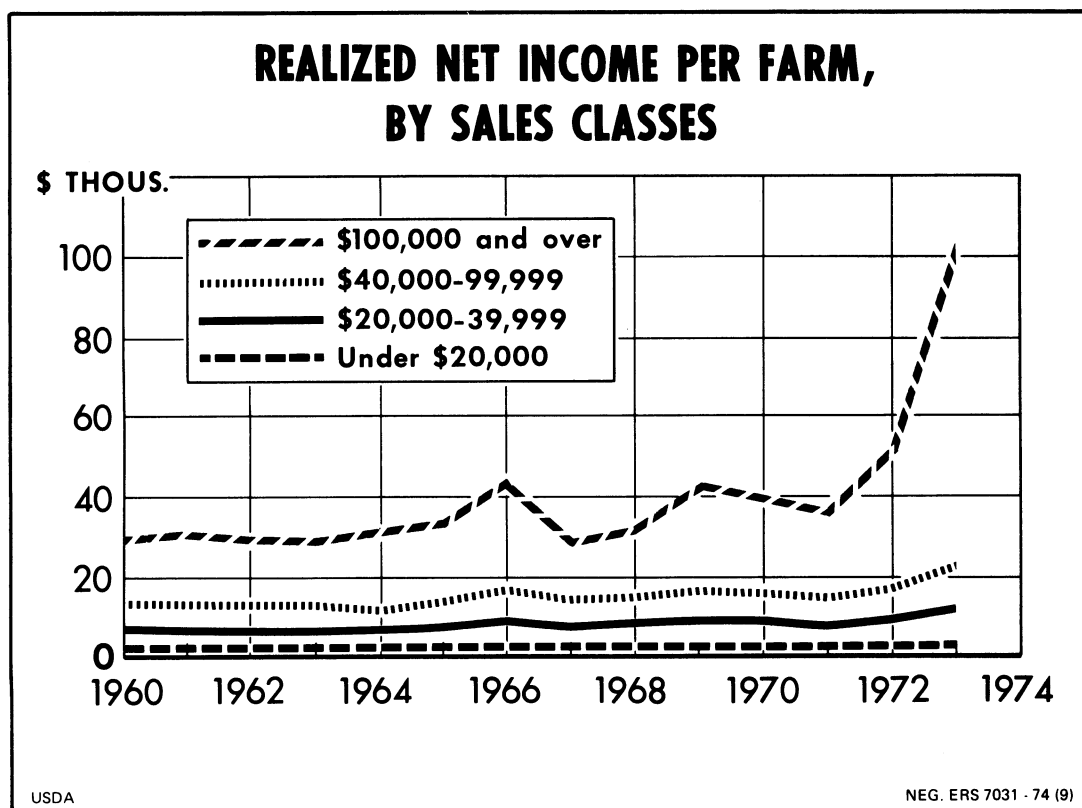


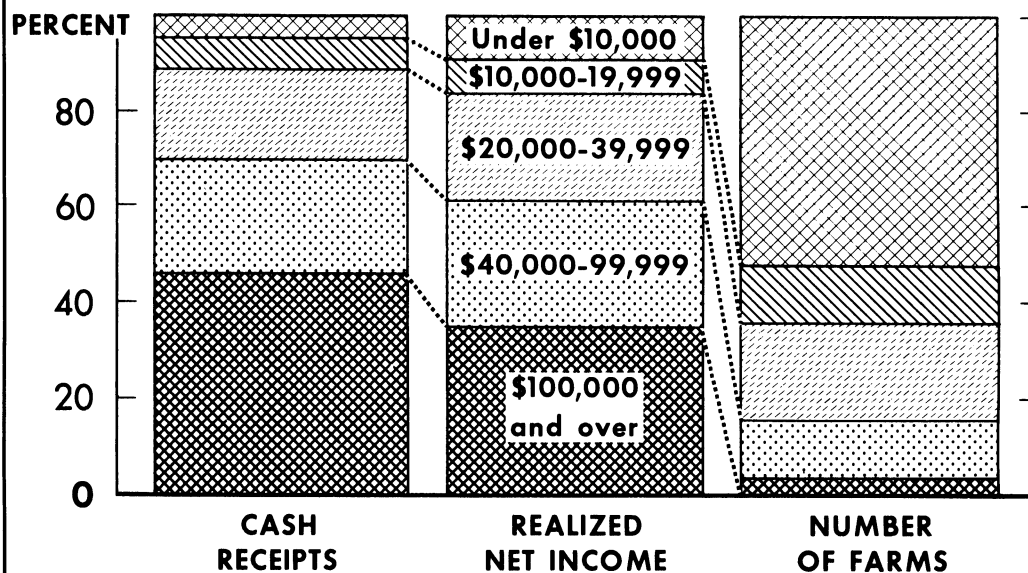
Figure 4

Realized net income per farm, by sales classes, 1960-73

Year	Farms with sales—							
	\$100,000 and over		\$40,000—99,999		\$20,000—39,999		Under \$20,000	
	Number	Income	Number	Income	Number	Income	Number	Income
	1,000	Dollars	1,000	Dollars	1,000	Dollars	1,000	Dollars
1960	23	30,478	90	13,735	227	8,049	3,623	2,019
1961	26	31,796	97	14,598	239	8,440	3,463	2,128
1962	29	30,585	106	14,377	254	8,292	3,303	2,108
1963	31	30,161	113	14,151	267	8,101	3,161	2,065
1964	32	32,376	114	12,720	268	8,506	3,043	2,183
1965	36	34,084	125	15,328	280	8,672	2,915	2,202
1966	43	45,255	143	18,252	304	10,193	2,767	2,343
1967	43	29,489	142	15,028	299	8,770	2,678	2,083
1968	45	32,245	149	15,746	306	9,359	2,571	2,160
1969	51	41,842	168	17,506	330	10,539	2,450	2,287
1970	55	40,054	178	16,939	343	10,253	2,378	2,228
1971	58	34,569	188	15,409	356	9,449	2,307	2,062
1972	70	52,815	222	18,577	403	11,025	2,175	2,418
1973	109	102,808	337	24,360	563	13,355	1,835	2,885

Data from *Farm Income Situation*, July 1974 (ERS).

FARMS, CASH RECEIPTS, AND NET INCOME, BY SALES CLASSES, 1973



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NEG. ERS 7032 - 74 (9)

Figure 5

Farms, cash receipts, and net income, by sales classes, 1973

Sales classes	Cash receipts from farming including other income		Realized net income		Farms	
	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage	Number	Percentage
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>
\$100,000 and over	42,085	46	11,206	35	109	4
\$40,000-99,999	21,943	24	8,209	26	337	12
\$20,000-39,999	17,543	19	7,519	23	563	20
\$10,000-19,999	5,417	6	2,411	7	332	12
Under \$10,000	5,019	5	2,883	9	1,503	52
All farms	92,007	100	32,228	100	2,844	100

Data from *Farm Income Situation*, July 1974 (ERS).

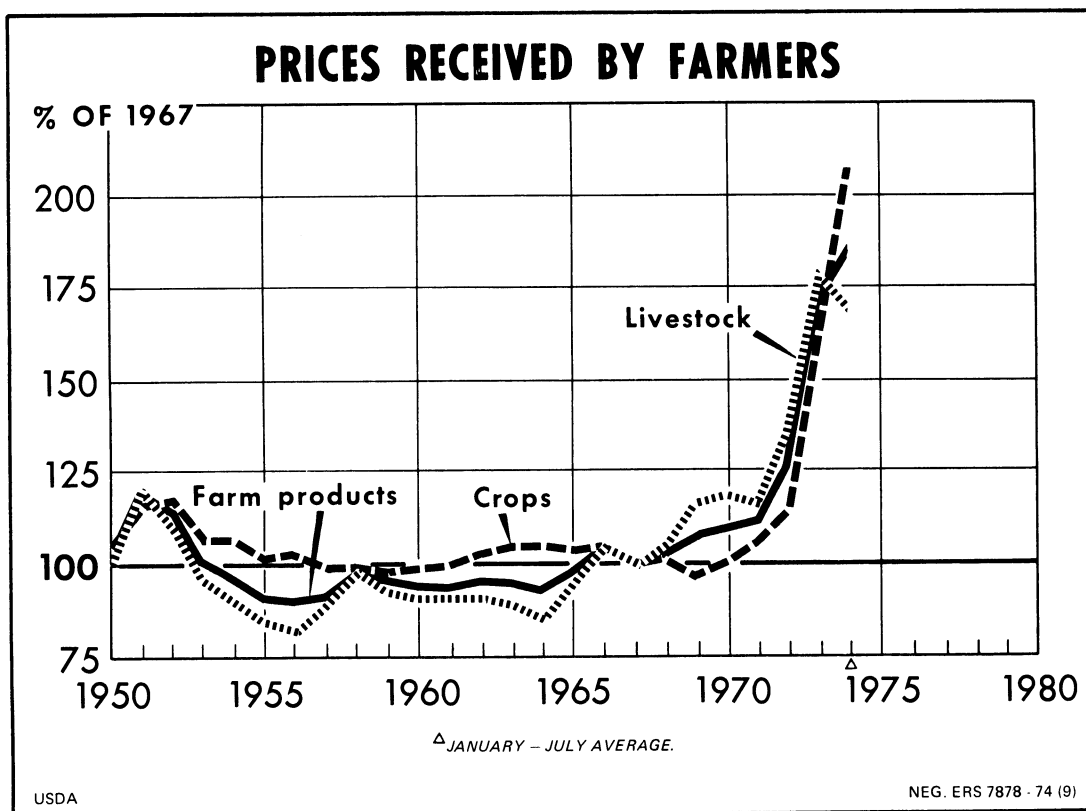


Figure 6

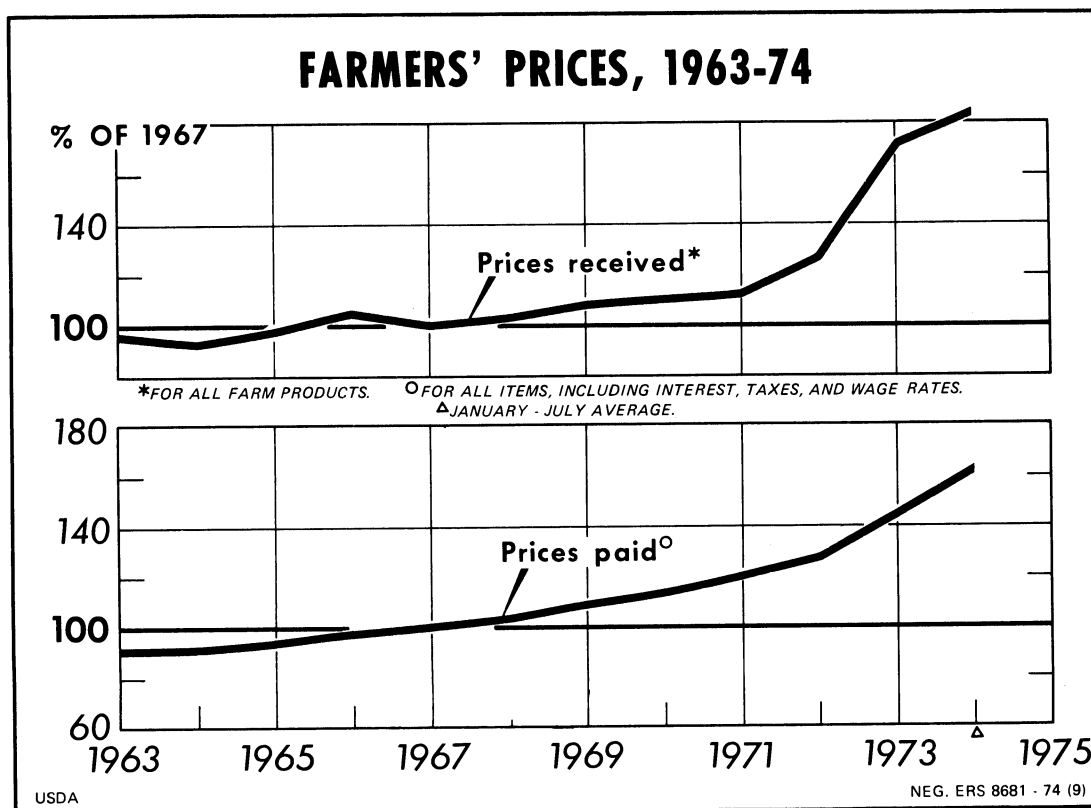


Figure 7

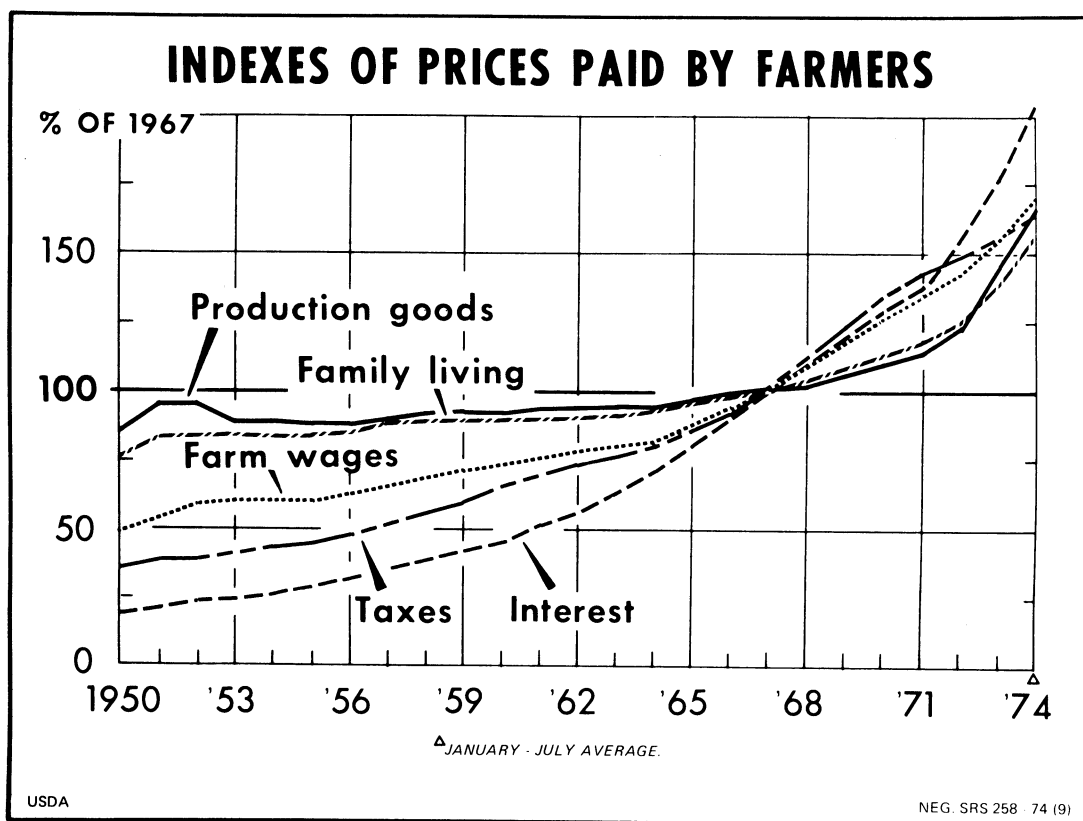


Figure 8

Indexes of prices paid by farmers, 1950-74

Year	Family living	Production	Interest	Taxes	Farm wage rates
1950	76	86	19	36	50
1951	83	95	21	38	55
1952	84	95	23	39	59
1953	84	89	24	41	61
1954	84	89	26	43	60
1955	84	87	28	45	61
1956	85	87	32	49	63
1957	88	90	35	52	66
1958	89	92	38	56	68
1959	89	93	42	60	72
1960	90	92	46	66	74
1961	90	93	51	70	76
1962	91	94	56	74	78
1963	92	95	63	77	80
1964	93	94	71	80	82
1965	95	96	80	85	86
1966	98	99	90	92	93
1967	100	100	100	100	100
1968	104	102	110	111	108
1969	109	106	119	124	119
1970	114	110	128	135	128
1971	119	115	138	143	134
1972	124	122	154	149	142
1973	138	146	179	156	155
1974 ¹	156	165	204	164	169

¹ January-July average.

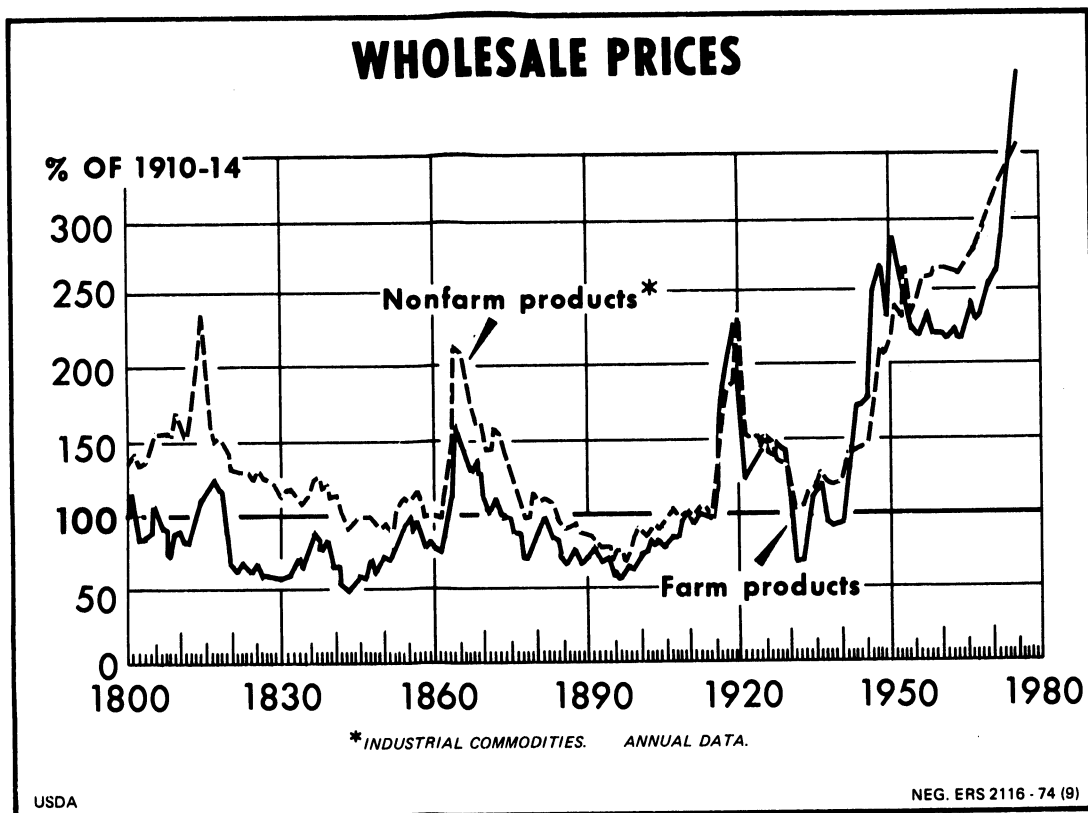


Figure 9

Wholesale prices, farm and nonfarm products, 1955-73

Year	Indexes 1910-14=100		Farm as percentage of nonfarm prices
	Nonfarm products ¹	Farm products	
	<i>Percent</i>		
1955	242.4	225.2	92.9
1956	253.2	222.1	87.7
1957	260.3	228.4	87.7
1958	261.0	238.4	91.3
1959	265.7	223.8	84.2
1960	265.8	223.2	84.0
1961	264.6	221.0	83.5
1962	264.4	224.9	85.1
1963	264.1	220.4	83.5
1964	265.5	217.1	81.8
1965	268.9	226.4	84.2
1966	275.0	243.1	88.4
1967	279.0	229.4	82.2
1968	285.9	235.2	82.3
1969	295.4	249.8	84.6
1970	306.6	257.4	84.0
1971	318.1	259.1	81.5
1972	328.9	286.8	87.2
1973	354.1	404.6	114.3

¹ Industrial commodities.

Bureau of Labor Statistics.

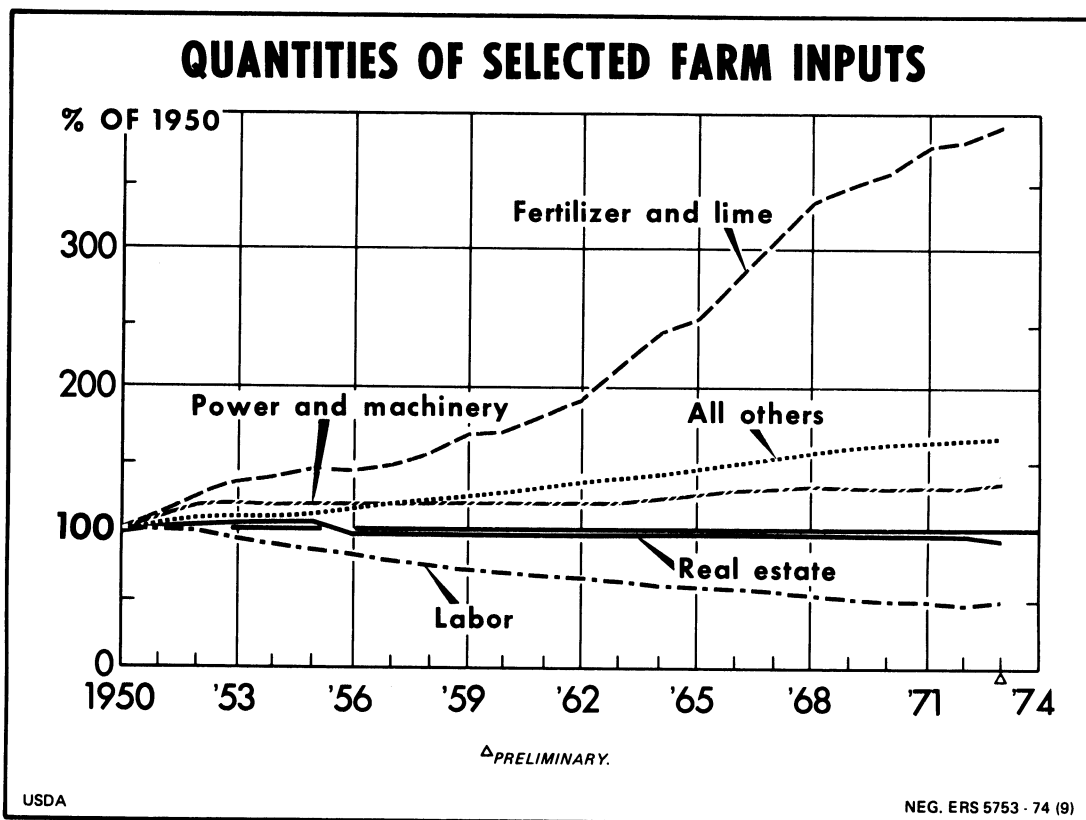


Figure 10
Quantities of selected farm inputs, 1955-73

(1950=100)

Year	Labor	Farm real estate	Mechanical power and machinery	Fertilizer and liming materials	All other inputs
1955	85	100	115	140	110
1956	80	97	116	138	113
1957	75	97	115	144	111
1958	72	95	115	148	117
1959	70	95	116	168	123
1960	67	94	114	169	123
1961	65	94	112	180	128
1962	62	94	114	194	131
1963	60	94	114	218	134
1964	58	95	115	237	137
1965	55	94	118	249	139
1966	51	93	123	281	143
1967	50	94	124	312	147
1968	48	93	127	335	151
1969	47	92	127	344	155
1970	45	92	125	354	158
1971	44	91	128	377	157
1972	42	94	127	376	162
1973 ¹	45	91	130	388	161

¹ Preliminary.

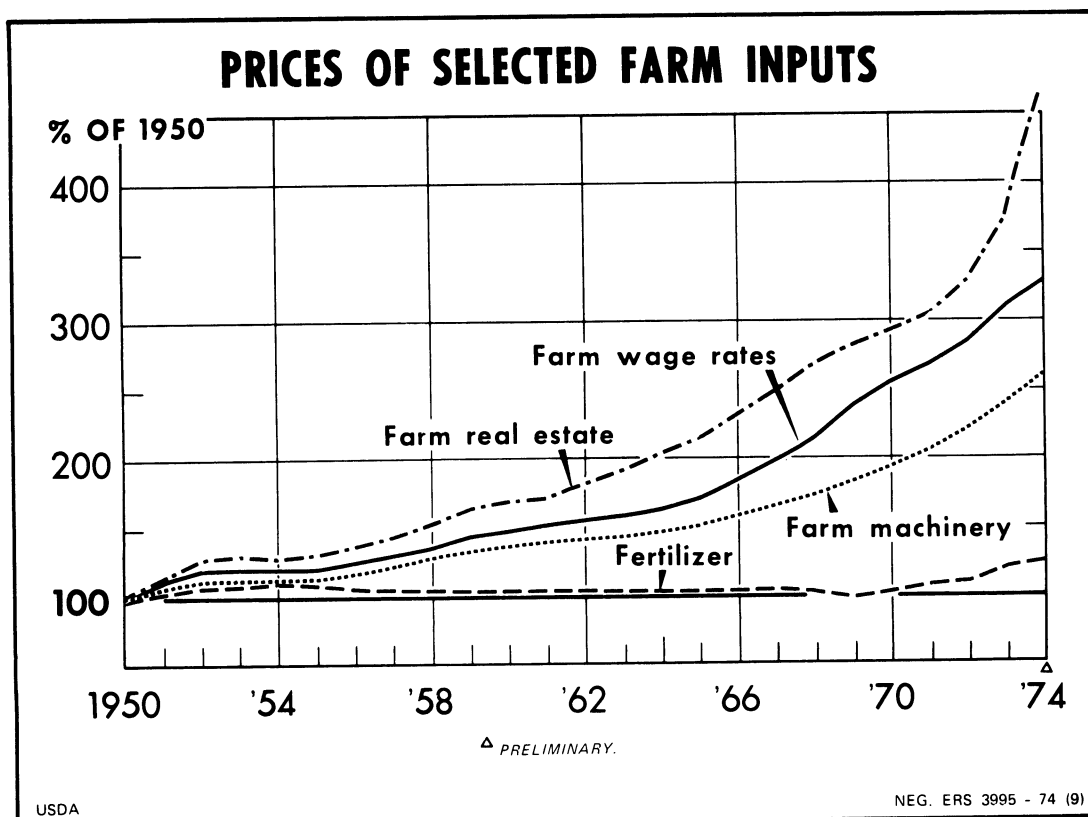


Figure 11

Prices of selected farm inputs, 1950-74
(1950=100)

Year	Farm wage rates	Farm machinery	Fertilizer	Farm real estate
1950	100	100	100	100
1951	111	108	106	115
1952	118	111	108	128
1953	121	112	109	130
1954	120	113	110	128
1955	121	113	108	132
1956	126	118	106	138
1957	131	123	106	145
1958	135	129	106	152
1959	144	134	106	165
1960	148	138	106	170
1961	151	141	107	172
1962	155	144	106	182
1963	159	146	106	192
1964	163	149	105	205
1965	171	154	106	215
1966	185	160	106	232
1967	199	167	106	250
1968	216	175	103	268
1969	238	184	99	282
1970	255	194	103	292
1971	268	207	108	305
1972	283	222	110	330
1973	309	240	122	375
1974 ¹	328	257	124	468

¹ Preliminary.

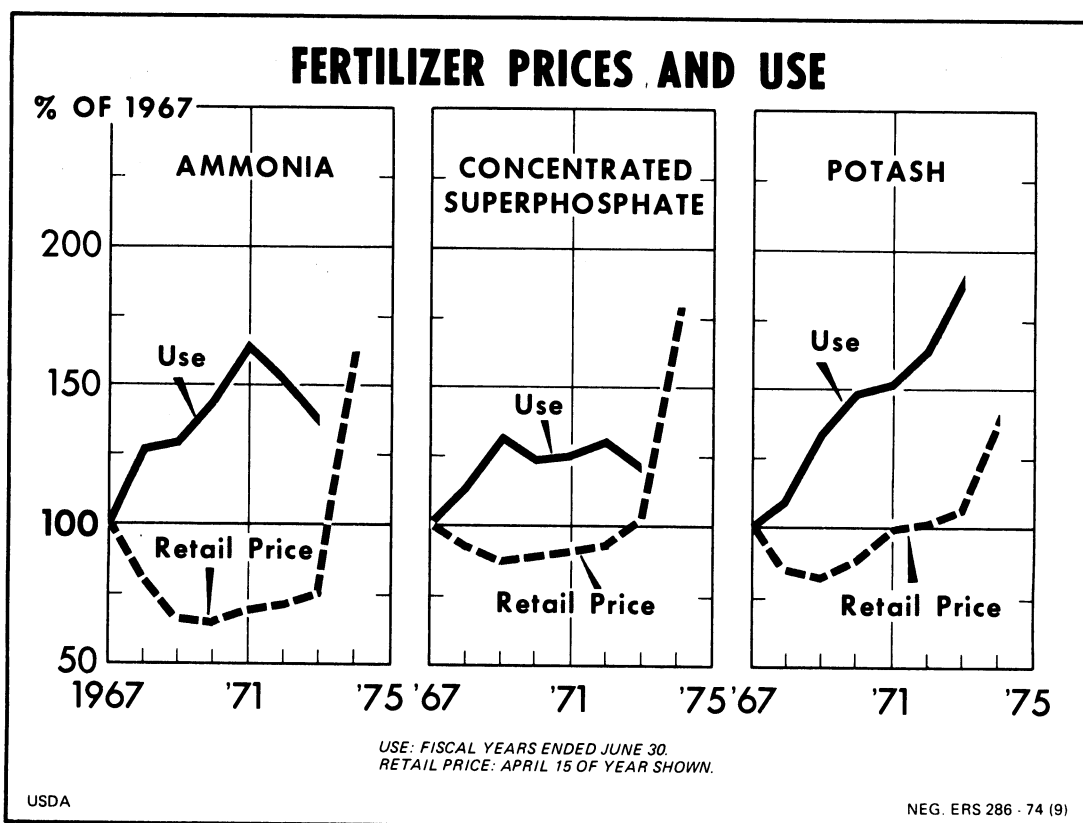


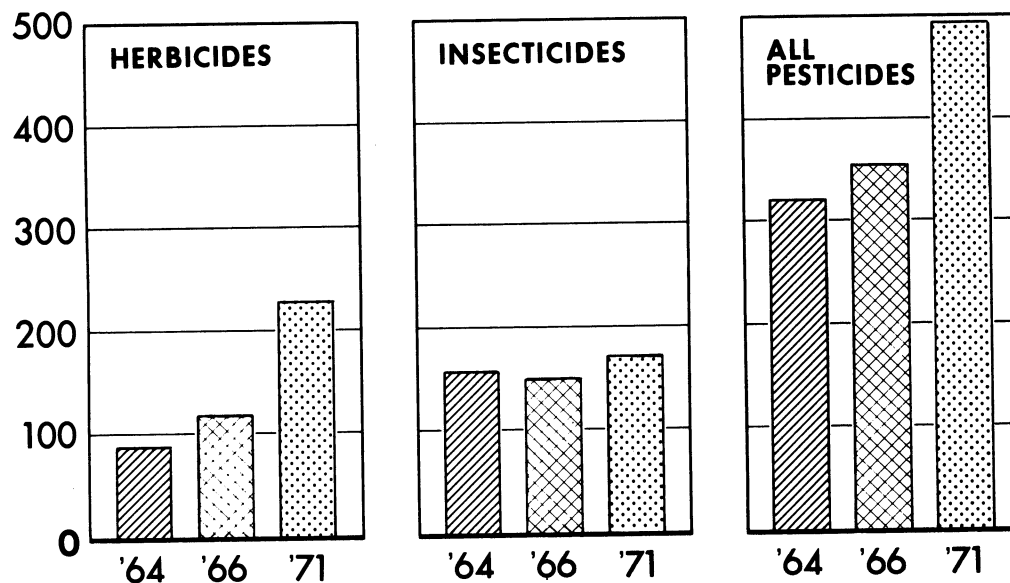
Figure 12

Fertilizer prices and use, 1967-74

Year	Anhydrous ammonia		Concentrated superphosphate		Potash	
	Quantity used ¹	Farm price per ton ²	Quantity used ¹	Farm price per ton ²	Quantity used ¹	Farm price per ton ²
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 tons³</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 tons⁴</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1967	2,406.8	113.00	973.0	84.10	1,477.2	58.50
1968	3,072.2	91.40	1,105.3	78.40	1,714.6	49.10
1969	3,138.3	75.60	1,291.8	74.00	1,952.9	47.80
1970	3,468.0	75.00	1,201.5	75.10	2,168.0	50.90
1971	3,968.3	79.30	1,216.3	76.60	2,263.6	58.20
1972	3,636.3	80.00	1,262.5	78.00	2,452.2	58.80
1973	3,293.5	87.60	1,187.3	87.50	2,813.2	61.50
1974	NA	183.00	NA	150.00	NA	81.30

QUANTITIES OF PESTICIDES USED BY FARMERS*

(Thousand Pounds)



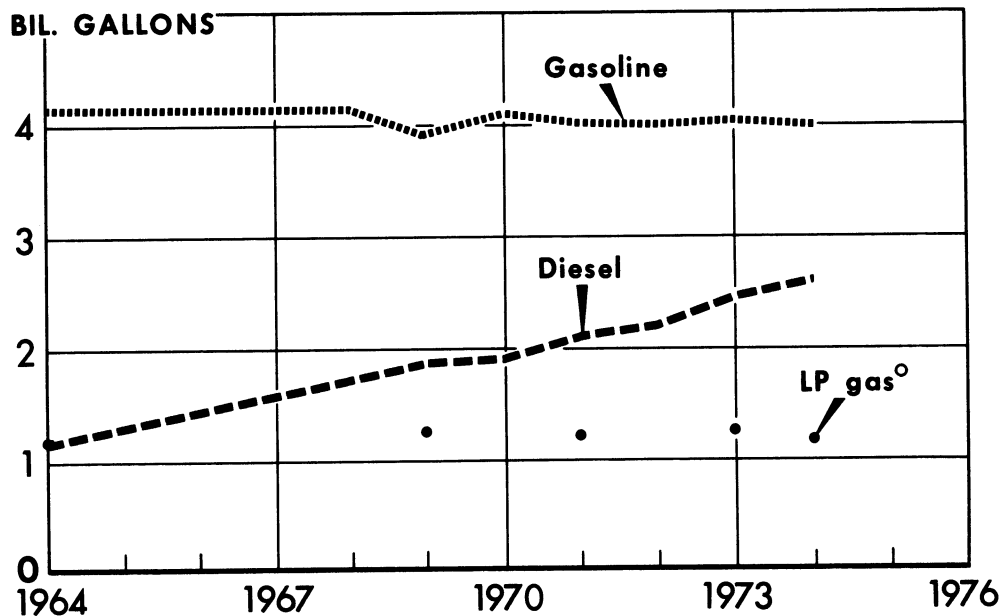
* DOES NOT INCLUDE SULFUR AND PETROLEUM.

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NEG. ERS 781 - 74 (9)

Figure 13

FARM FUEL USE*



* FOR FARM BUSINESS USE ONLY. ° ESTIMATED FROM 1964, 1969, 1971, AND 1973 DATA.

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NEG. ERS 321 - 74 (9)

Figure 14

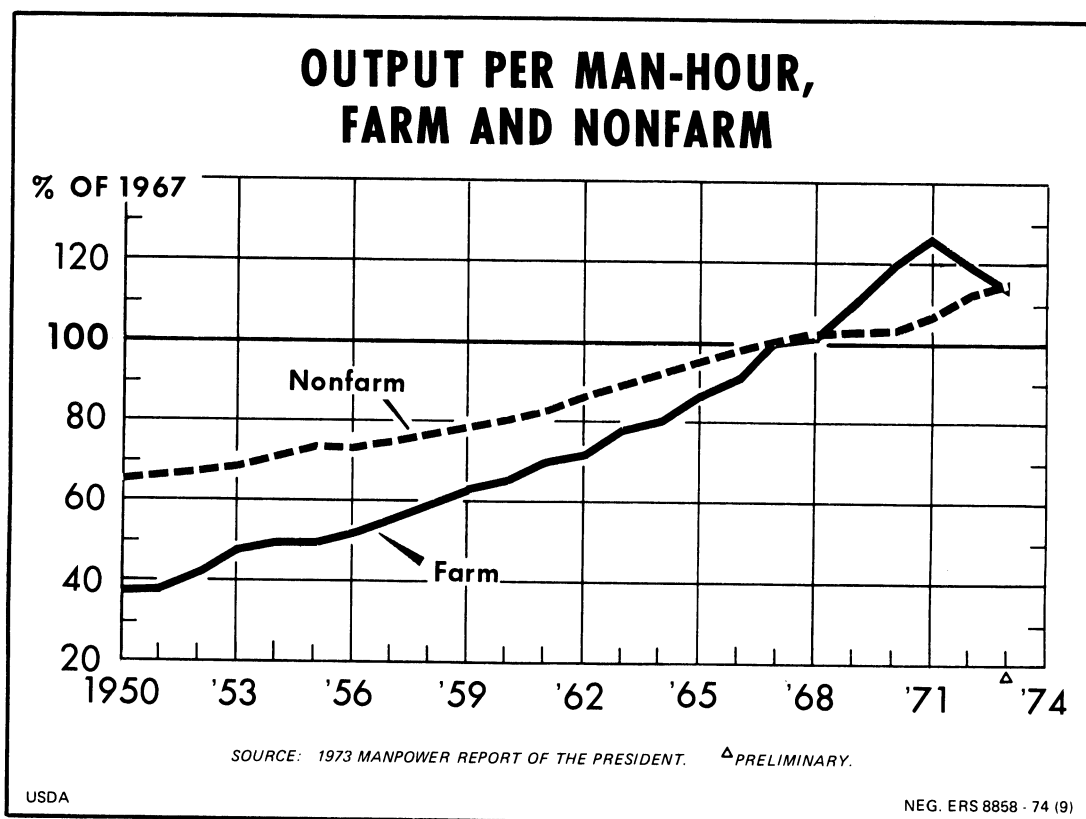


Figure 15

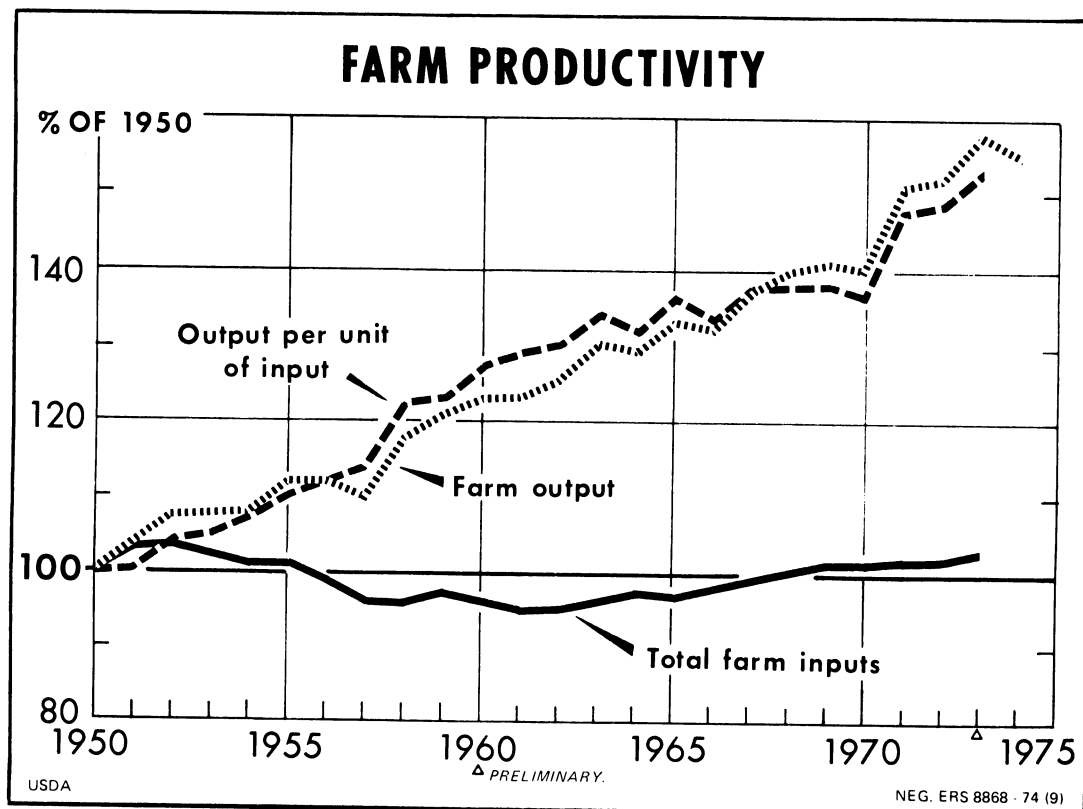


Figure 16

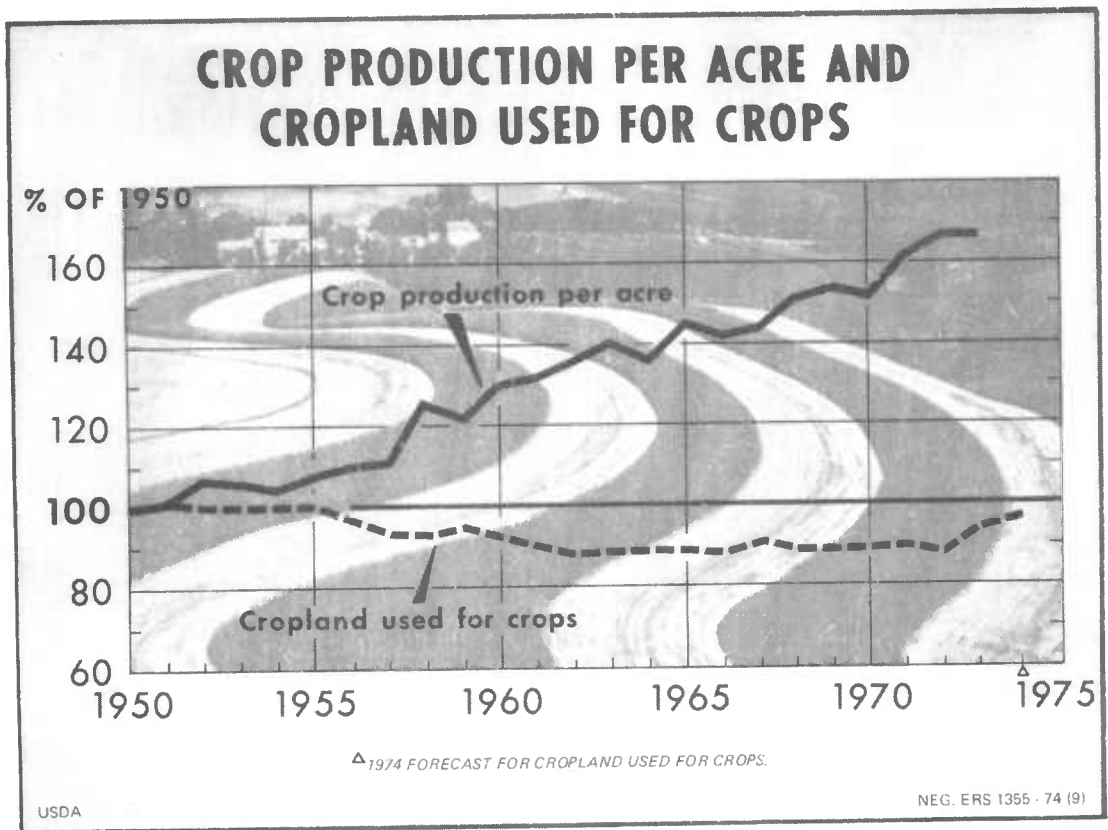


Figure 17

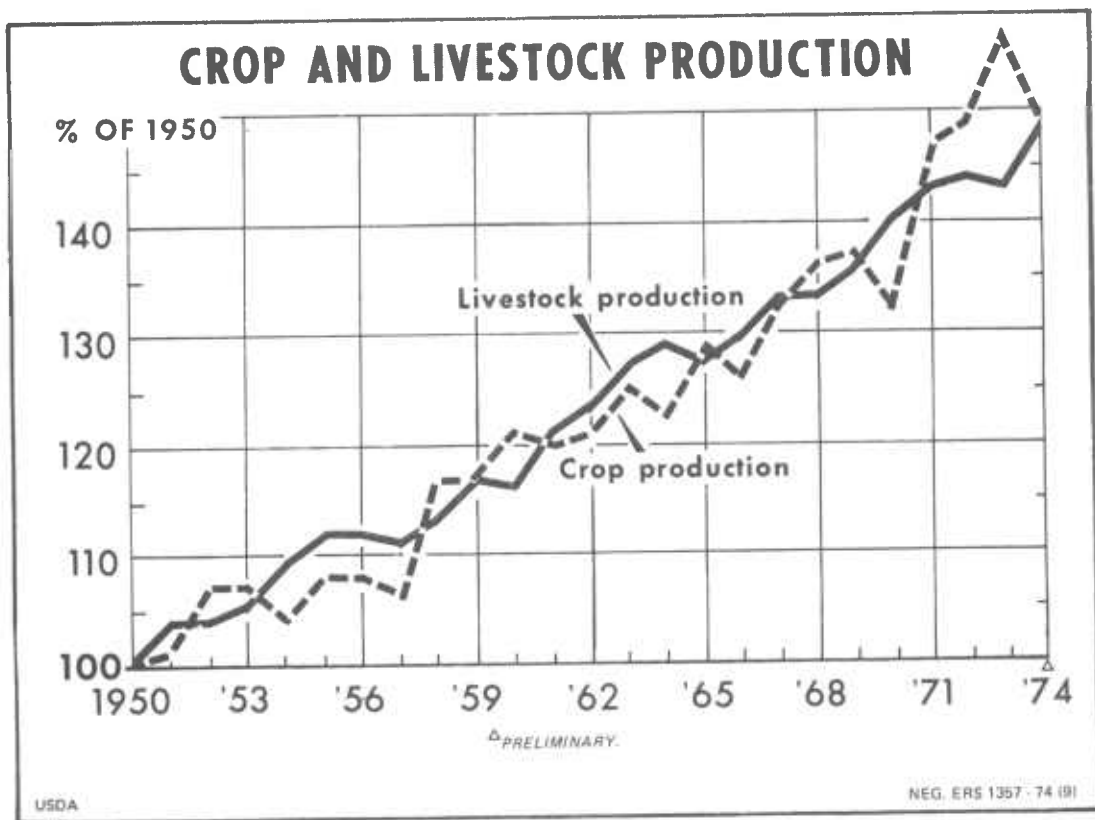


Figure 18

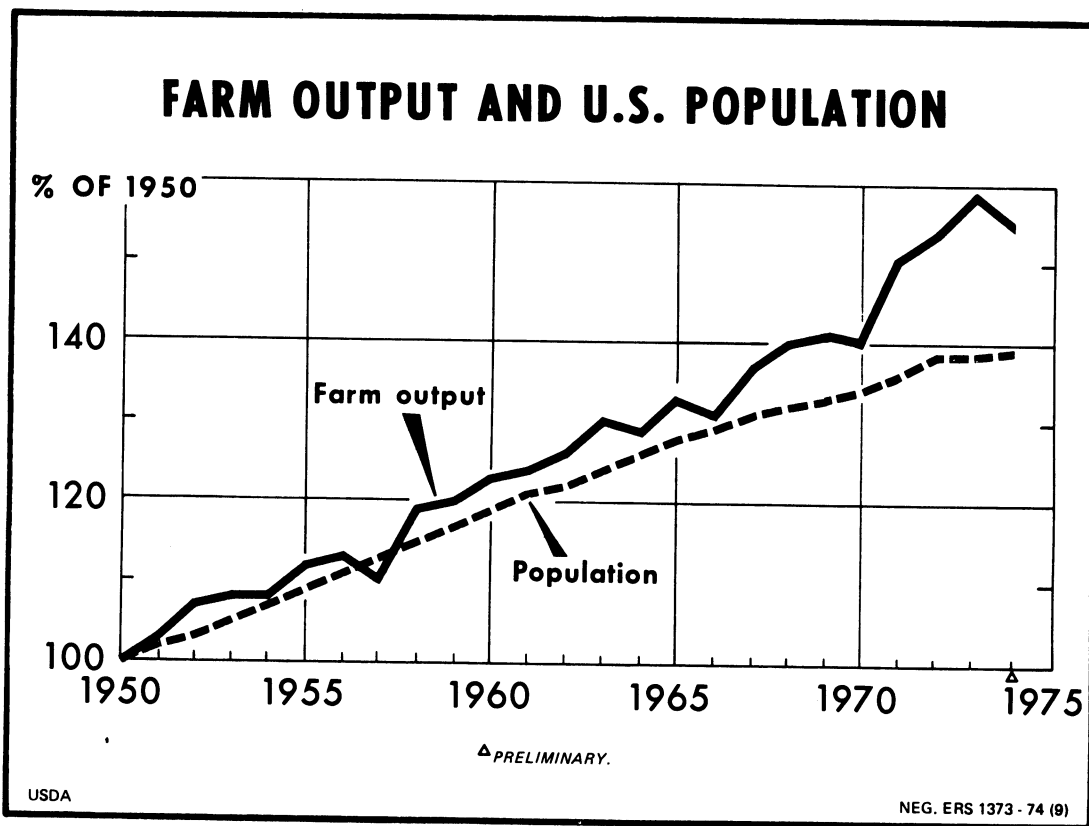


Figure 19

Farm output and U.S. population, 1955-74
(1950=100)

Year	U.S. population	Farm output	Livestock production	Crop production	Crop production per acre	Cropland used for crops
1955	109	112	112	108	107	100
1956	111	112	112	108	112	97
1957	113	110	111	105	112	95
1958	115	118	113	117	125	94
1959	117	121	117	117	125	95
1960	119	123	116	121	128	94
1961	121	123	121	120	133	90
1962	123	125	123	121	138	87
1963	124	130	127	125	141	89
1964	126	129	129	122	138	88
1965	128	133	127	130	145	89
1966	129	132	129	125	143	88
1967	131	137	133	132	145	90
1968	132	140	133	136	151	88
1969	134	141	135	138	155	88
1970	135	140	140	133	149	88
1971	136	151	143	147	162	90
1972	138	153	144	149	167	88
1973	138	159	143	158	167	94
1974 ¹	139	155	148	149	155	95

¹ Preliminary.

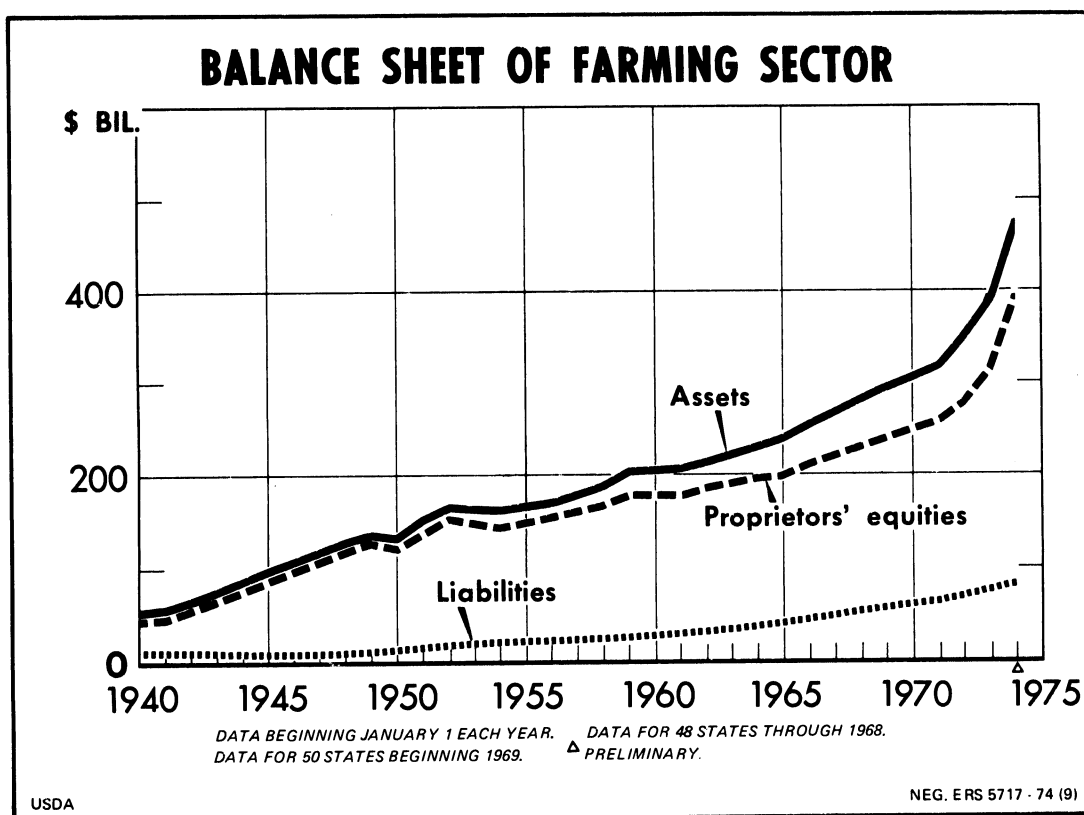
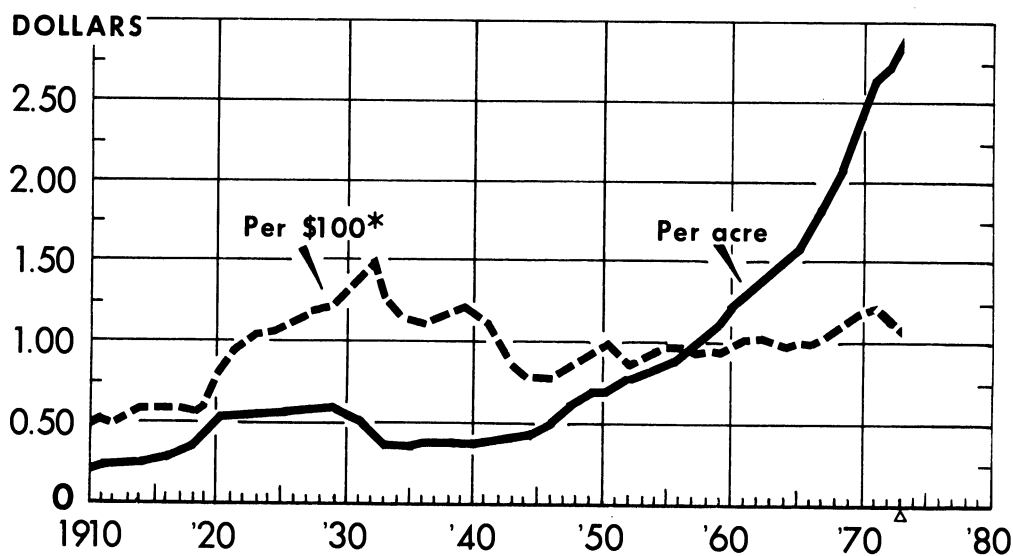


Figure 20

Balance sheet of farming sector, 1955-74

Year	Assets	Proprietor equities	Liabilities	Debt-to-asset ratio
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
1955	165.1	147.5	17.6	10.7
1956	169.6	150.8	18.8	11.1
1957	177.9	158.6	19.3	10.9
1958	185.8	165.4	20.4	11.0
1959	202.1	178.5	23.6	11.7
1960	203.5	178.7	24.8	12.2
1961	204.2	178.0	26.2	12.8
1962	212.8	184.1	28.7	13.5
1963	221.4	189.7	31.7	14.3
1964	229.3	194.4	34.9	15.2
1965	237.3	199.8	37.5	15.8
1966	253.8	212.2	41.6	16.4
1967	266.8	221.1	45.7	17.1
1968	280.3	229.9	50.4	18.0
1969	295.2	240.2	55.0	18.6
1970	306.0	247.1	58.9	19.2
1971	317.5	255.6	61.9	19.5
1972	343.1	275.3	67.8	19.8
1973	386.8	312.1	74.7	19.4
1974	478.8	394.7	84.1	17.6

FARM REAL ESTATE TAXES



△PRELIMINARY. *BASED ON MARKET VALUE.

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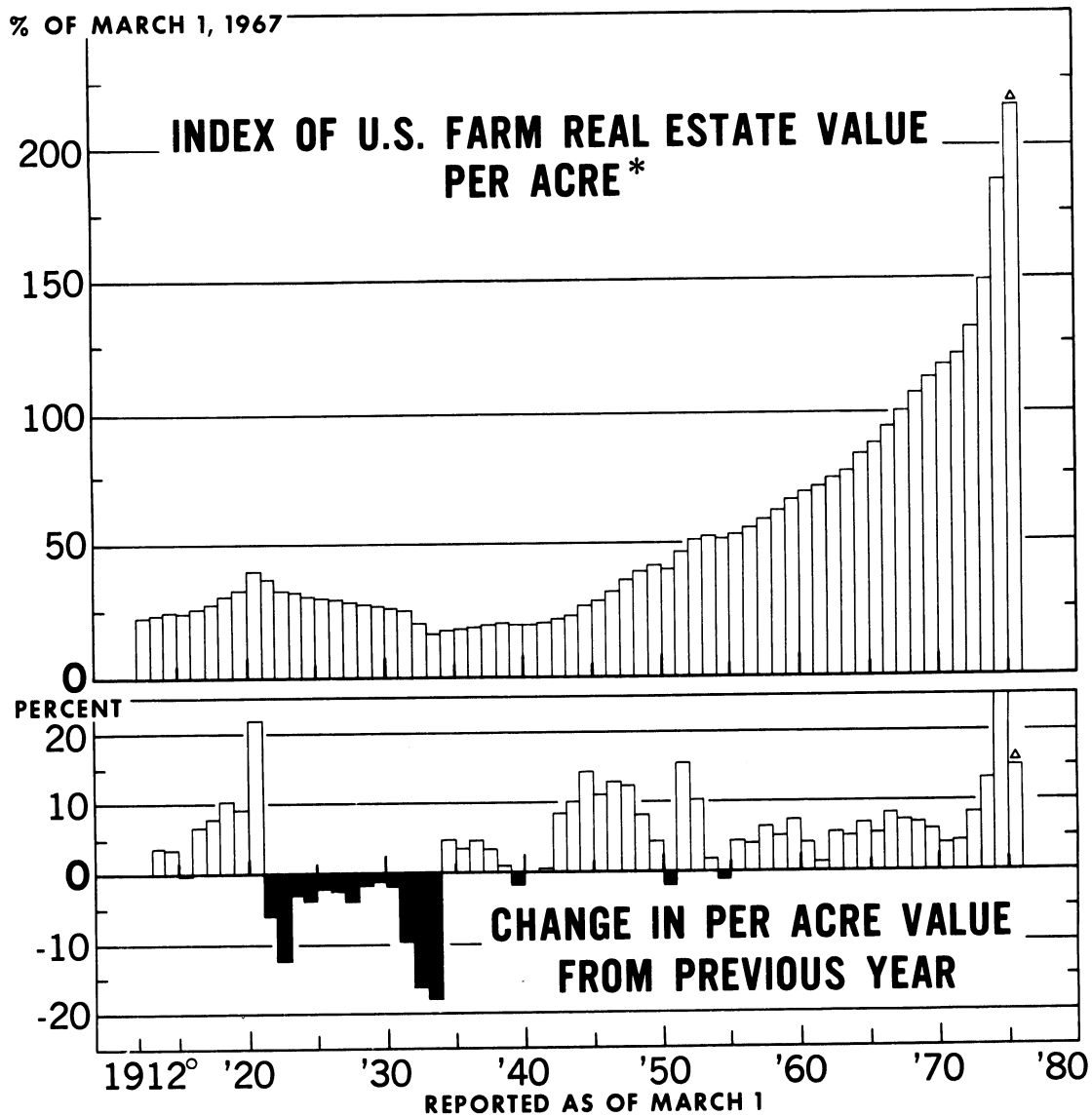
NEG. ERS 8558 - 74 (9)

Figure 21

Farm real estate taxes, selected years

Year	Taxes	
	Per acre	Per \$100 market value
	Dollars	Dollars
1920	0.51	0.79
1930 .....	.57	1.31
1940 .....	.39	1.18
1950 .....	.69	1.00
1960 ¹	1.22	.97
1961	1.29	1.02
1962	1.36	1.02
1963	1.41	1.01
1964	1.47	.99
1965	1.57	1.00
1966	1.70	1.00
1967	1.84	1.02
1968	2.05	1.06
1969	2.27	1.12
1970	2.47	1.18
1971	2.63	1.21
1972	2.79	1.17
1973 ²	2.86	1.09

¹ 1960 on includes Alaska and Hawaii. ² Preliminary.



* BASED ON UNROUNDED DATA. FOR ROUNDED DATA, SEE "FARM REAL ESTATE MARKET DEVELOPMENTS," SUPPL. 2 TO CD-77, JUNE 1973, AND CD-79, JULY 1974, ERS, USDA. EXCLUDES ALASKA AND HAWAII.
 Δ FORECAST.
 O DATA UNAVAILABLE PRIOR TO 1912.

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NEG. ERS 445 - 74 (9)

Figure 22

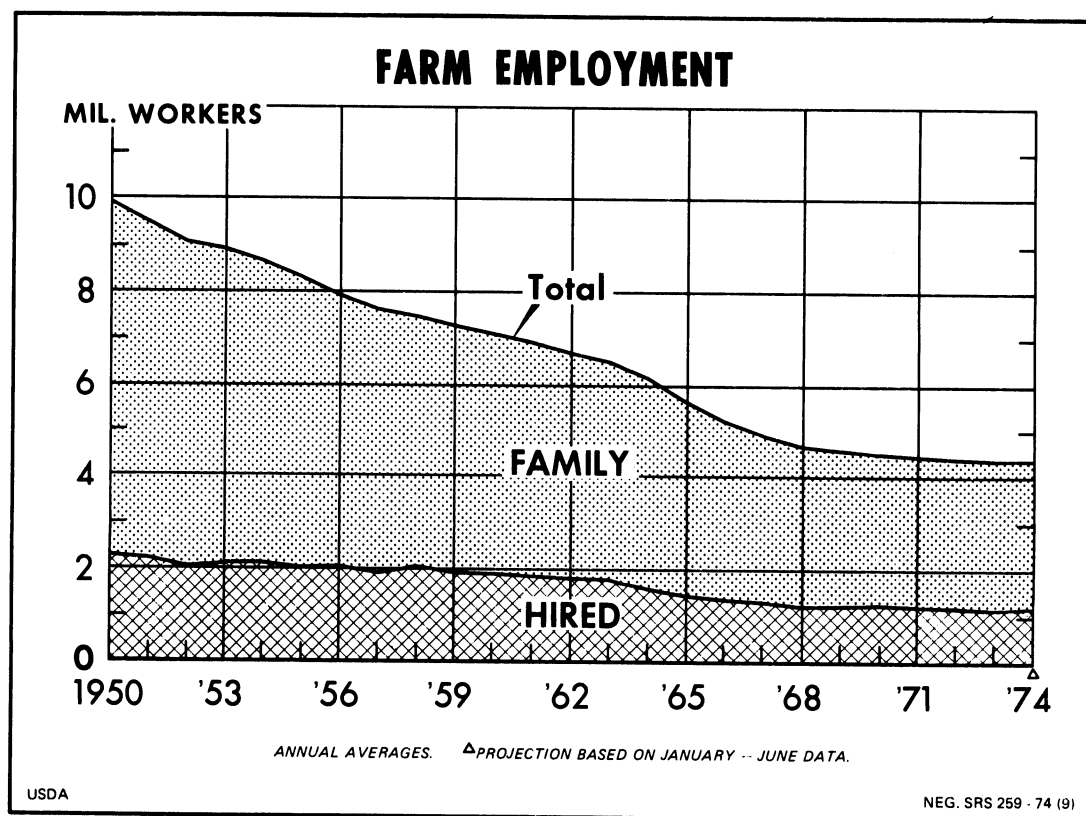


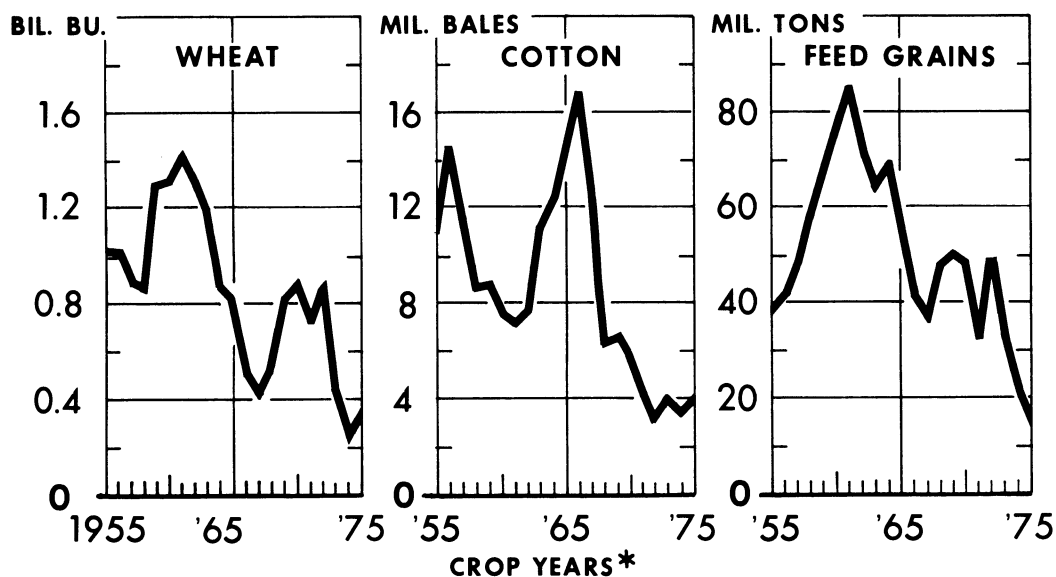
Figure 23

Farm employment, 1950-74

Year	Average number of persons		
	Total workers ¹	Family workers	Hired workers
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1955	8,381	6,345	2,036
1956	7,853	5,900	1,953
1957	7,600	5,660	1,940
1958	7,503	5,521	1,982
1959	7,342	5,390	1,952
1960	7,057	5,172	1,885
1961	6,919	5,029	1,890
1962	6,700	4,873	1,827
1963	6,518	4,738	1,780
1964	6,110	4,506	1,604
1965	5,610	4,128	1,482
1966	5,214	3,854	1,360
1967	4,903	3,650	1,253
1968	4,748	3,535	1,213
1969	4,596	3,420	1,176
1970	4,523	3,348	1,175
1971	4,436	3,275	1,161
1972	4,373	3,227	1,146
1973	4,337	3,210	1,130
1974 ²	4,340	3,160	1,180

¹ Average number of persons employed in 1 survey week each month—the last full calendar week ending at least 1 day before the end of the month. ² Projections based on January-June.

CARRYOVER OF MAJOR FARM COMMODITIES



*CROP YEARS BEGINNING: WHEAT, BARLEY, AND OATS, JULY 1; COTTON, AUG. 1; CORN AND GRAIN SORGHUMS, OCT. 1.

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NEG. ERS 4020 - 74 (9)

Figure 24

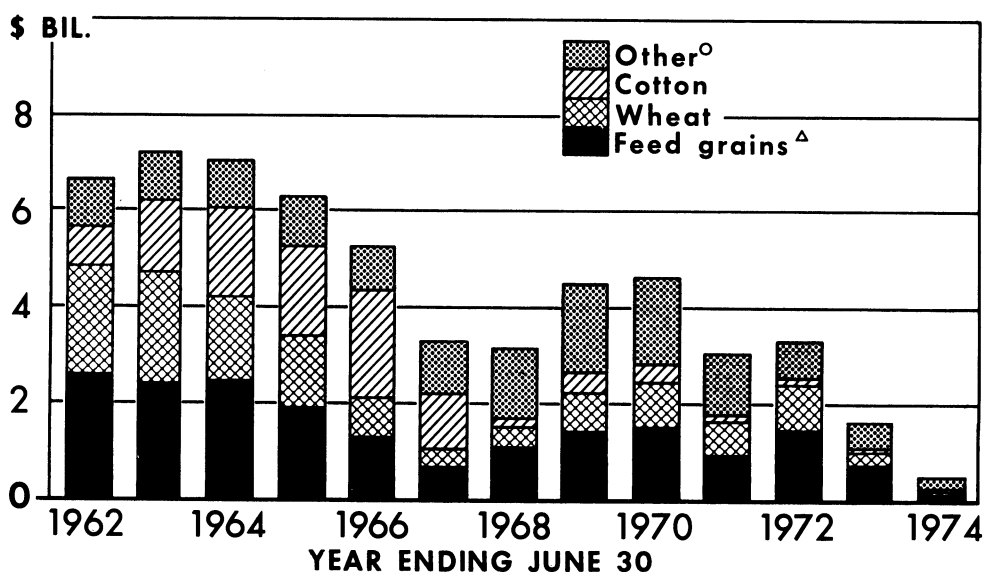
Carryover of major farm commodities, 1955-75¹

Years ¹	Wheat Million bushels	Cotton Million bales	Feed grains Million tons
1955	1,036.2	11.2	39.1
1956	1,033.5	14.5	43.2
1957	908.8	11.3	48.8
1958	881.4	8.7	59.0
1959	1,295.1	8.9	67.5
1960	1,313.5	7.6	74.6
1961	1,411.2	7.2	85.0
1962	1,321.9	7.8	72.2
1963	1,194.9	11.2	64.4
1964	901.2	12.4	69.3
1965	817.3	14.3	54.8
1966	535.2	16.9	42.1
1967	425.0	12.5	37.2
1968	539.4	6.5	48.5
1969	818.6	6.5	50.2
1970	884.9	5.8	48.6
1971	731.5	4.3	33.2
1972	863.1	3.4	48.4
1973	438.5	4.1	32.4
1974 ²	248.6	3.9	20.6
1975 ²	300.0	5.0	14.2

¹Crop years beginning: Wheat, barley, and oats, July 1; cotton, August 1; corn and grain sorghum, October 1.

²Preliminary.

VALUE OF CCC PRICE SUPPORT INVENTORIES AND LOANS



^o PRIMARILY DAIRY PRODUCTS, SOYBEANS, AND TOBACCO.
^Δ INCLUDES CORN, BARLEY, GRAIN SORGHUMS, OATS, AND RYE.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2114 - 74 (9)

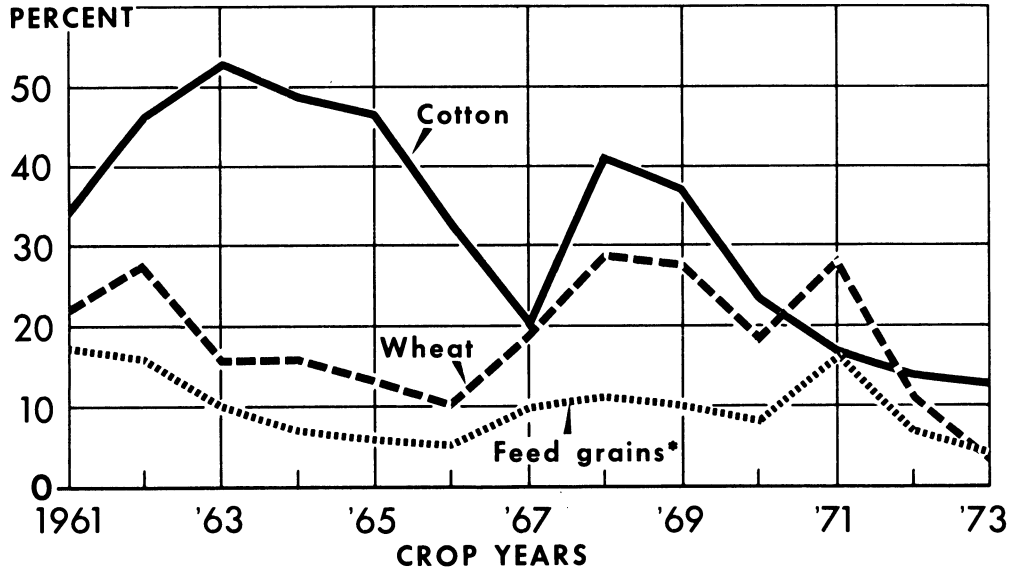
Figure 25

Value of CCC price support inventories and loans, June 30, 1960-74

Year	Feed grains ¹	Wheat and products	Cotton	Other		Total
				Dairy products	All other commodities ²	
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1960	3,121	2,615	889	106	593	7,324
1961	3,360	2,707	352	147	473	7,039
1962	2,594	2,292	840	379	552	6,657
1963	2,450	2,329	1,470	418	589	7,256
1964	2,489	1,798	1,751	174	886	7,098
1965	1,976	1,433	1,898	137	943	6,387
1966	1,383	792	2,228	2	907	5,312
1967	768	291	1,204	139	960	3,362
1968	1,129	447	163	212	1,230	3,181
1969	1,459	808	351	169	1,791	4,578
1970	1,467	982	395	133	1,669	4,646
1971	942	735	80	172	1,129	3,058
1972	1,491	926	29	131	791	3,367
1973	766	272	26	65	493	1,623
1974	184	37	34	25	284	563

¹ Includes corn, barley, grain sorghum, oats, and rye. ² Includes all other commodities under price support, primarily soybeans and tobacco.

SHARE OF CROP PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASED



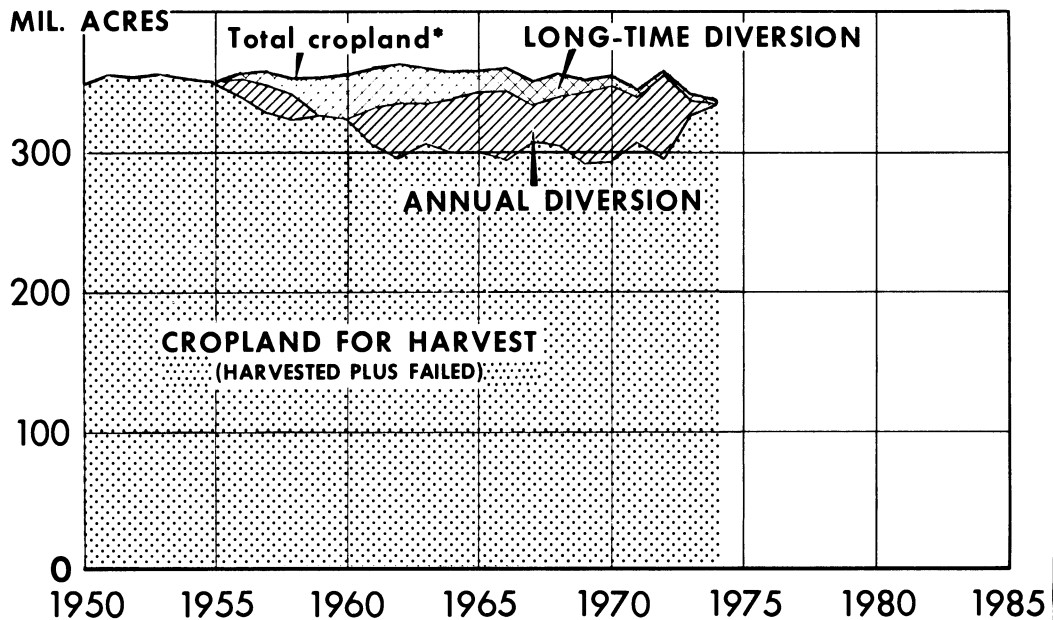
*INCLUDES CORN, BARLEY, GRAIN SORGHUM, OATS, AND RYE.

USDA

NEG. ERS 311 - 74 (9)

Figure 26

CROPLAND INTENDED FOR HARVEST & DIVERTED ACREAGE



* PRIOR TO 1956, ACREAGE ALLOTMENT PROVISIONS EFFECTIVELY LIMITED THE ACREAGE THAT COULD BE PLANTED TO BASIC CROPS, INCLUDING WHEAT, CORN, AND COTTON, BUT THEY HAD LITTLE EFFECT ON TOTAL CROP ACREAGE. 1974 DATA FROM JULY SCS CROP REPORT.

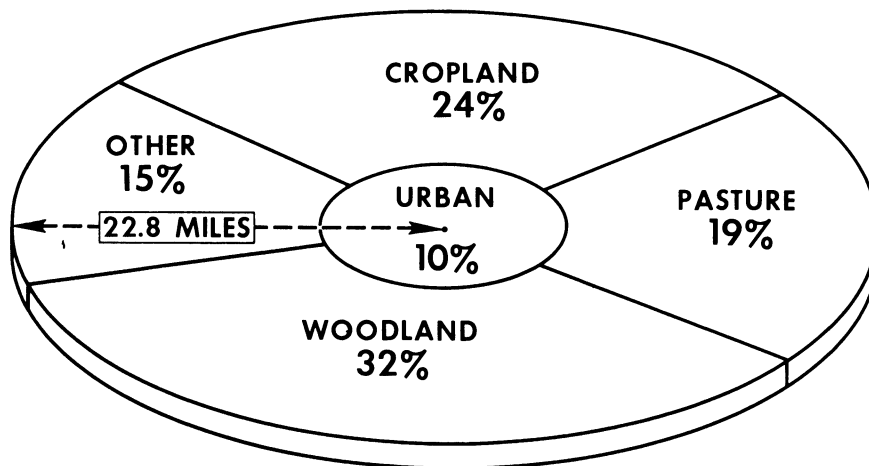
USDA

NEG. ERS 291 - 74 (9)

Figure 27

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA LAND USE, AVERAGE, 1970

(Percent of Total Area)



PEOPLE PER SQUARE MILE - URBAN AREA 3,137
NONURBAN AREAS 42

SOURCE: U.S. CENSUS OF POPULATION, 1970, CONSERVATION NEEDS INVENTORY 1967.

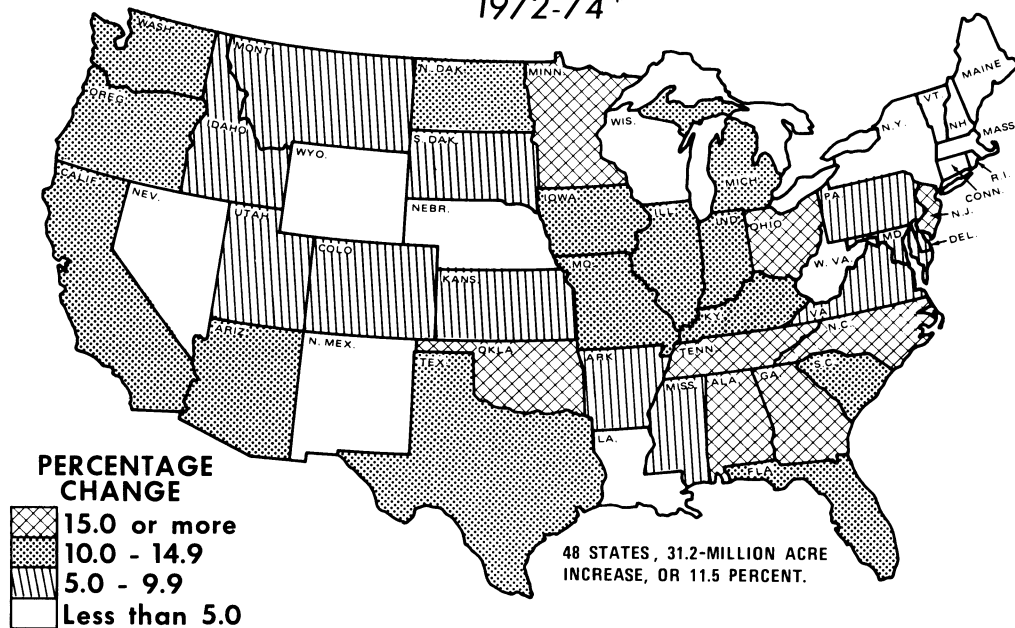
USDA

NEG. ERS 8907 - 74 (9)

Figure 28

INCREASE IN CROPLAND HARVESTED

1972-74*



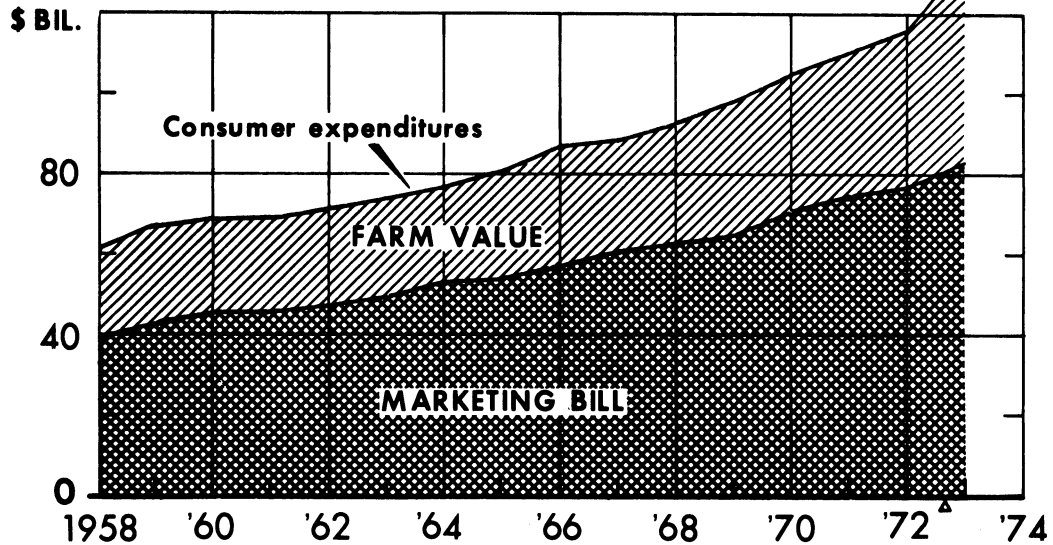
* 19 PRINCIPAL CROPS. BASED ON AUGUST 1974 INDICATIONS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 772 - 74 (9)

Figure 29

FARM-FOOD MARKETING BILL AND CONSUMER FOOD EXPENDITURES



FOR DOMESTIC FARM FOODS PURCHASED BY U.S. CIVILIAN CONSUMERS FOR CONSUMPTION BOTH AT HOME AND AWAY FROM HOME. ▲ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 8837 - 74 (9)

Figure 30

Farm-food marketing bill and consumer food expenditures, 1958-73 ¹

Year	Marketing bill ²	Farm value ³	Civilian expenditures for farm foods
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
1958	39.6	21.4	61.0
1959	42.4	21.2	63.6
1960	44.6	22.3	66.9
1961	45.7	23.0	68.7
1962	47.6	23.7	71.3
1963	49.9	24.1	74.0
1964	52.6	24.9	77.5
1965	54.0	27.1	81.1
1966	57.1	29.8	86.9
1967	60.4	28.8	89.2
1968	63.5	30.4	93.9
1969	65.1	33.7	98.8
1970	71.2	34.8	106.0
1971	75.4	35.3	110.7
1972	78.4	38.7	117.1
1973 ⁴	82.3	49.9	132.2

¹ Data since 1958 have been revised. ² Difference between civilian expenditures and farm value. ³ Returns to farmers for products equivalent to those sold to consumers, adjusted to eliminate nonfood byproducts. ⁴ Preliminary.

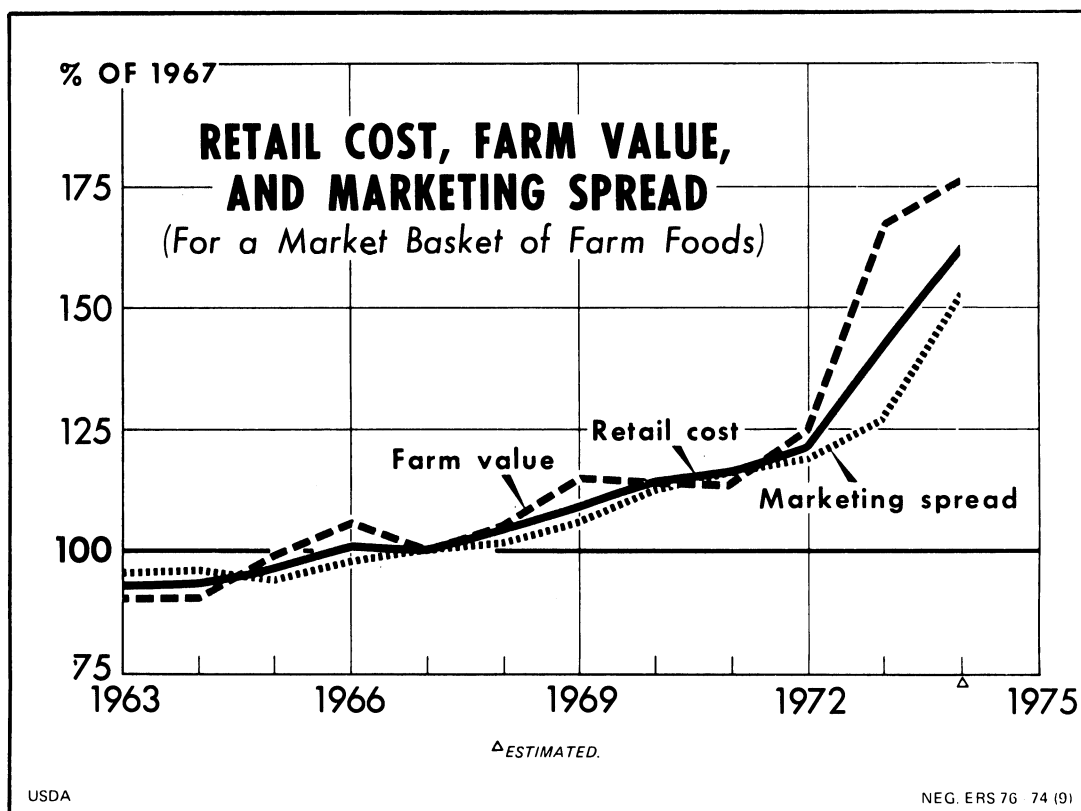


Figure 31

The farm-food market basket, 1963-74¹

Year	Retail cost	Farm value ²	Farm retail spread ³	Share of retail cost	
				Farm ⁴	Marketing ⁵
	1967=100	1967=100	1967=100	Percent	Percent
1963	93	90	95	38	62
1964	93	90	96	37	63
1965	96	99	94	40	60
1966	101	106	98	41	59
1967	100	100	100	39	61
1968	104	105	102	39	61
1969	109	115	106	41	59
1970	114	114	113	39	61
1971	116	114	116	38	62
1972	121	125	119	40	60
1973	142	167	127	46	54
1974 ⁶	162	176	153	42	58

¹ The "market basket" contains the average quantities of domestic farm-originated food products purchased annually per household in 1960-61 by wage-earner and clerical-worker families and single persons living alone.

² Gross return to farmers for the fixed quantity of farm products equivalent to the foods in the market basket.

³ Difference between the retail cost and farm value. It is an estimate of the charges made by marketing firms for assembly, processing, transportation, and distribution. ⁴ Farm value as a percentage of retail cost. ⁵ Farm-retail spread as a percentage of retail cost. ⁶ Preliminary.

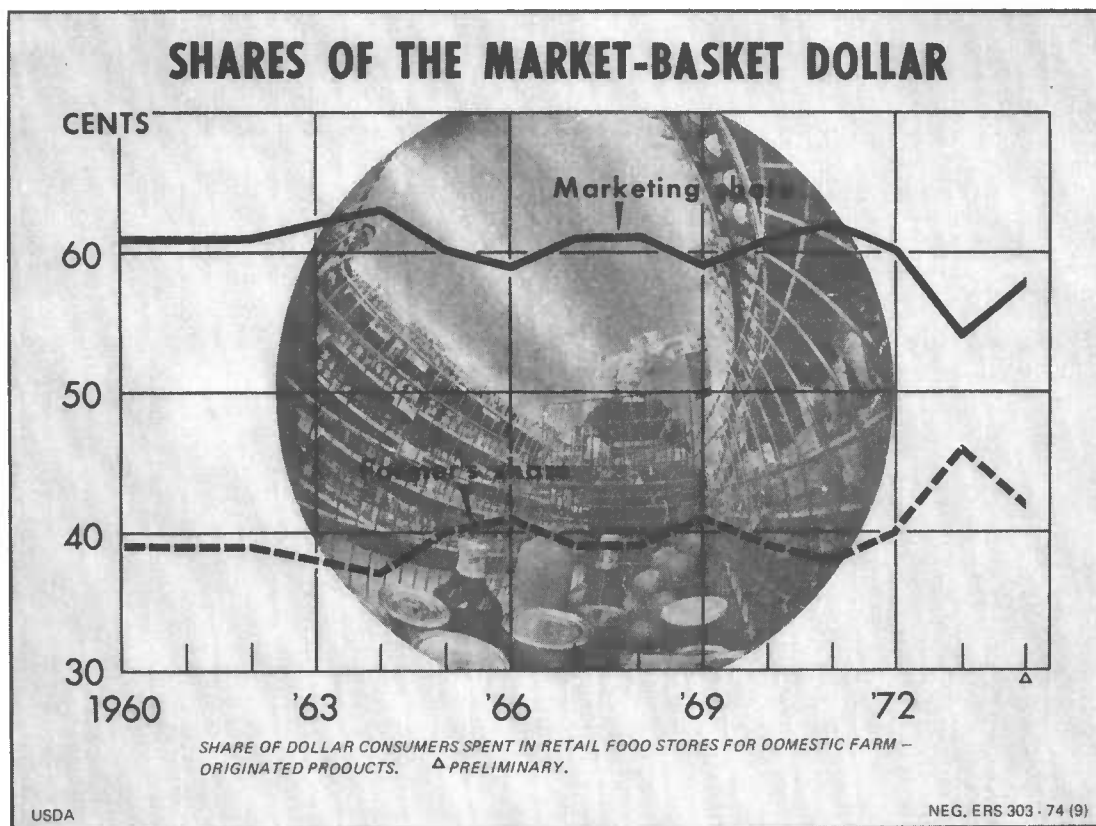


Figure 32

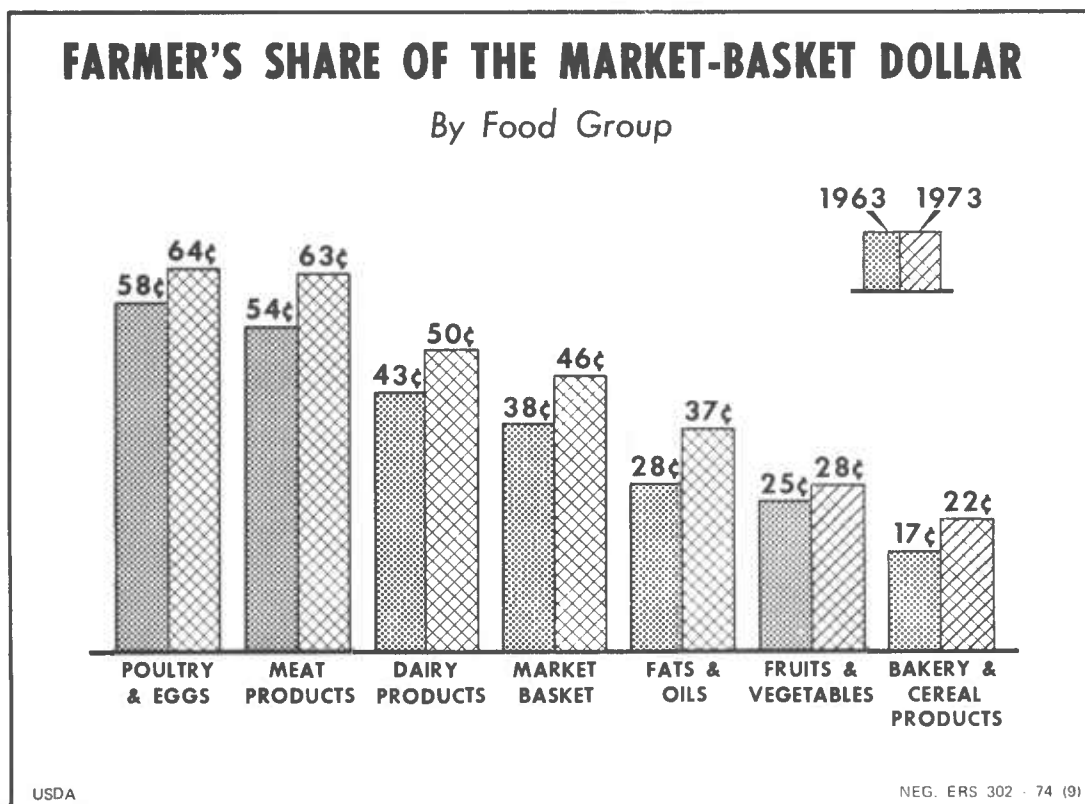
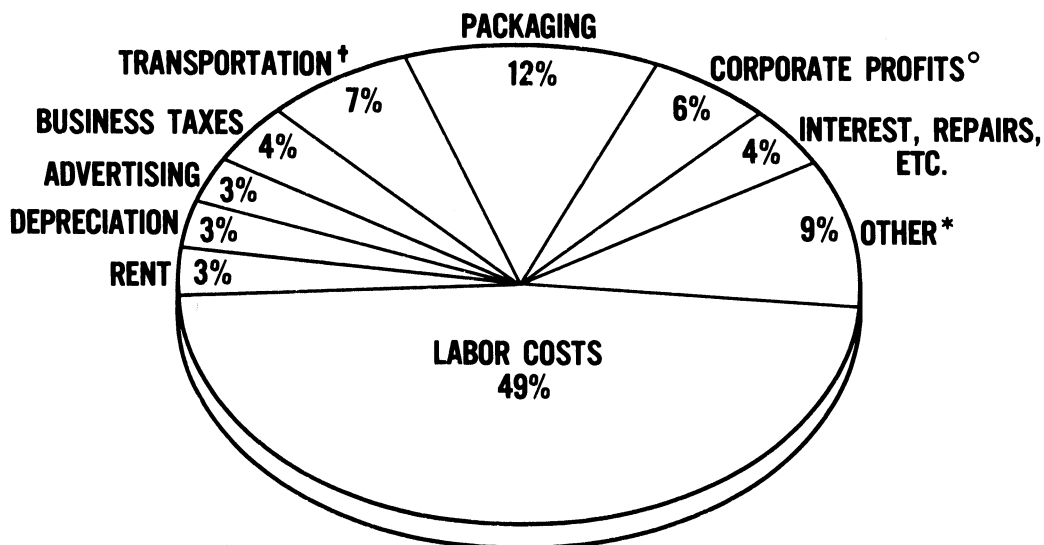


Figure 33

COMPONENTS OF BILL FOR MARKETING FARM FOODS, 1973^Δ



*RESIDUAL INCLUDES SUCH COSTS AS UTILITIES, FUEL, PROMOTION, LOCAL FOR-HIRE TRANSPORTATION, INSURANCE.
 °BEFORE TAXES. †INTERCITY RAIL AND TRUCK. ΔPRELIMINARY DATA.

USDA

NEG. ERS 8452 - 74 (9)

Figure 34

Components of bill for marketing farm foods, 1970-73

Year	Labor ¹	Packaging materials	Rail and truck trans- portation ²	Corporate profits		Business taxes ³	
				Before taxes	After taxes		
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	
1970	32.0	8.5	5.2	3.6	1.6	2.9	
1971	34.5	9.0	6.0	3.7	1.7	3.1	
1972	37.6	9.4	6.1	3.5	1.7	3.2	
1973 ⁵	40.3	10.0	6.1	4.6	2.1	3.3	
	Deprecia- tion	Rent (net)	Advertising	Repairs, bad debts, contribu- tions	Interest (net)	Other ⁴	Total
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
1970	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.1	9.3	71.1
1971	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.2	9.2	75.4
1972	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.2	8.2	78.4
1973 ⁵	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.3	7.1	82.3

¹ Includes supplements to wages and salaries; also includes imputed earnings of proprietors, partners, and family workers. ² Includes charges for heating and refrigeration; does not include local hauling. ³ Includes property, social security, unemployment insurance, State income, franchise taxes, license fees, and other fees but does not include Federal income tax. ⁴ Includes costs such as food service in institutions, utilities, fuel, local for-hire transportation, and water transportation. ⁵ Preliminary.

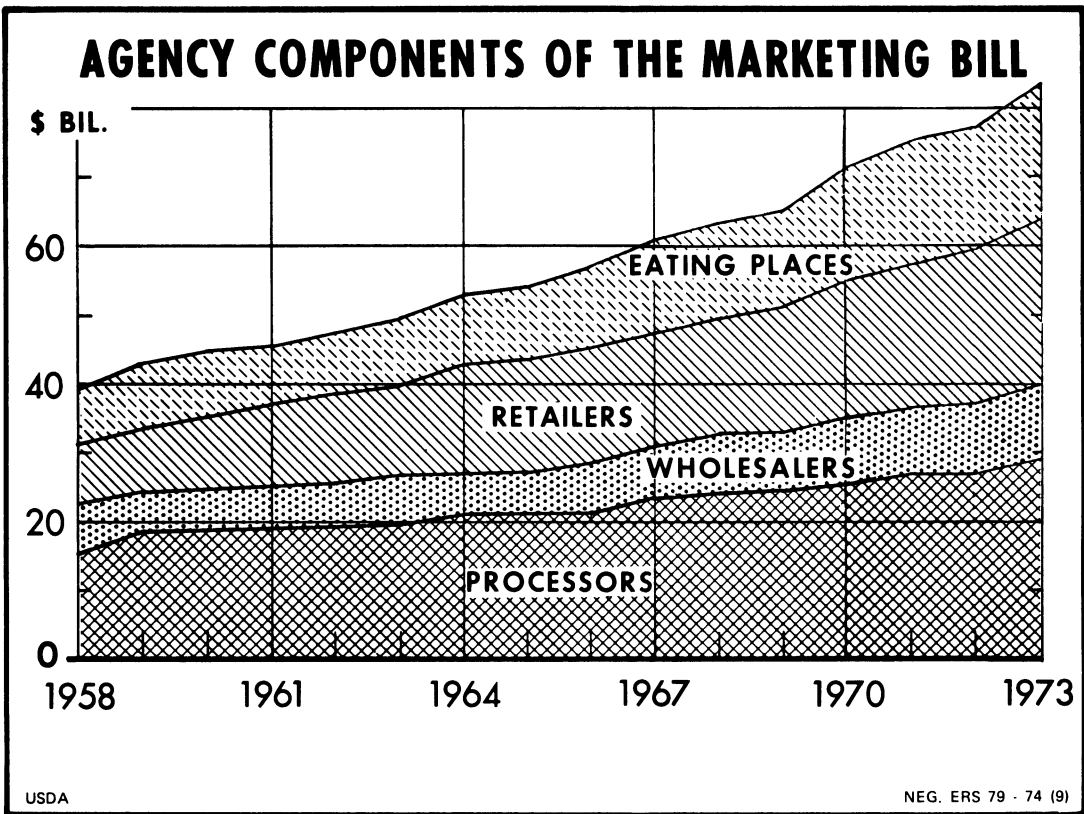


Figure 35

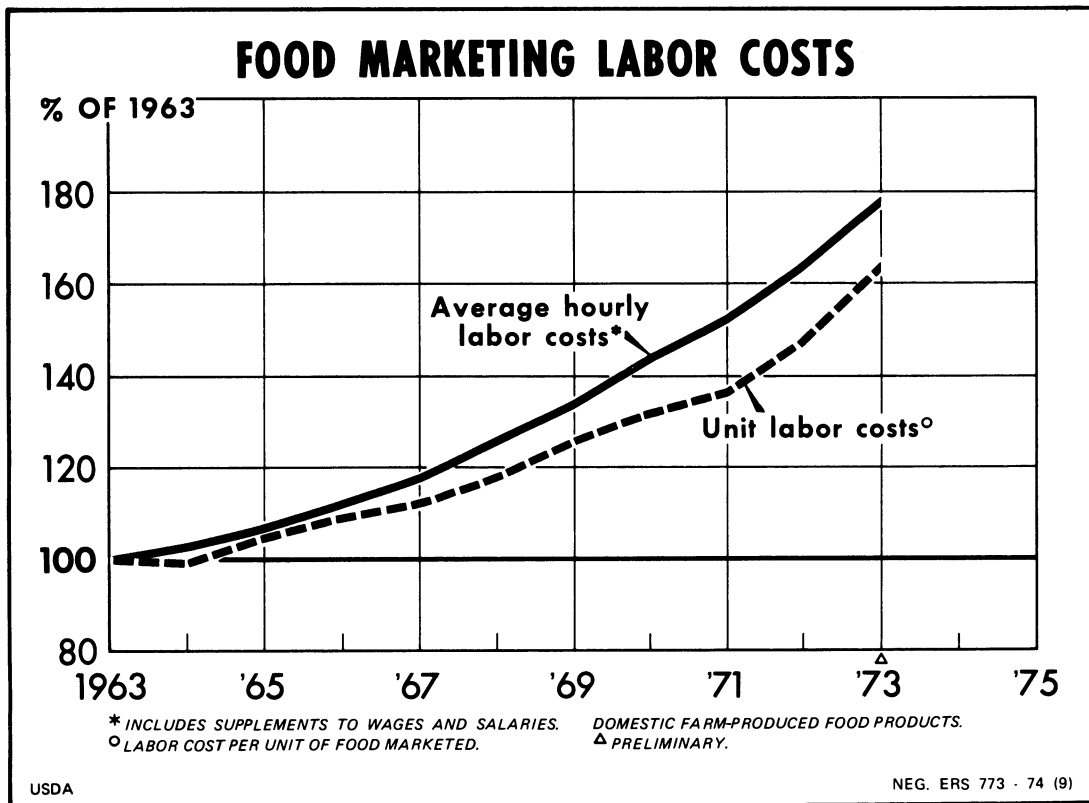
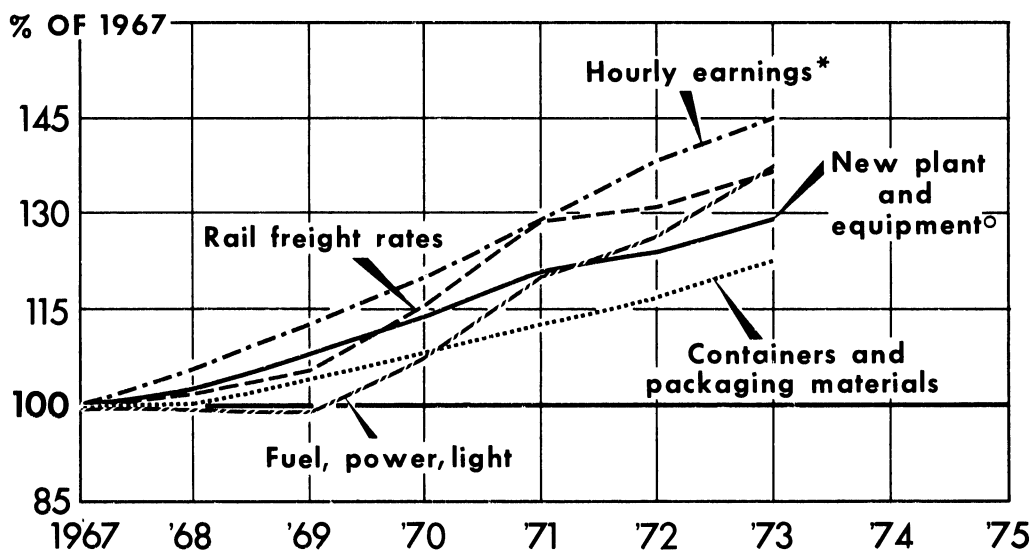


Figure 36

PRICES OF INPUTS USED BY FOOD MARKETING FIRMS



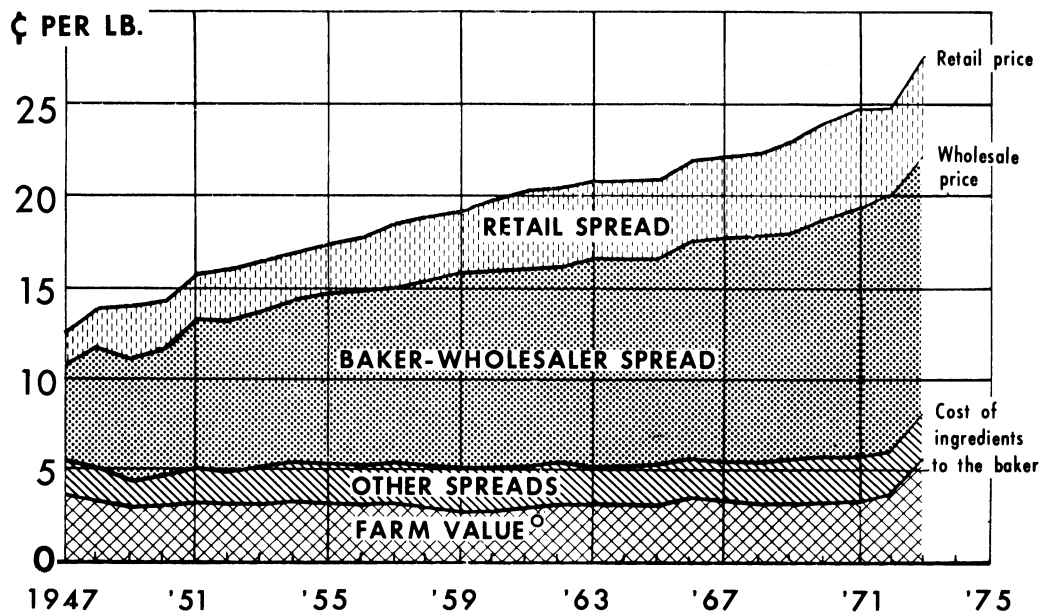
* PRODUCTION WORKERS IN FOOD PROCESSING AND NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS IN FOOD WHOLESALING AND RETAILING.
^o GNP IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PRODUCERS' DURABLE EQUIPMENT AND NONRESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION.

USDA

NEG. ERS 8456 - 74 (9)

Figure 37

CONSUMER'S BREAD PRICE AND WHERE IT GOES



^o ALL INGREDIENTS INCLUDING MILLER'S MARKETING CERTIFICATE FROM JULY 1964 TO JUNE 1973.

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NEG. ERS 8095 - 74 (9)

Figure 38

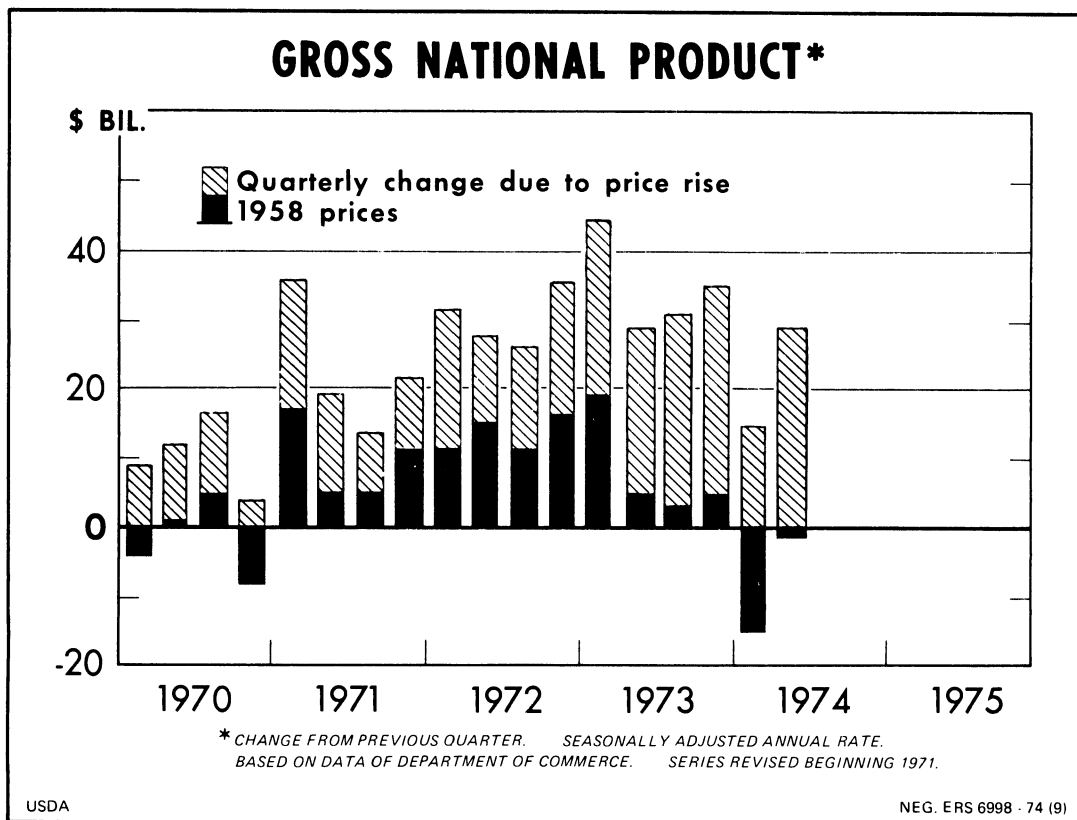


Figure 39

Gross national product, by quarters, 1970-74

Period	GNP current prices	Change from previous quarter	GNP 1958 prices	Change from pervious quarter
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
1971: I	1,027.8	36.0	736.9	17.6
II	1,047.3	19.5	742.1	5.2
III	1,061.3	14.0	747.2	5.1
IV	1,083.2	21.9	759.1	11.9
1972: I	1,115.0	31.8	770.9	11.8
II	1,143.0	28.0	786.6	15.7
III	1,169.3	26.3	798.1	11.5
IV	1,204.7	35.4	814.2	16.1
1973: I	1,248.9	44.2	832.8	18.6
II	1,277.9	29.0	837.4	4.6
III	1,308.9	31.0	840.8	3.4
IV	1,344.0	35.1	845.7	4.9
1974: I	1,358.8	14.8	830.5	-15.2
II	1,387.3	28.5	828.8	-1.7

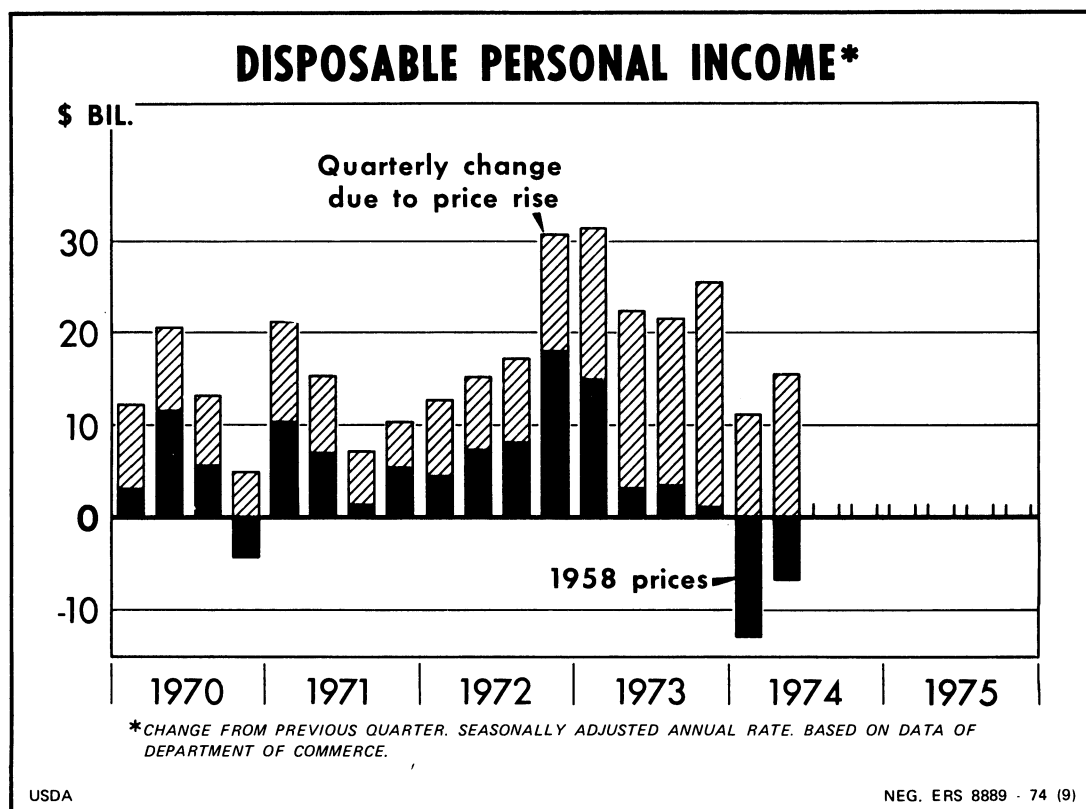


Figure 40

Disposable personal income, by quarters, 1970-74

Period	DPI current prices	Change from previous quarter	DPI 1958 prices	Change from previous quarter
	<i>Billion Dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
1970:I	668.2	12.1	524.2	3.0
II	689.0	20.8	535.8	11.6
III	702.4	13.4	541.6	5.8
IV	707.2	4.8	537.4	-4.2
1971:I	728.6	21.4	548.8	11.4
II	744.1	15.5	554.9	6.1
III	751.3	7.2	556.4	1.5
IV	761.8	10.5	561.6	5.2
1972:I	774.7	12.7	566.2	4.6
II	790.0	15.3	573.6	7.4
III	807.2	17.2	581.9	8.3
IV	838.1	30.7	600.1	18.2
1973:I	869.5	31.4	615.1	15.0
II	892.1	22.6	618.2	3.1
III	913.9	21.8	621.8	3.6
IV	939.4	25.5	622.9	1.1
1974:I	450.6	11.2	610.3	-12.6
II	966.5	15.9	603.5	-6.8

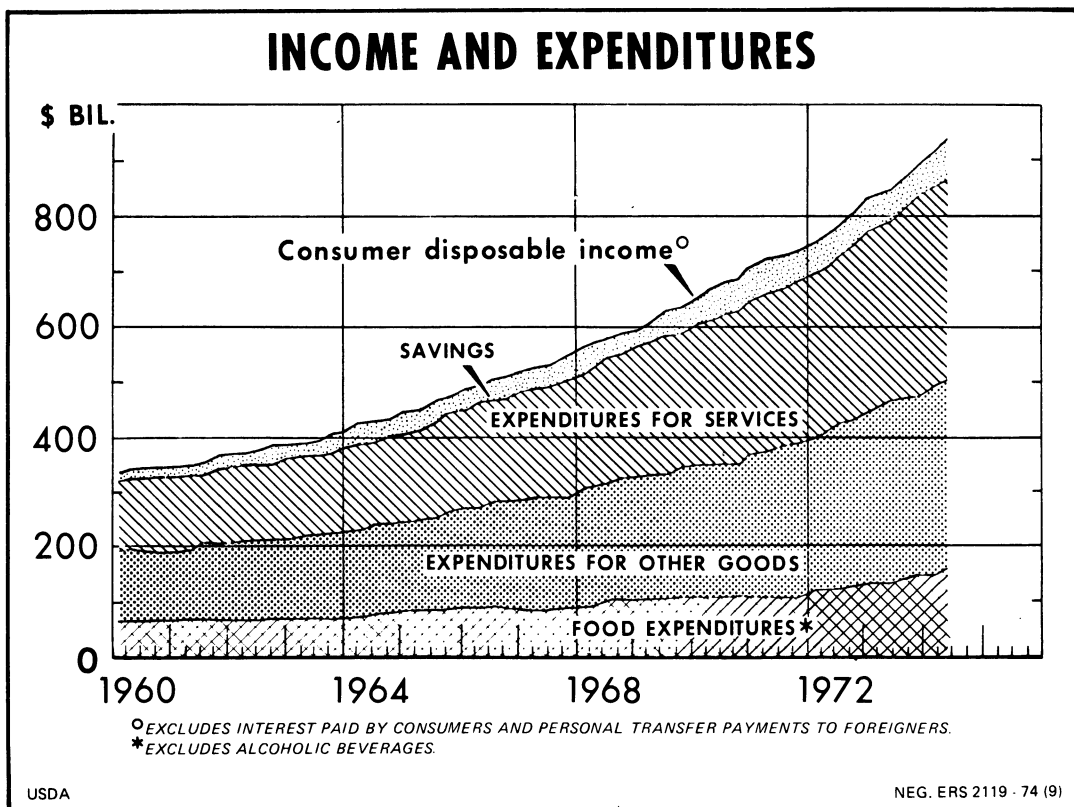


Figure 41
Consumer income, expenditures, and savings, 1967-74

Period	Consumer disposable income	Expenditures			Savings
		Food ³	Other goods	Services	
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
1967	532.4	93.9	194.2	204.0	40.4
1968	575.9	99.7	215.1	221.3	39.8
1969	617.7	104.1	232.6	242.7	38.2
1970	673.8	112.1	243.0	262.6	56.2
1971	727.6	116.8	265.5	284.8	60.5
1972	781.6	123.4	294.7	310.9	52.6
1973	879.5	143.6	324.7	336.9	74.4
1971: I	710.3	114.9	258.7	277.0	59.7
II	725.6	116.7	263.2	282.2	63.4
III	732.4	117.5	267.6	287.0	60.3
IV	742.4	118.1	272.7	293.0	50.6
1972: I	754.8	119.3	281.2	301.0	53.3
II	769.5	122.1	291.5	307.0	49.0
III	786.0	124.4	298.8	313.6	49.3
IV	816.1	127.9	307.3	322.0	58.9
1973: I	847.0	134.7	321.0	325.9	65.3
II	868.6	139.7	325.1	334.2	69.6
III	889.6	147.7	328.5	340.1	73.2
IV	913.2	152.4	324.0	347.4	89.3
1974: I	925.0	157.5	330.8	352.4	84.4
II	940.6	160.8	344.5	363.8	71.5

¹ Excludes interest paid by consumers and personal transfer payments to foreigners. ² Excludes alcoholic beverages.

U.S. Department of Commerce.

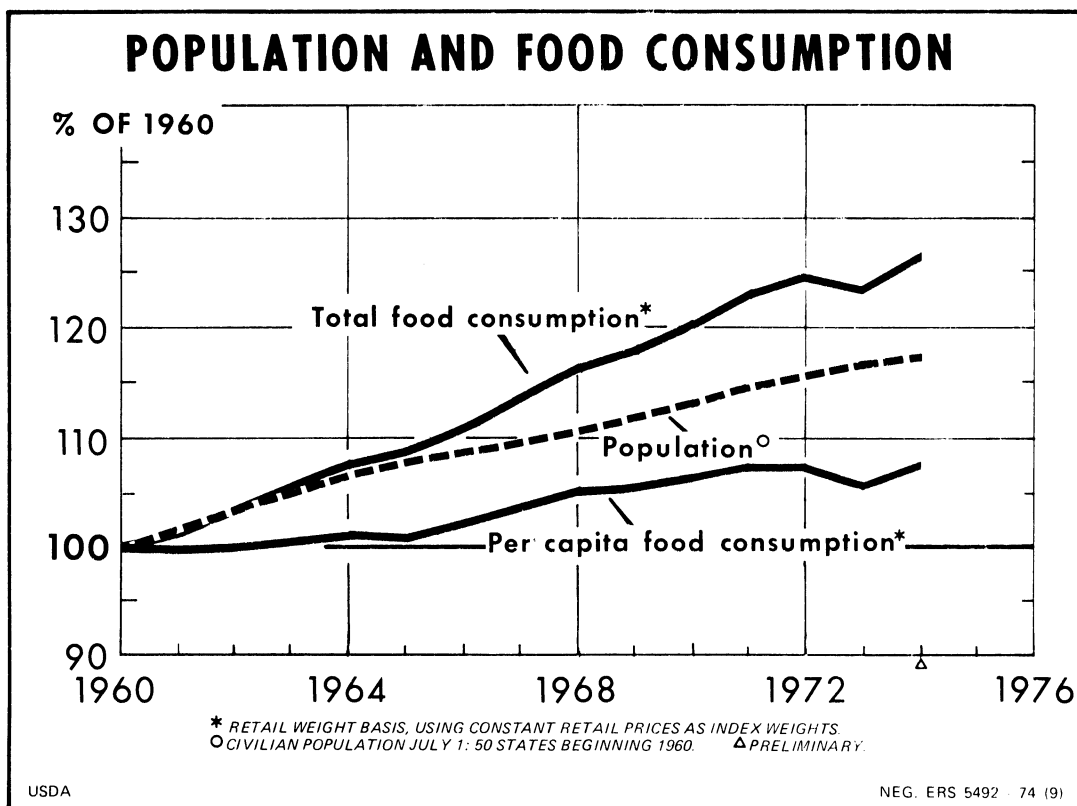


Figure 42

Population and food consumption, 1960-74

Year	Civilian population ¹		Index of civilian food consumption ²	
	Number	Index	Total	Per capita
	<i>Million</i>	<i>1960=100</i>	<i>1960=100</i>	<i>1960=100</i>
1960	178.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
1961	181.1	101.7	101.3	99.6
1962	183.6	103.1	103.0	99.9
1963	186.4	104.7	104.9	100.2
1964	189.1	106.2	107.5	101.2
1965	191.5	107.5	108.4	100.8
1966	193.3	108.5	110.7	102.0
1967	195.2	109.6	113.7	103.7
1968	197.0	110.6	116.1	105.0
1969	199.1	111.8	117.7	105.3
1970	201.6	113.2	120.7	106.6
1971	204.2	114.7	123.0	107.2
1972	206.5	115.9	124.5	107.4
1973	208.1	116.8	123.6	105.8
1974 ³	209.7	117.7	126.6	107.6

¹ Population as of July 1; includes Alaska and Hawaii. ² Individual food items are combined in terms of 1957-59 retail prices. ³ Preliminary.

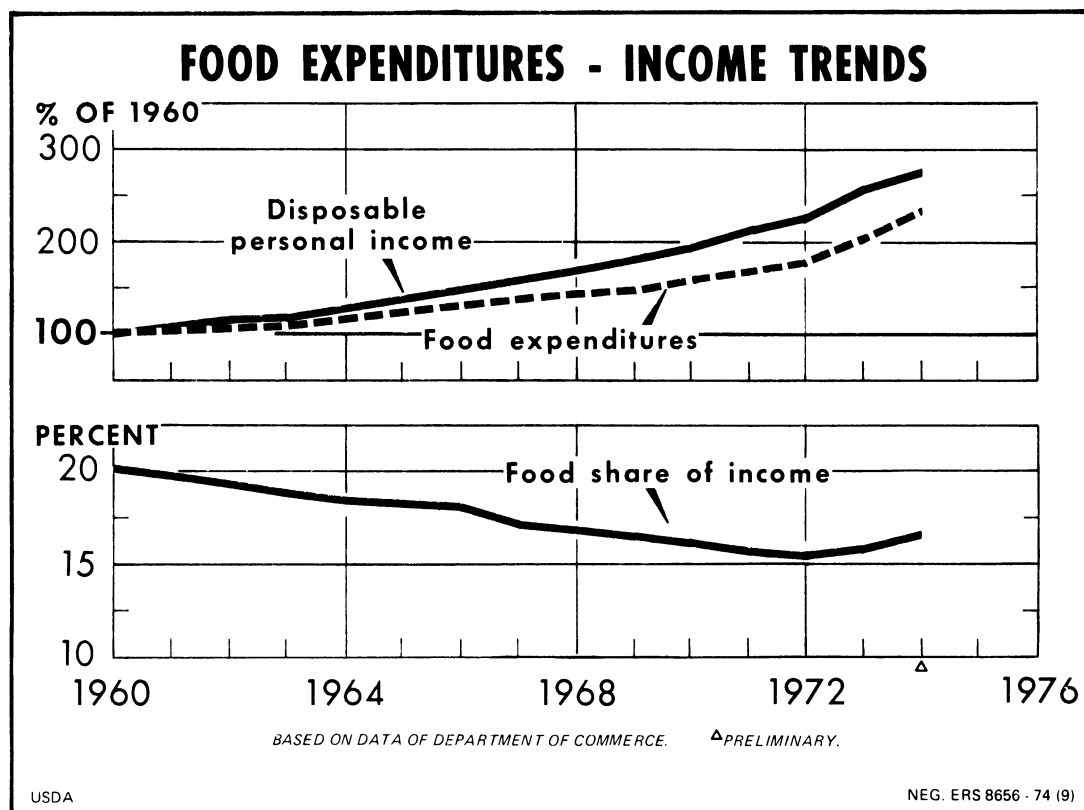


Figure 43

Food expenditures and income trends, 1960-74

Year	Index, 1960=100		Food expenditures as percentage of income
	Disposable personal income	Food expenditures ¹	
	<i>Percent</i>		
1960	100.0	100.0	20.0
1961	104.1	102.8	19.8
1962	110.1	106.1	19.3
1963	115.6	109.1	18.9
1964	125.2	114.9	18.4
1965	135.2	122.4	18.1
1966	146.2	131.2	18.0
1967	156.1	134.0	17.2
1968	168.8	142.3	16.9
1969	181.2	148.5	16.4
1970	197.6	159.9	16.2
1971	213.2	166.6	15.7
1972	229.3	176.0	15.4
1973	258.2	204.8	15.9
1974 ²	280.5	233.9	16.7

¹ Excluding alcoholic beverages. ² Estimated.

Based on data of Department of Commerce.

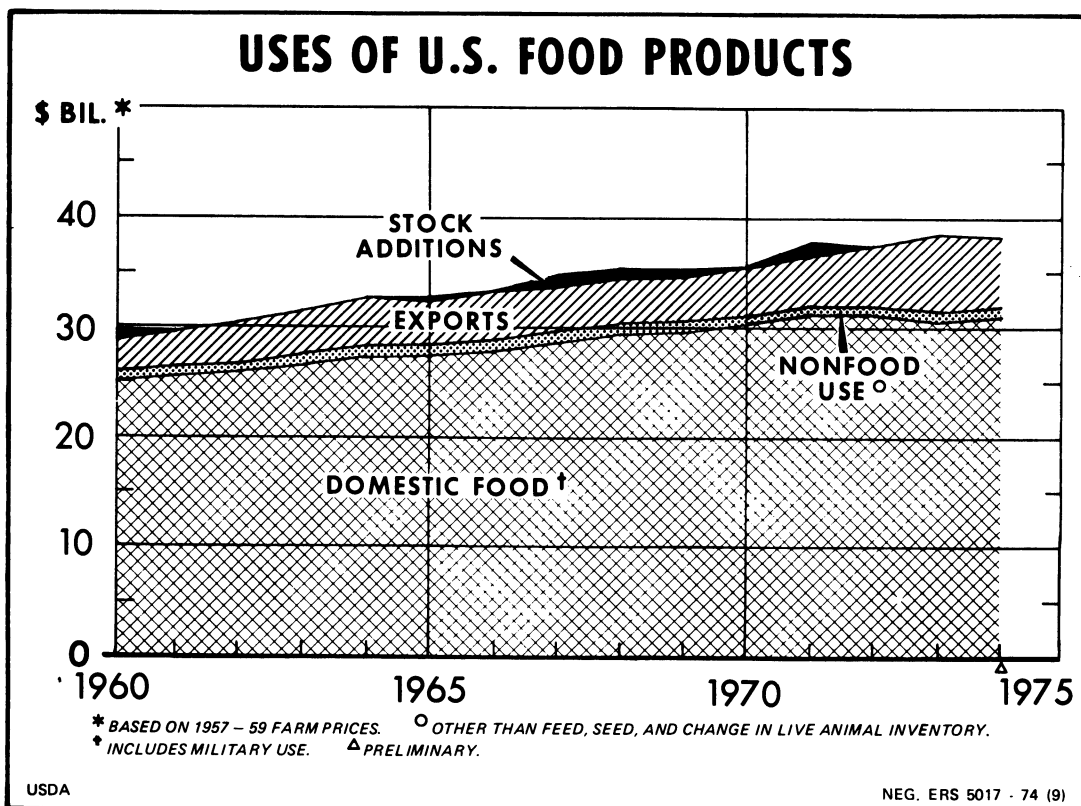


Figure 44

Sources and uses of food commodities, 1965-74¹

Year	Sources			Total net utilization	Uses		
	Net production	Imports ²	Stock change ³		Food use	Net nonfood use ⁴	Exports ⁵
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
1965	29.5	3.2	-.2	32.5	27.4	.9	4.2
1966	29.1	3.5	.8	33.4	27.9	1.0	4.5
1967	31.4	3.5	-1.1	33.8	28.8	1.0	4.0
1968	31.5	3.9	-.9	34.5	29.5	1.0	4.0
1969	31.6	3.5	-.5	34.6	29.9	.9	3.8
1970	30.9	3.7	1.1	35.7	30.2	.9	4.6
1971	33.9	3.9	-1.4	36.4	31.0	.9	4.5
1972	32.9	4.0	.6	37.5	31.1	.9	5.5
1973	33.6	4.1	.8	38.5	30.3	1.0	7.2
1974 ⁶	32.9	4.0	1.3	38.2	31.0	1.0	6.2

¹ Quantities weighted by constant 1957-59 farm prices. Domestic use allocated on the basis of value of processed products. Includes essentially all commodities having any U.S. food use. ² Includes shipments from U.S. territories. ³ Farm (other than live animals), commercial, and Government program holdings. Negatives indicate stock increases; positives signify withdrawals. ⁴ Feed and seed use omitted from total commodities to avoid double counting of use through livestock. ⁵ Includes shipments to U.S. territories. ⁶ Preliminary.

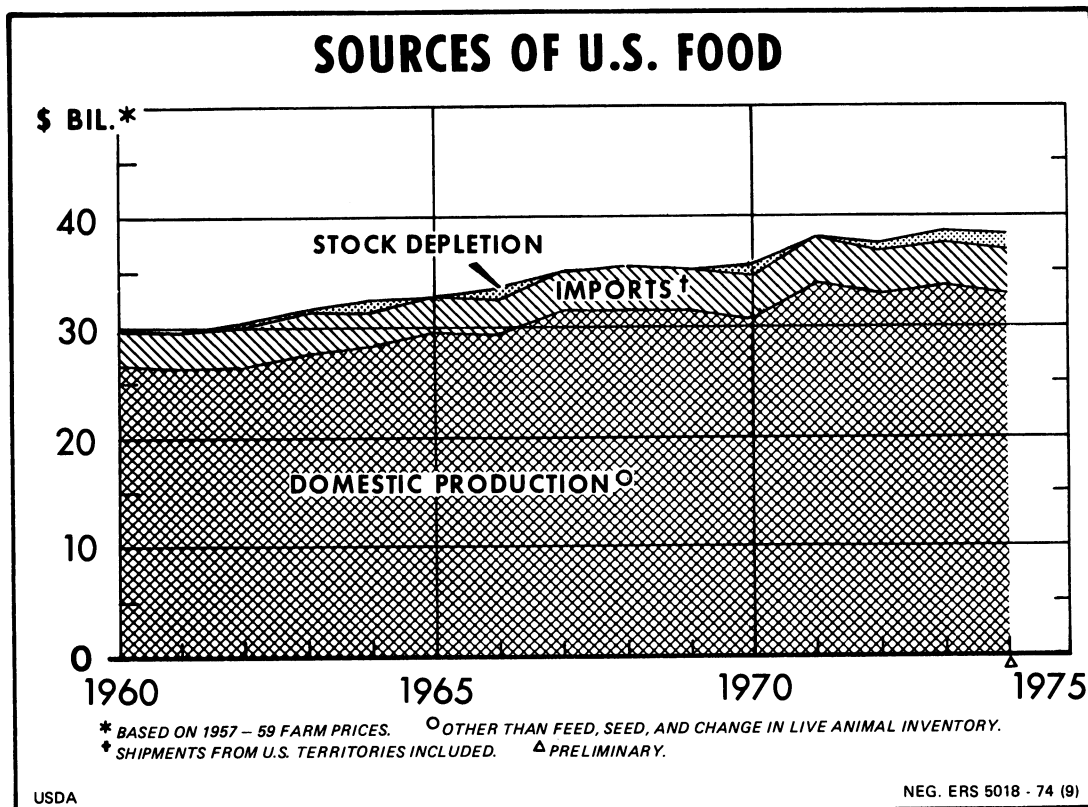


Figure 45

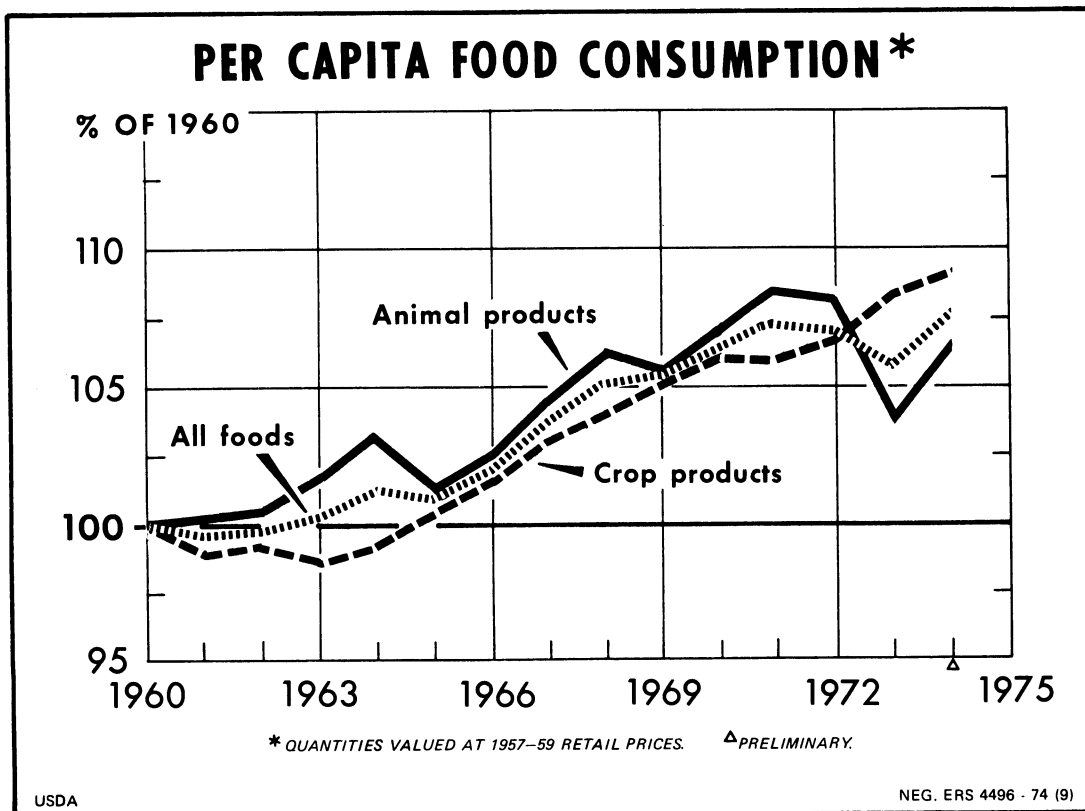


Figure 46

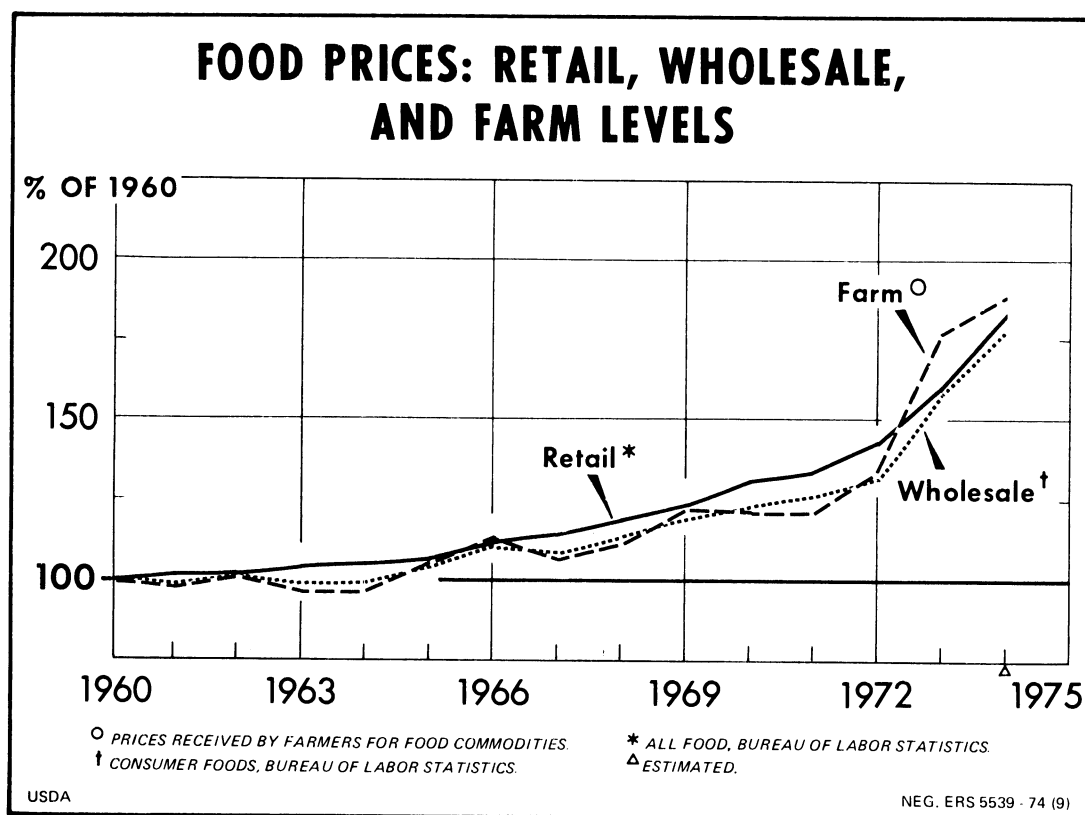


Figure 47

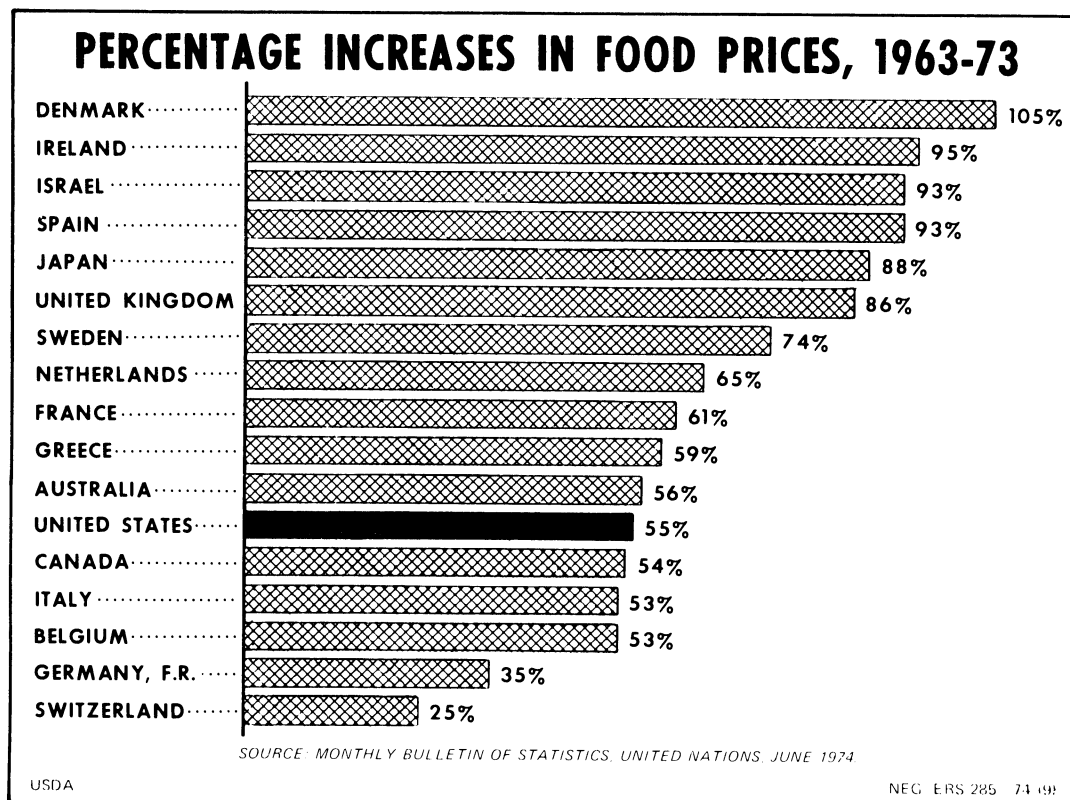


Figure 48

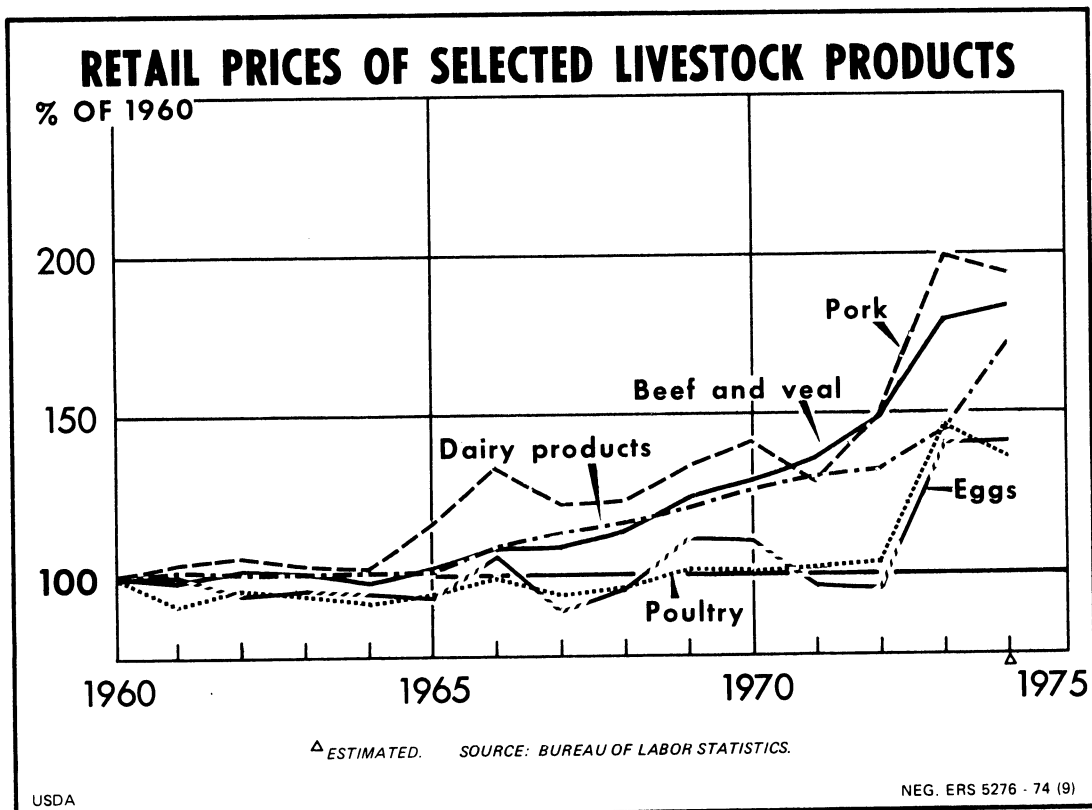


Figure 49

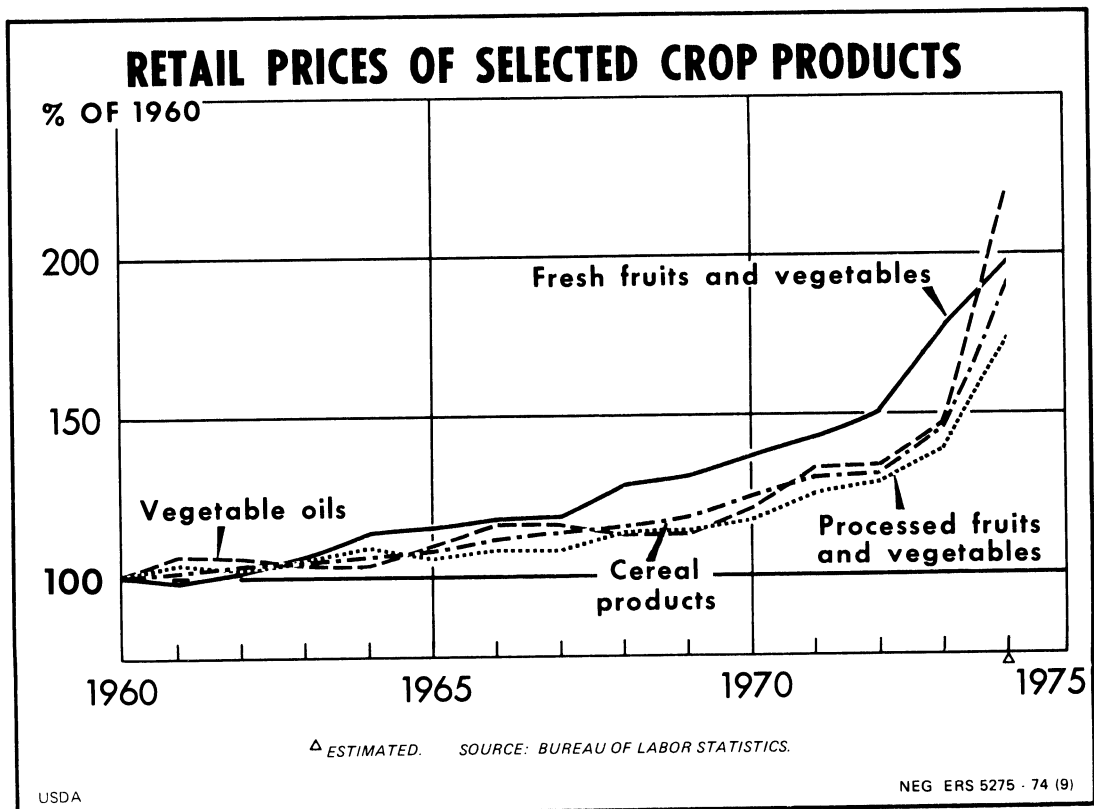


Figure 50

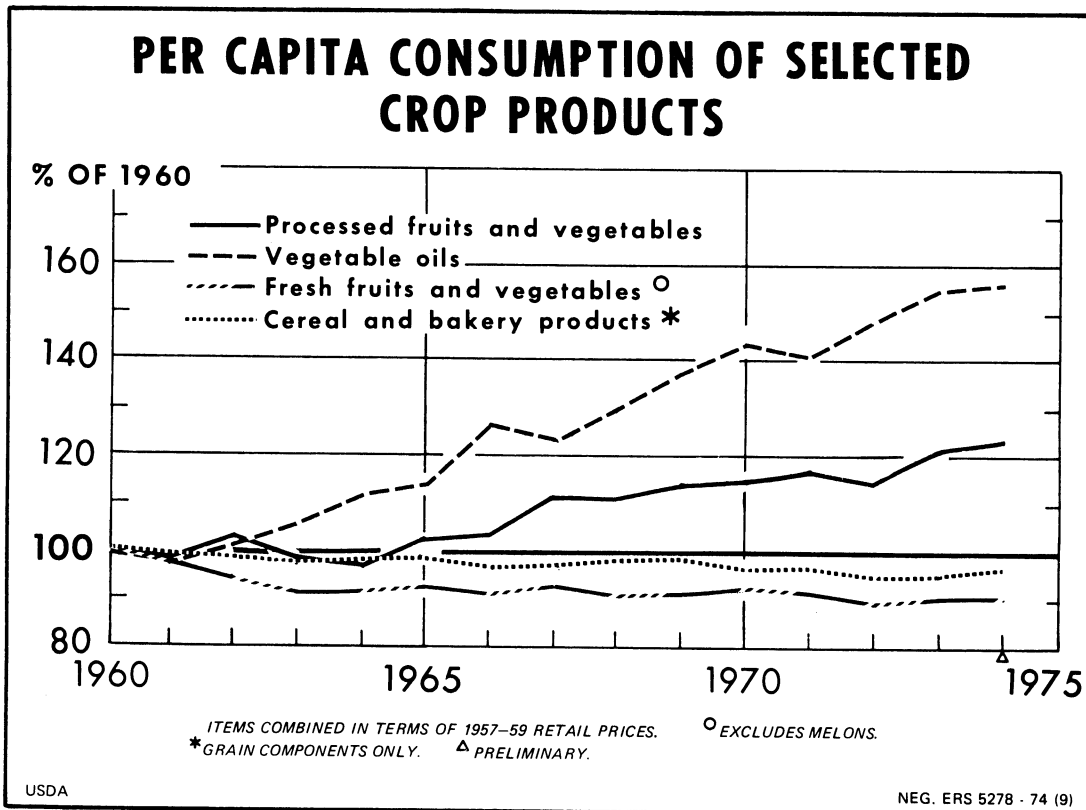


Figure 51

Food: Retail prices and per capita consumption 1968-74

(Index 1960=100)

Year	Beef and veal	Pork	Poultry	Eggs	Dairy products ¹	Fruits and vegetables		Cereal and bakery products	Vegetable oils ²
						Fresh	Processed		
Prices:									
1968	113.0	122.6	96.4	95.2	116.9	129.3	113.7	115.3	113.1
1969	124.3	133.5	102.0	112.0	120.7	131.3	114.6	118.6	113.2
1970	129.8	141.9	101.4	111.0	126.5	137.5	117.5	125.0	121.7
1971	135.6	128.5	102.0	95.8	130.4	143.0	125.1	130.8	133.2
1972	148.3	148.8	103.3	95.1	132.5	151.3	129.7	131.7	134.8
1973	177.9	197.9	144.8	141.5	144.7	178.3	140.2	146.6	149.1
1974 ³	184.6	194.6	136.2	141.6	172.6	197.4	174.8	191.3	220.6
Consumption ^{4, 5}									
1968	120.7	101.8	132.8	95.6	95.6	91.0	111.0	98.1	128.9
1969	121.4	99.9	138.5	94.6	94.7	91.3	114.1	98.5	136.8
1970	124.0	102.3	144.7	95.1	93.9	92.5	115.3	95.6	144.1
1971	122.9	112.3	145.8	93.7	93.9	90.9	117.2	96.4	140.3
1972	125.6	103.7	152.3	91.6	94.2	89.8	114.5	95.3	148.5
1973	118.4	94.8	146.4	87.4	94.2	90.1	121.1	95.5	155.3
1974 ³	124.6	101.6	149.0	85.2	94.3	90.1	123.9	96.6	156.1

¹ Includes butter. ² Fats and oils, excluding butter. Beginning 1964, computed by Economic Research Service from data for items additional to those in the CPI. ³ Estimated. ⁴ Individual items combined, using 1957-59 prices. ⁵ Fruits and vegetables exclude melons, soup, and baby foods.

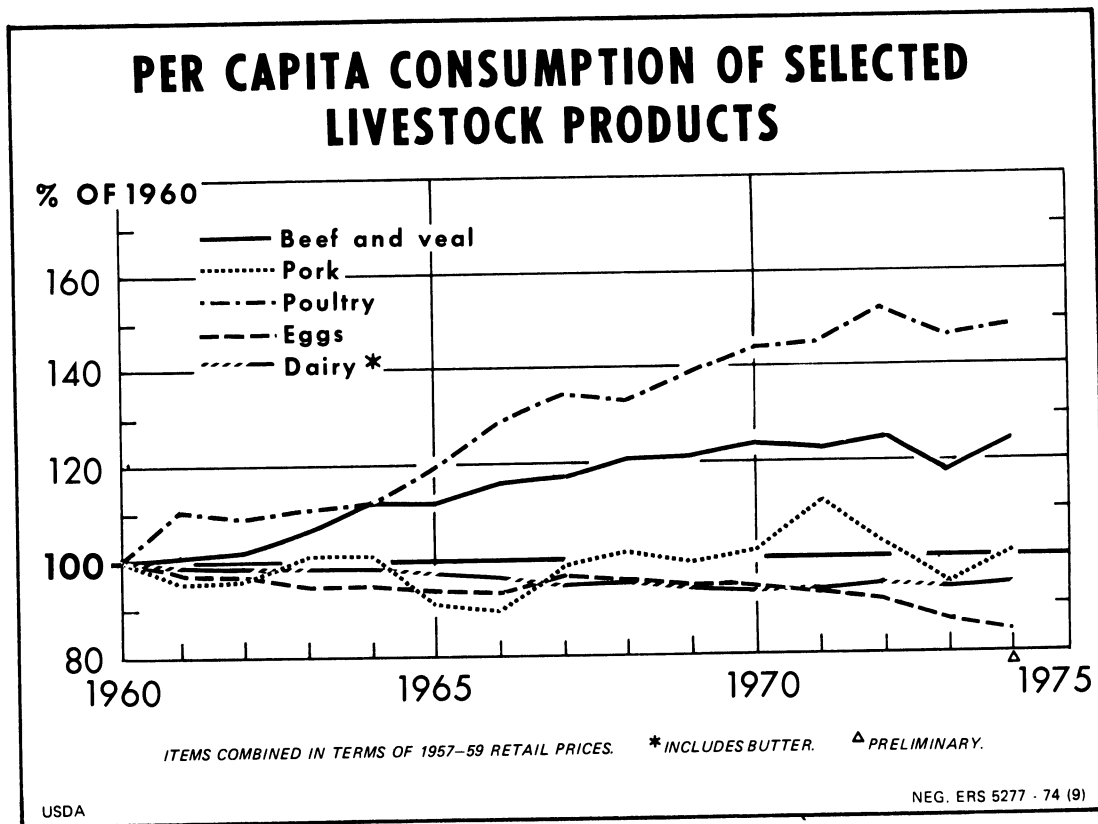
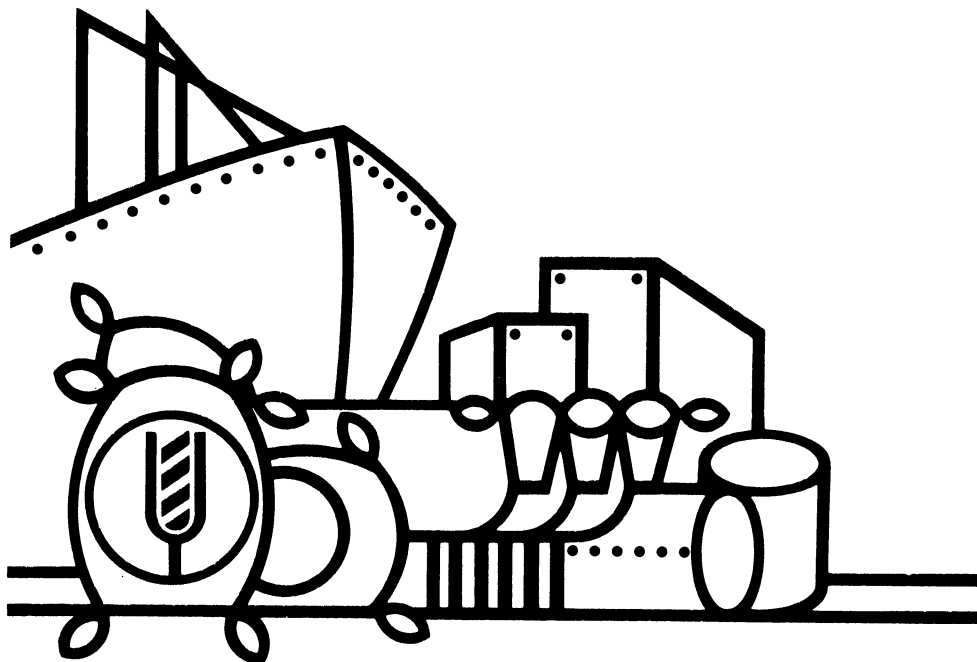


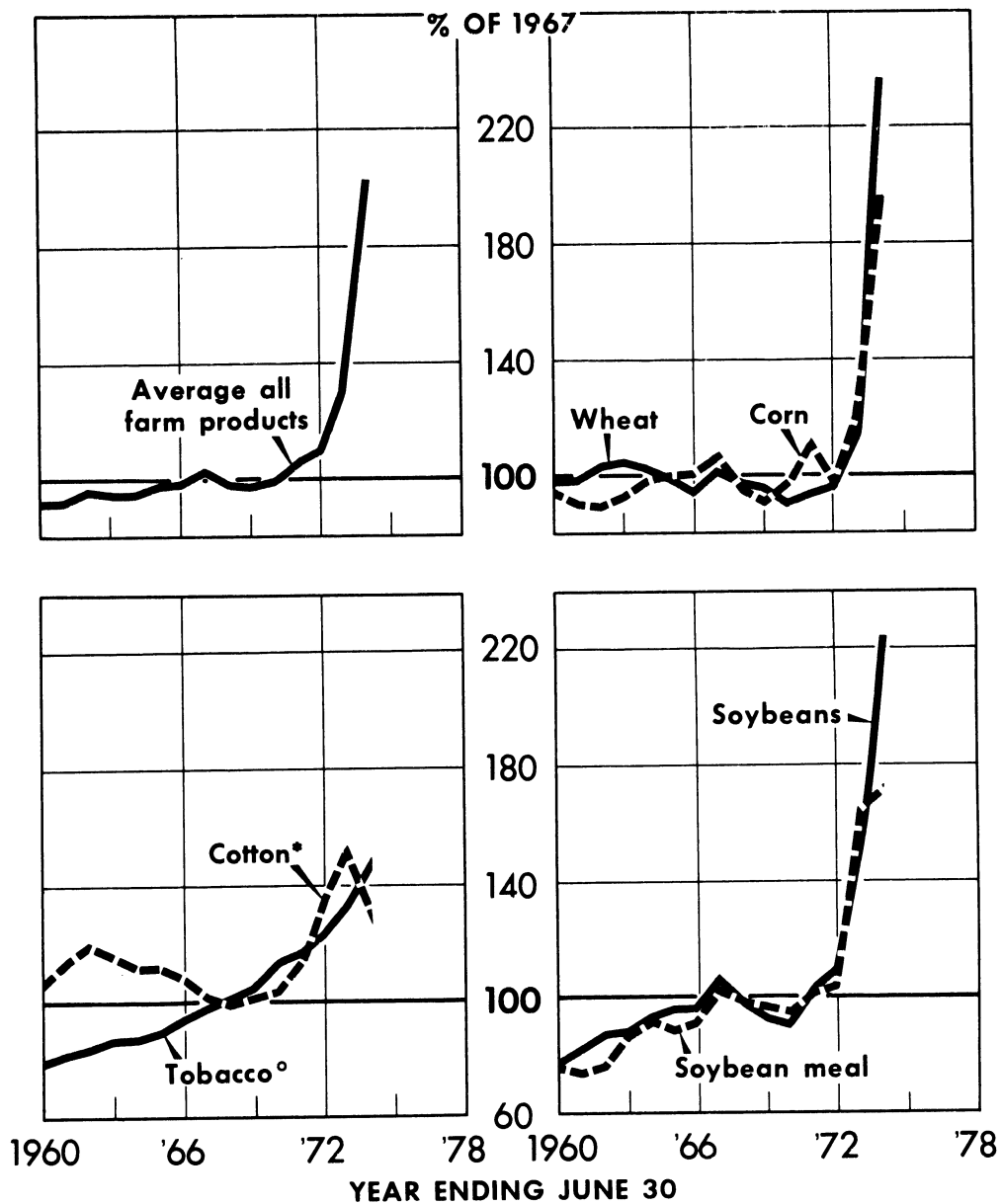
Figure 52

FOREIGN PRODUCTION AND TRADE



- Most export price indexes up markedly
- Agriculture's contribution to balance of payments climbs steeply
- Agricultural exports up
- Wheat leading agricultural export
- Meats and products leading agricultural imports
- World agricultural production, total and per capita

EXPORT PRICE INDEXES FOR FARM PRODUCTS



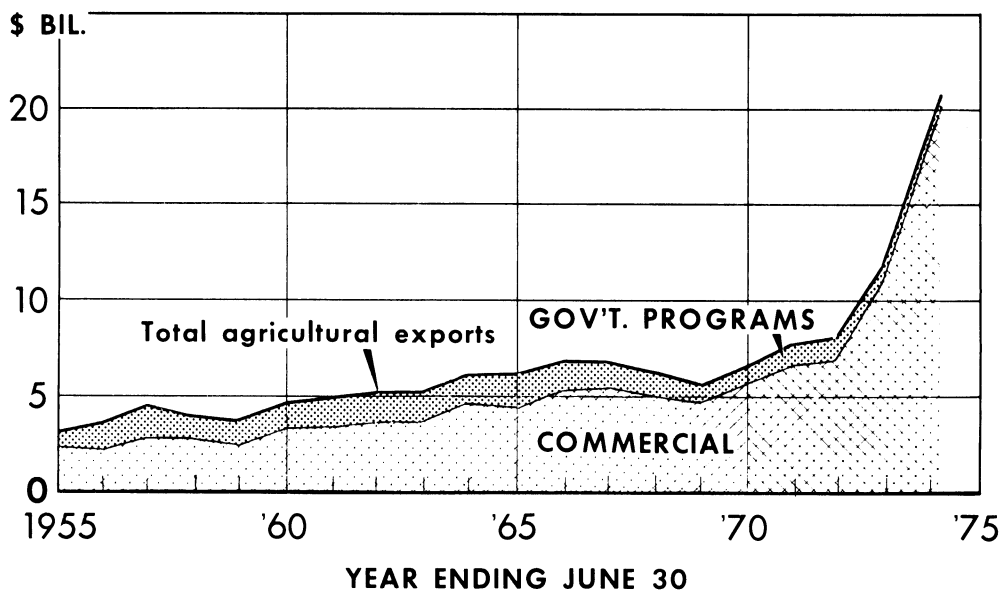
* EXCLUDING LINTERS. ° FLUE-CURED.

USDA

NEG. ERS 7056 - 74 (9)

Figure 53

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: COMMERCIAL AND UNDER GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS



USDA

NEG. ERS 5366 - 74 (9)

Figure 54

U.S. agricultural exports: commercial and under Government programs, 1960-74

Year ending June 30	Commercial	Government programs	Total ag. export
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1960	3,236	1,283	4,519
1961	3,443	1,503	4,946
1962	3,572	1,570	5,142
1963	3,612	1,466	5,078
1964	4,627	1,441	6,068
1965	4,499	1,598	6,097
1966	5,288	1,388	6,676
1967	5,463	1,308	6,711
1968	5,013	1,298	6,311
1969	4,697	1,044	5,741
1970	5,685	1,036	6,721
1971	6,678	1,080	7,758
1972	6,923	1,124	8,047
1973	11,872	1,030	12,902
1974	20,380	942	21,322

AGRICULTURE'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

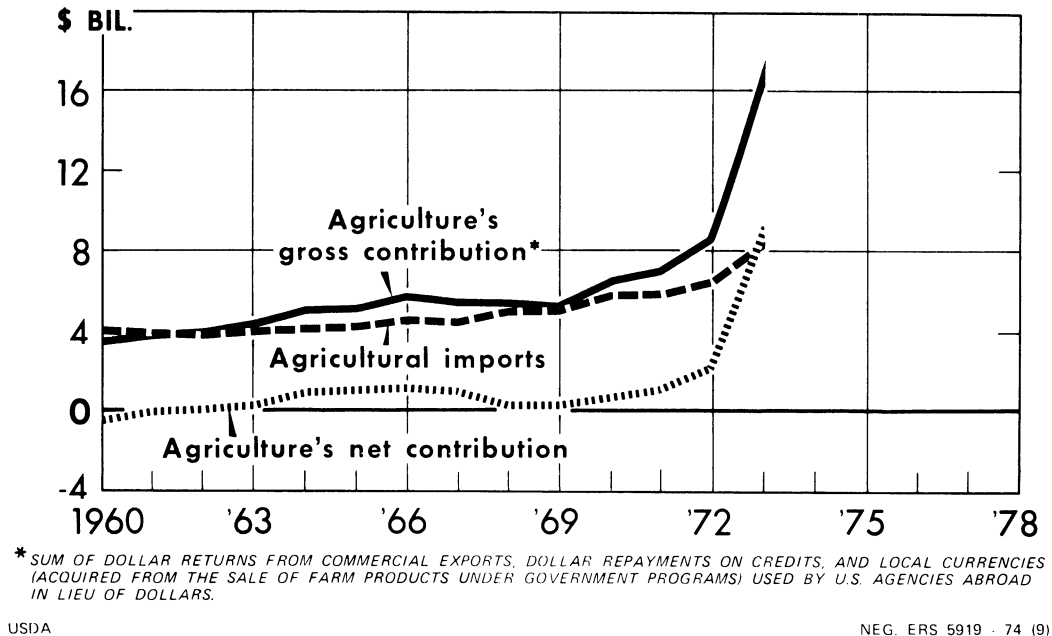


Figure 55

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO THE ENLARGED EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

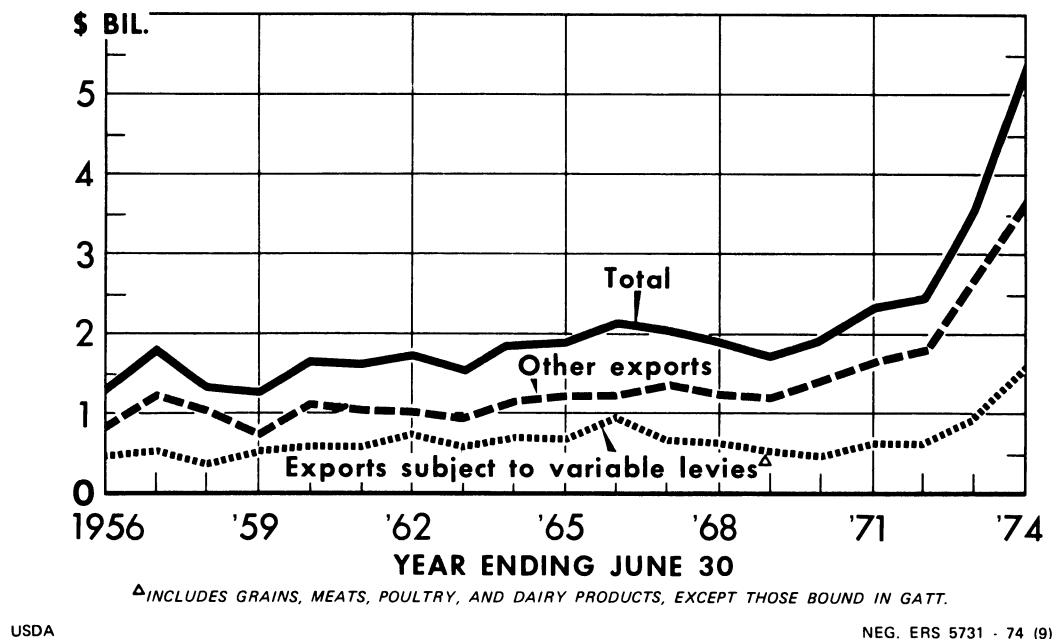


Figure 56

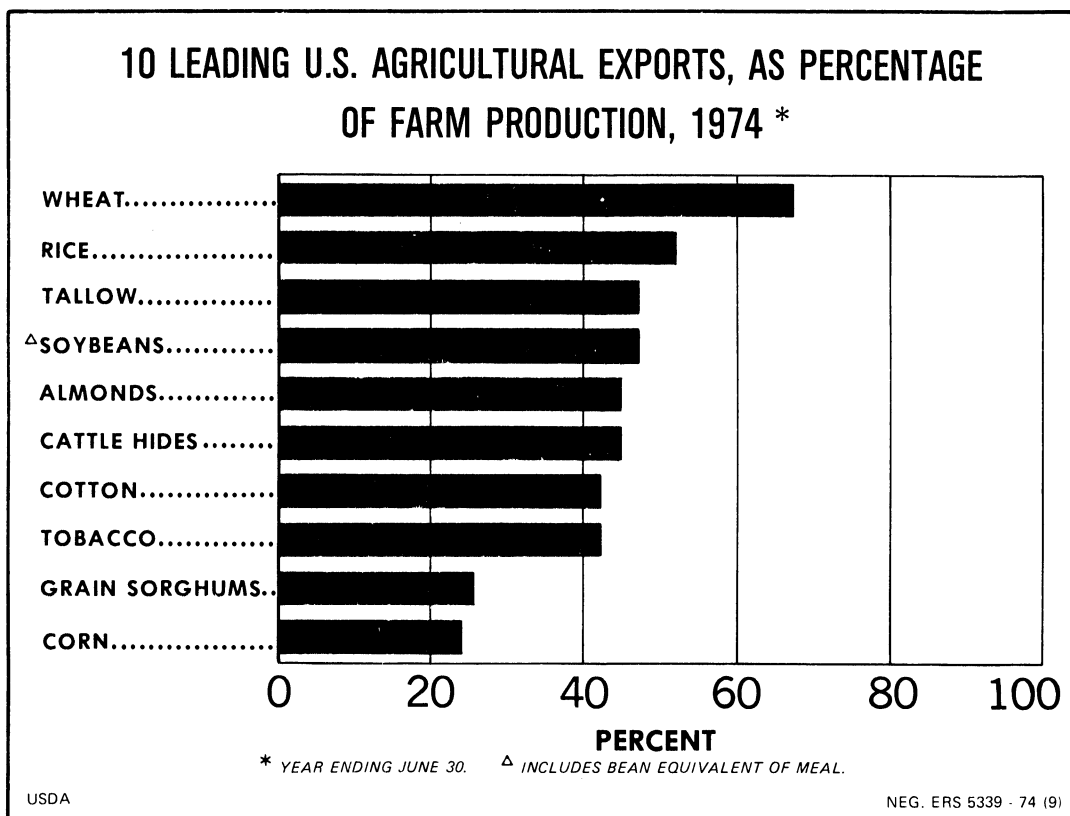


Figure 57

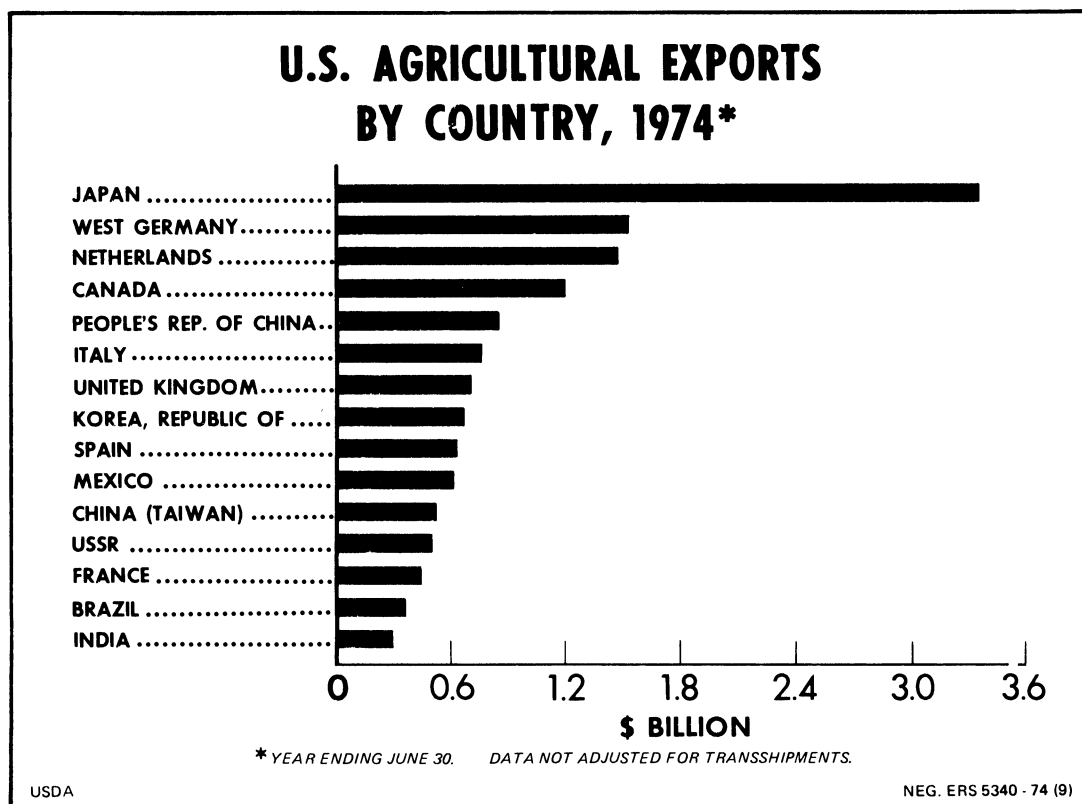


Figure 58

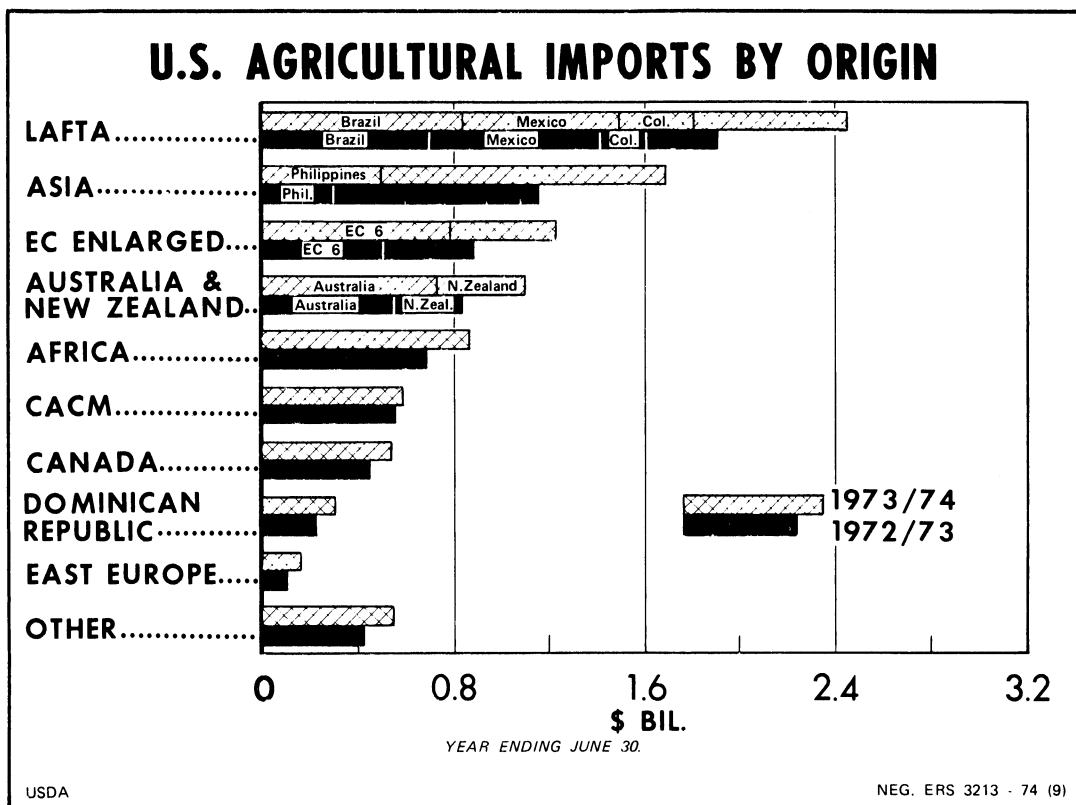


Figure 59

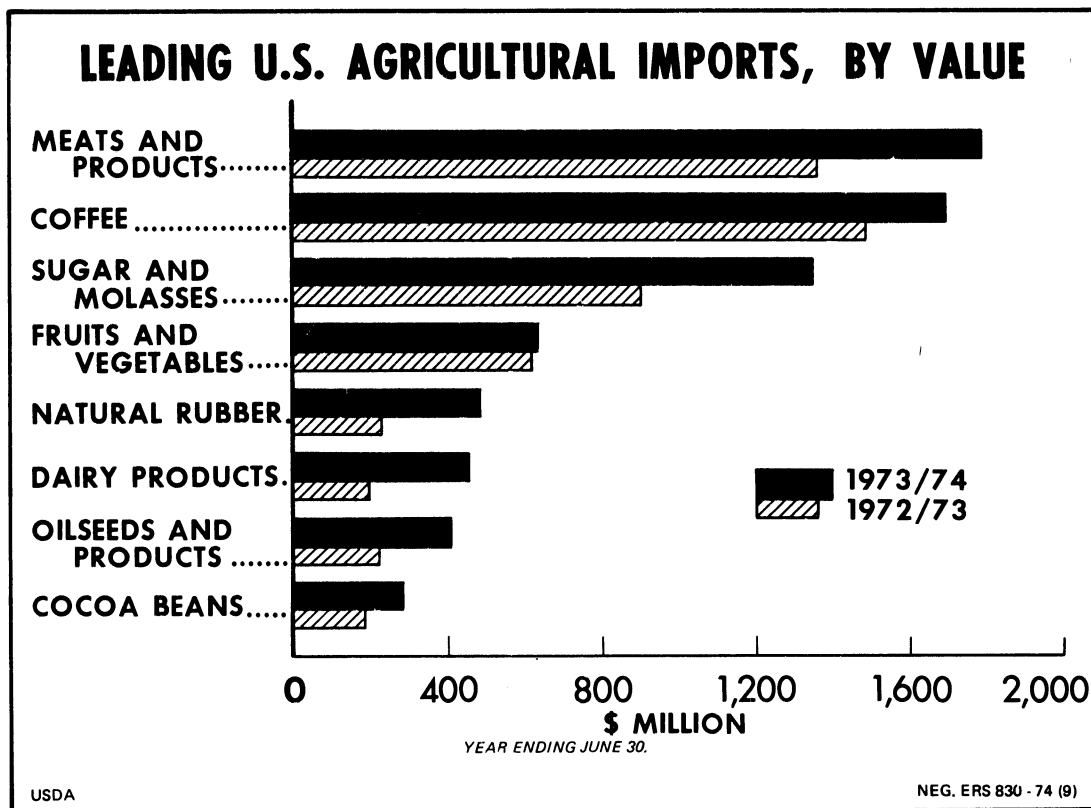


Figure 60

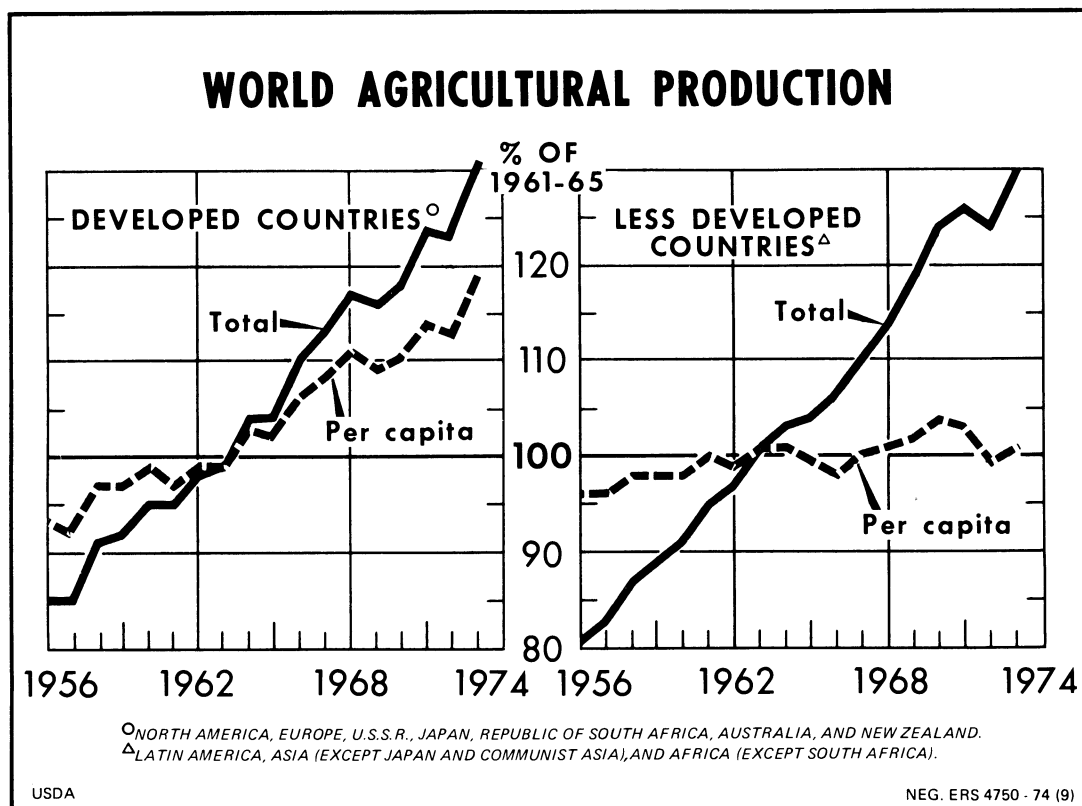
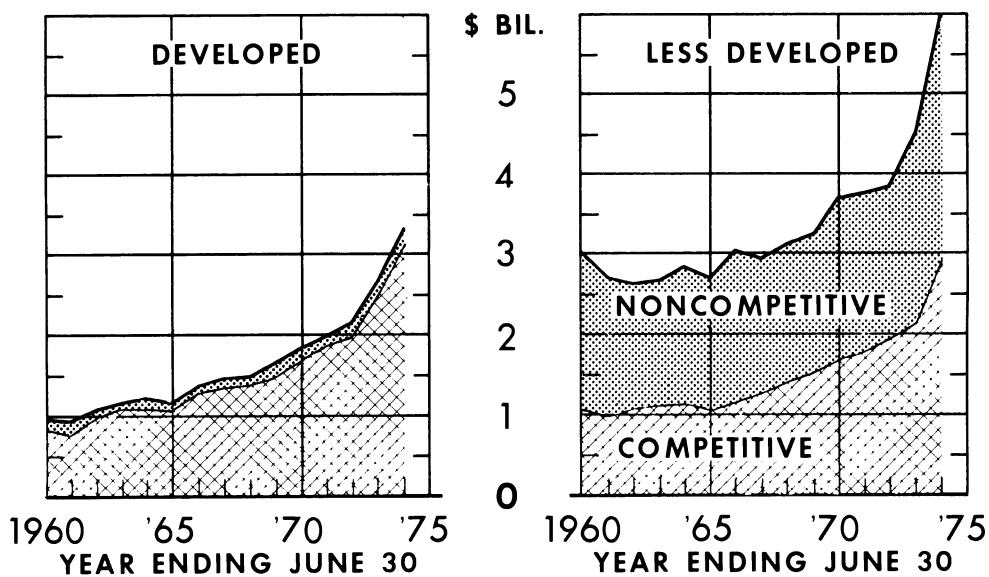


Figure 61
World agricultural production, 1956-73
(1961-65=100)

Year	Total agricultural production					Agricultural production per capita				
	World ¹	LDC's ²	Developed countries			World ¹	LDC's ²	Developed countries		
			All ³	United States	Other ⁴			All ³	United States	Other ⁴
1956	84	81	85	87	85	96	96	93	97	92
1957	84	83	85	86	85	94	96	92	95	91
1958	89	87	91	92	90	98	98	97	99	96
1959	91	89	92	94	92	98	98	97	100	97
1960	94	91	95	96	95	100	98	99	101	99
1961	95	95	95	97	95	99	100	97	100	97
1962	98	97	98	98	99	100	99	99	99	100
1963	100	101	99	101	99	100	101	99	101	99
1964	103	103	104	101	104	101	101	103	100	103
1965	104	104	104	104	103	100	99	102	101	101
1966	108	106	110	102	113	102	98	106	98	109
1967	112	110	113	107	115	104	100	108	102	110
1968	116	114	117	109	120	106	101	111	103	114
1969	117	119	116	110	119	104	102	109	103	112
1970	120	124	118	109	121	105	104	110	101	113
1971	125	126	124	118	126	107	103	114	108	117
1972	123	124	123	119	124	104	99	113	108	114
1973	130	130	131	124	133	108	101	119	111	121

¹ Excludes Communist Asia. ² Less-Developed Countries: Latin America, Asia (except Japan and Communist Asia), and Africa (except Republic of South Africa). ³ North America, Europe, USSR, Japan, Republic of South Africa, Australia, and New Zealand. ⁴ Canada, Europe, USSR, Japan, Republic of South Africa, Australia, and New Zealand.

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS FROM DEVELOPED AND LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



COMPETITIVE IMPORTS ARE PRODUCTS THAT SUPPLEMENT U.S. FARM PRODUCTS.

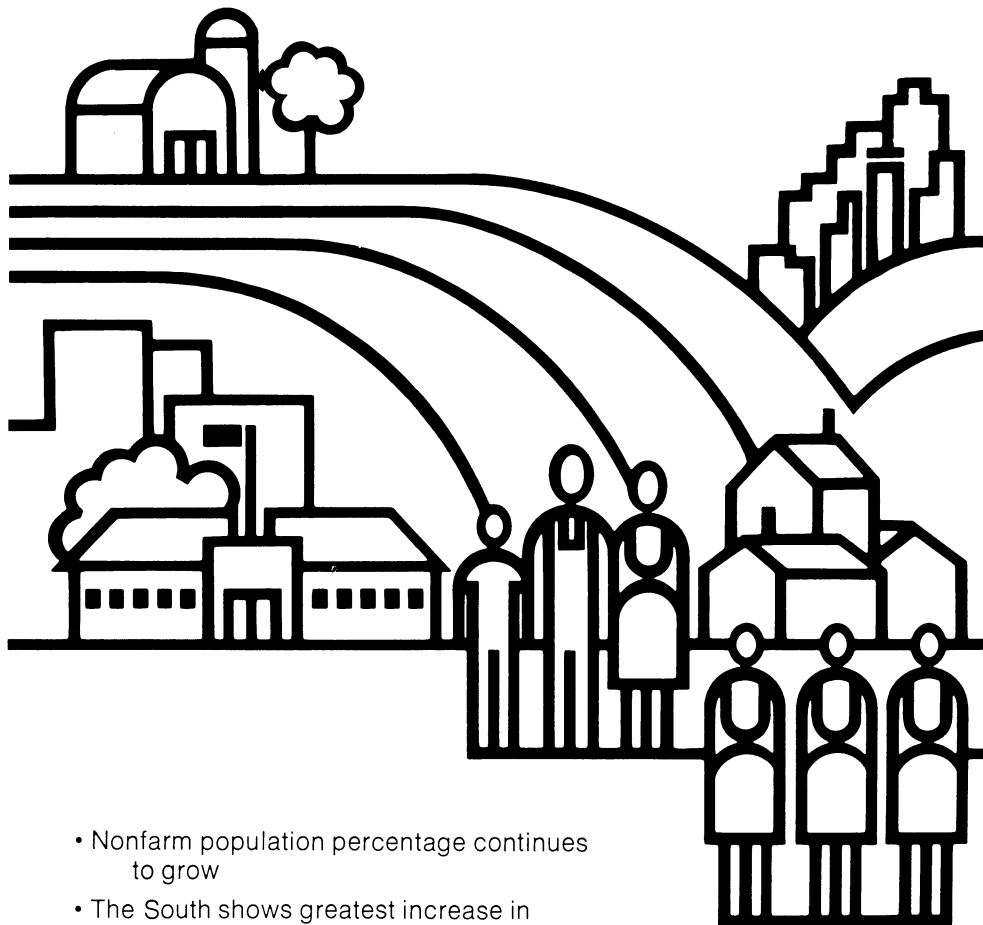
NONCOMPETITIVE IMPORTS ARE PRODUCTS THAT ARE NOT GROWN HERE IN COMMERCIAL VOLUME.

USDA

NEG. ERS 5749 - 74 (9)

Figure 62

POPULATION AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT



- Nonfarm population percentage continues to grow
- The South shows greatest increase in median family income
- Women's percentage of labor force increases
- Farm wageworkers: nonmigratory far outnumber migratory
- Single house building down
- School enrollment gains most outside central cities

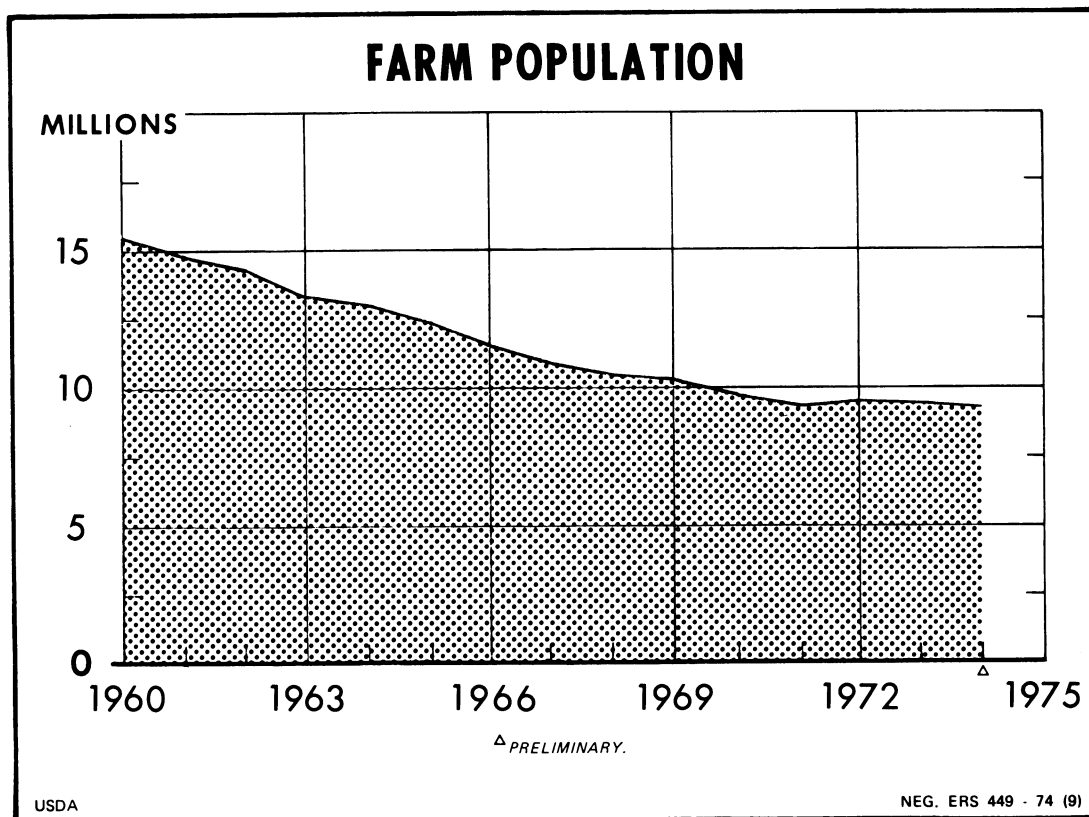


Figure 63

U.S. total and farm population, 1960-74

Year	Total resident population	Farm population	
		Number	Share of total population
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1960	¹ 179,323	15,635	8.7
1961	182,298	14,803	8.1
1962	185,104	14,313	7.7
1963	187,837	13,367	7.1
1964	190,507	12,954	6.8
1965	192,983	12,363	6.4
1966	195,045	11,595	5.9
1967	196,976	10,875	5.5
1968	198,923	10,454	5.3
1969	200,887	10,307	5.1
1970	¹ 203,235	9,712	4.8
1971	205,658	9,425	4.6
1972	207,797	9,610	4.6
1973	209,445	9,472	4.5
1974	211,036	² 9,300	4.4

¹ Official census count. ² Preliminary.

U.S. Bureau of the Census and ERS.

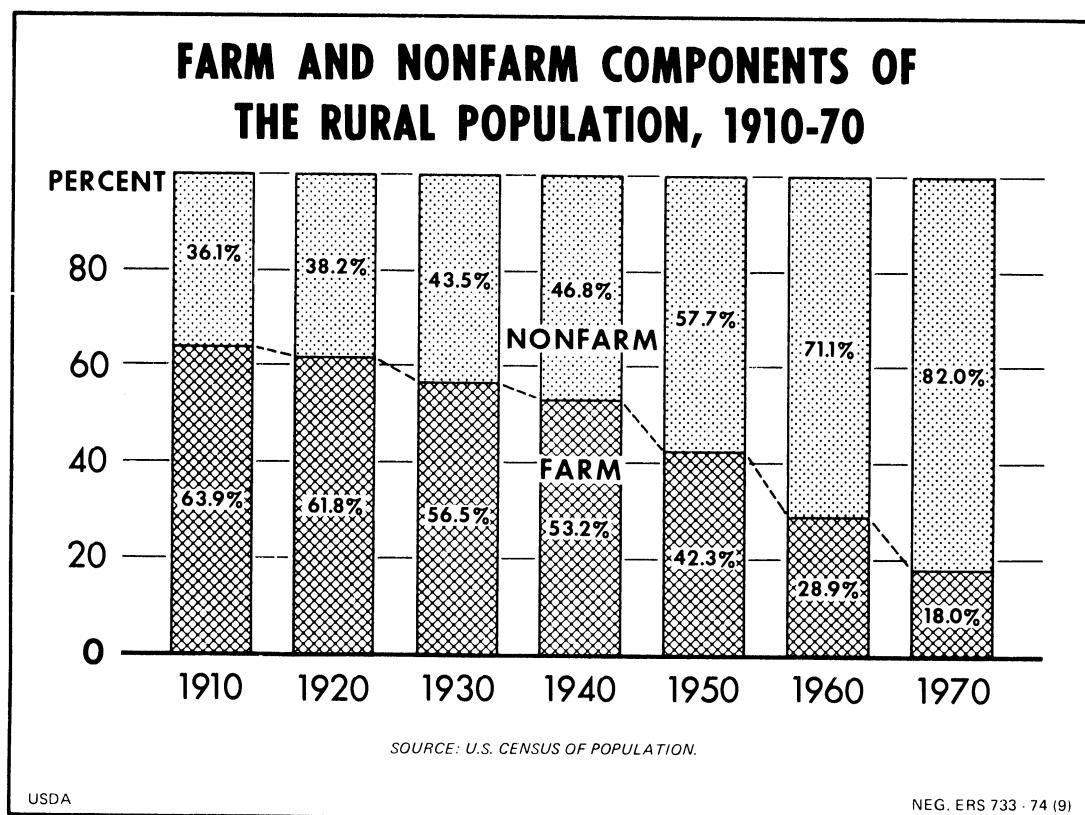


Figure 64

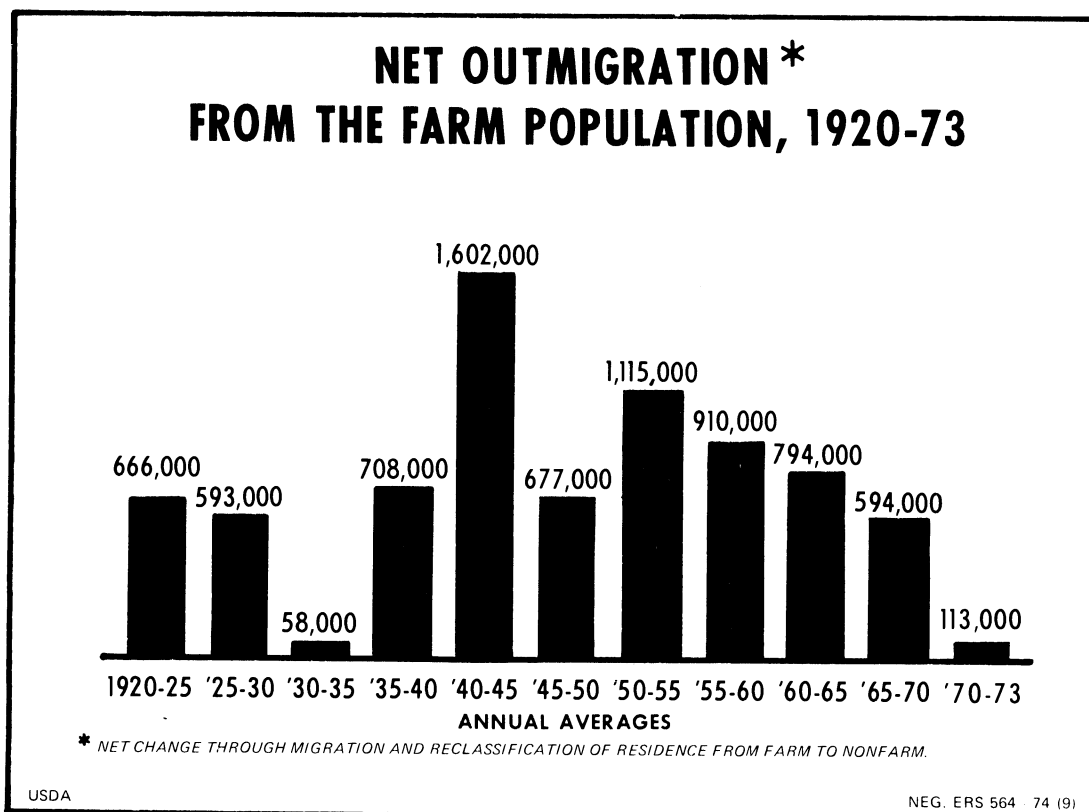
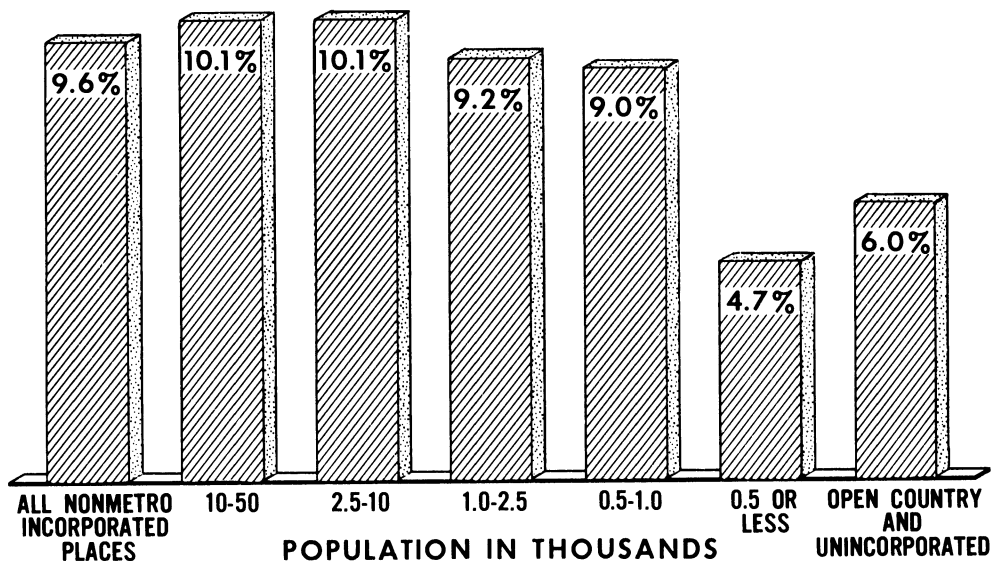


Figure 65

POPULATION CHANGE IN NONMETROPOLITAN PLACES

(By Size of Place, 1960-70)



SOURCE: UNPUBLISHED DATA, ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE AND UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

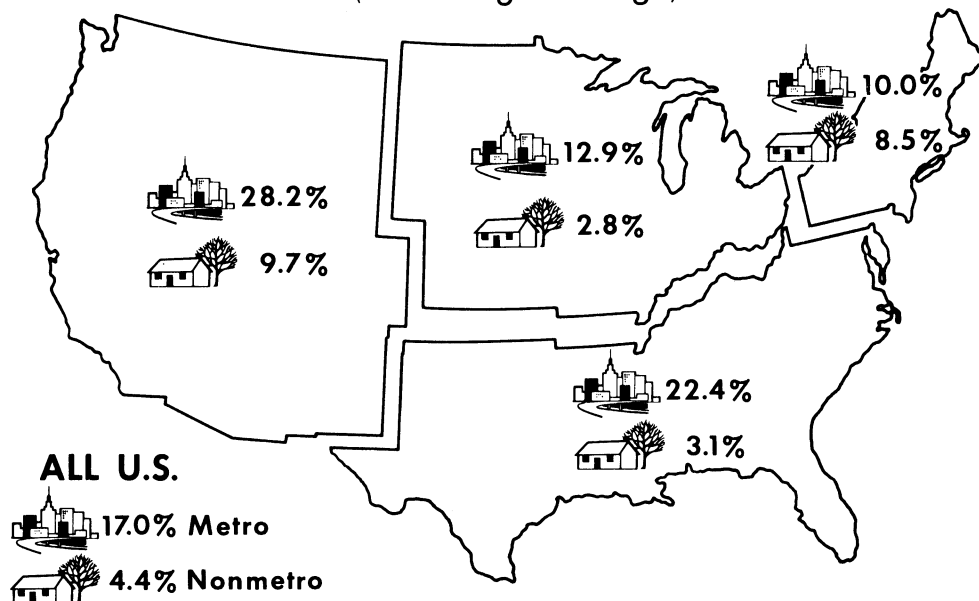
USDA

NEG. ERS 734 - 74 (9)

Figure 66

REGIONAL POPULATION GROWTH, 1960-70

(Percentage Change)



SOURCE: U.S. CENSUS OF POPULATION.

USDA

NEG. ERS 732 - 74 (9)

Figure 67

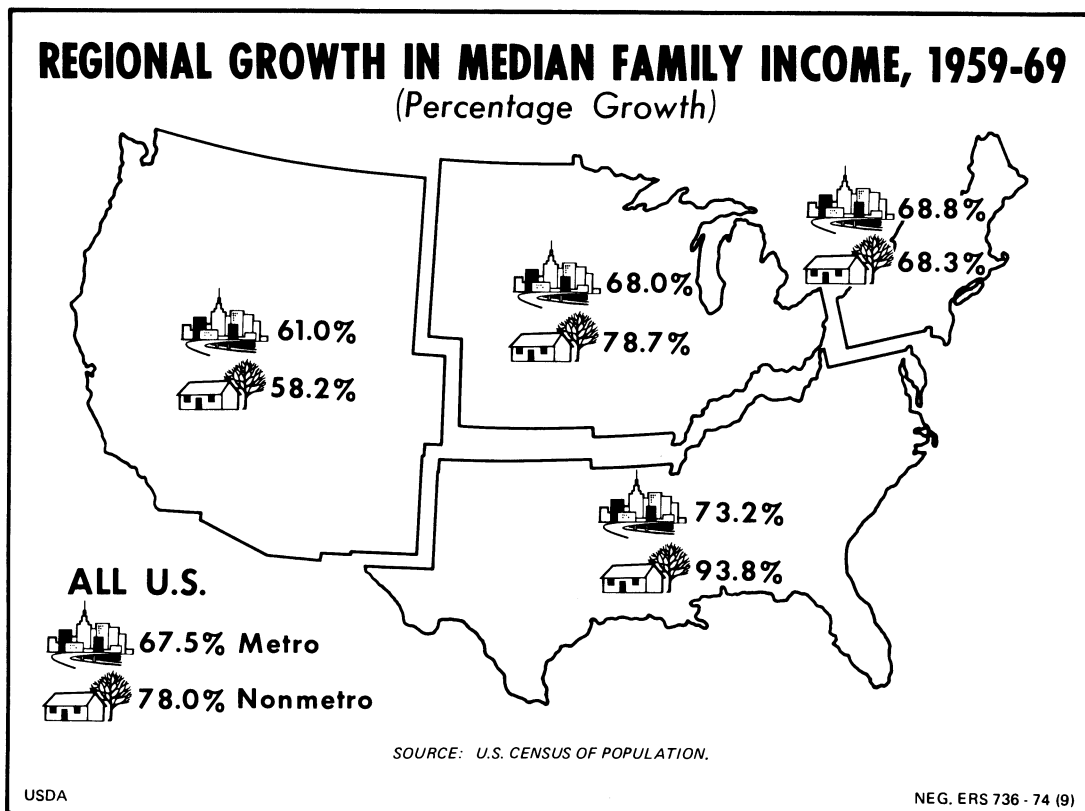


Figure 68

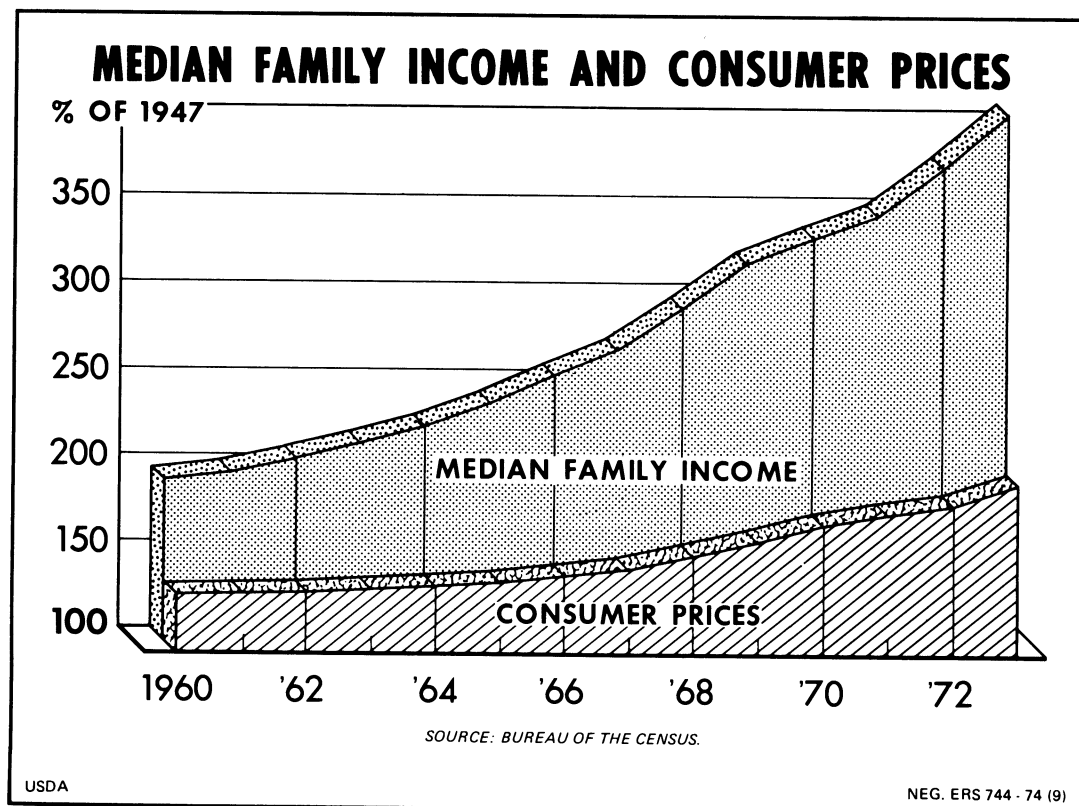
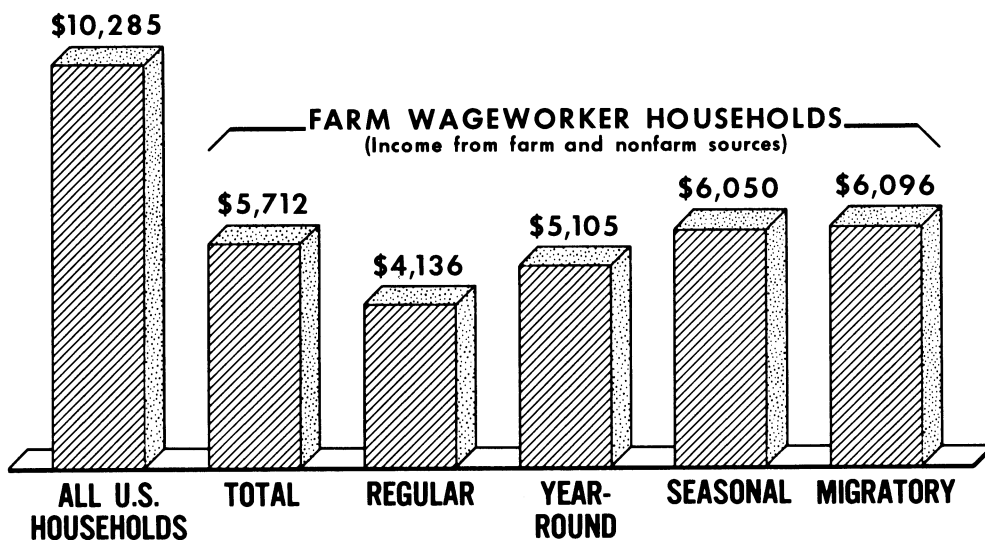


Figure 69

MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME,* ALL U.S. AND FARM WAGEWORKER HOUSEHOLDS, 1971



* FARM WAGEWORKER FAMILY INCOME INCLUDES THAT OF ONE-MEMBER HOUSEHOLDS; U.S. FAMILY INCOME DOES NOT.
SOURCE: HIRED FARM WORKING FORCE.

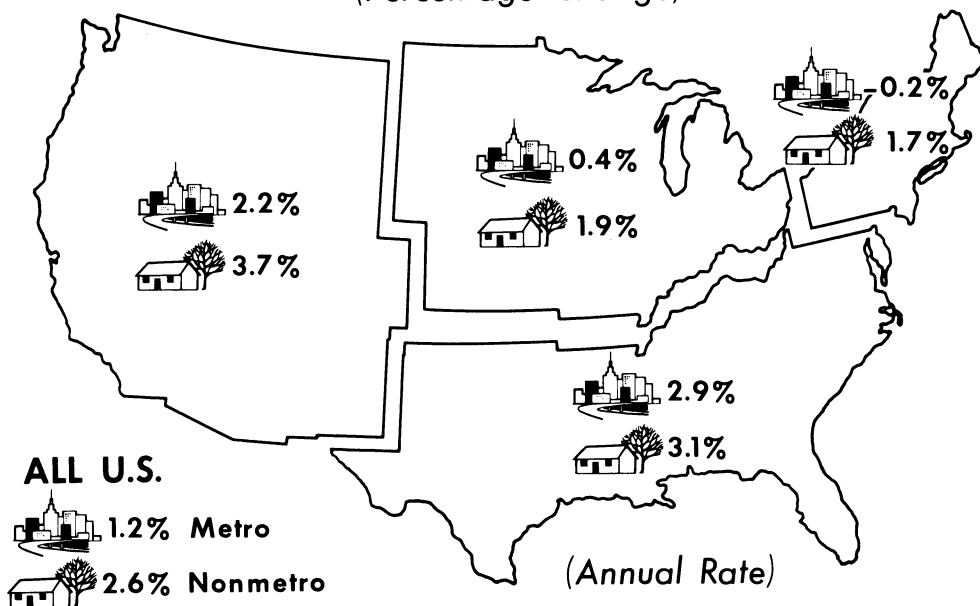
USDA

NEG. ERS 746 - 74 (9)

Figure 70

EMPLOYMENT CHANGE, 1970-73

(Percentage Change)



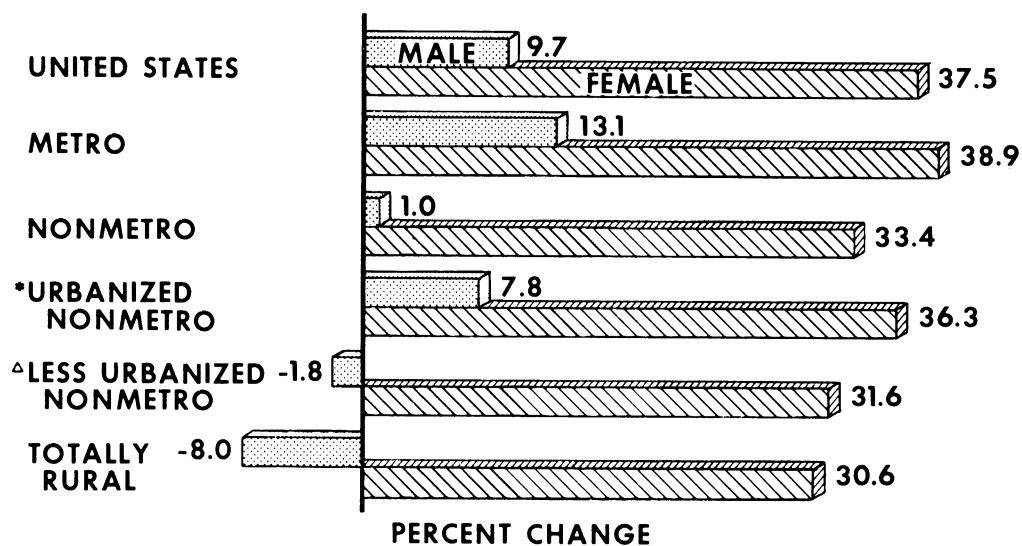
SOURCE: STATE EMPLOYMENT SECURITY ESTIMATES.

USDA

NEG. ERS 735 - 74 (9)

Figure 71

NET CHANGE IN THE TOTAL LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, 1960-70



* 20,000 OR MORE URBAN RESIDENTS. Δ LESS THAN 20,000 URBAN RESIDENTS.
SOURCE: U.S. CENSUS OF POPULATION.

USDA

NEG. ERS 743 - 74 (9)

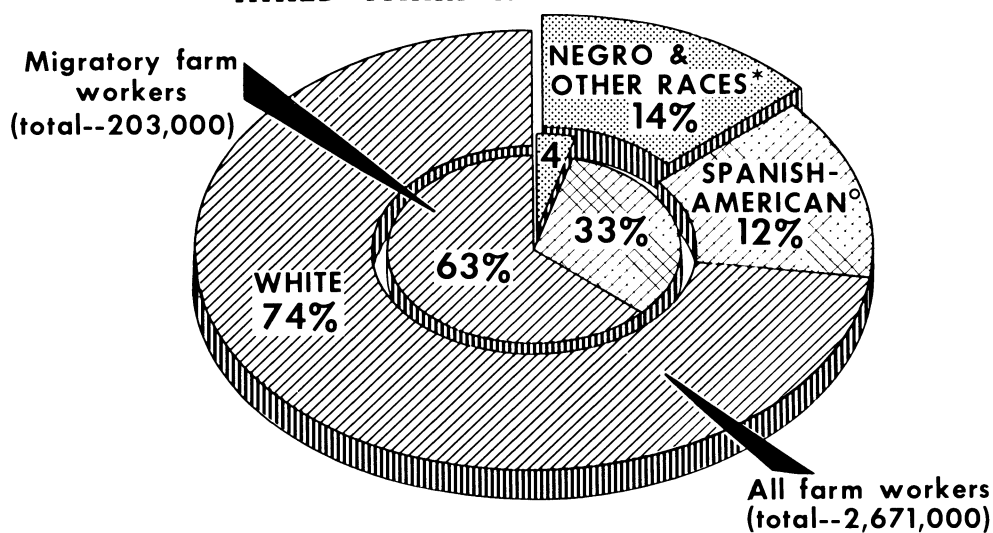
Figure 72

Net change in the total labor force, by sex, 1960-70

	1960	1970	Percent change
U.S. total	69,877,481	82,897,435	
Male	47,467,721	52,076,663	9.7
Metro	34,075,851	38,545,773	13.1
Nonmetro	13,391,870	13,530,890	1.0
Urbanized	5,104,602	5,501,517	7.8
Less Urbanized	6,574,014	6,453,648	-1.8
Totally rural	1,713,254	1,575,725	-8.0
Female	22,409,760	30,820,770	37.5
Metro	16,759,190	23,282,274	38.9
Nonmetro	5,650,570	7,538,496	33.4
Urbanized	2,283,408	3,112,132	36.3
Less Urbanized	2,764,240	3,638,867	31.6
Totally rural	602,922	787,497	30.6

Source: U.S. Census of Population, 1970.

ETHNIC COMPOSITION OF THE 1973 HIRED FARM WORKING FORCE



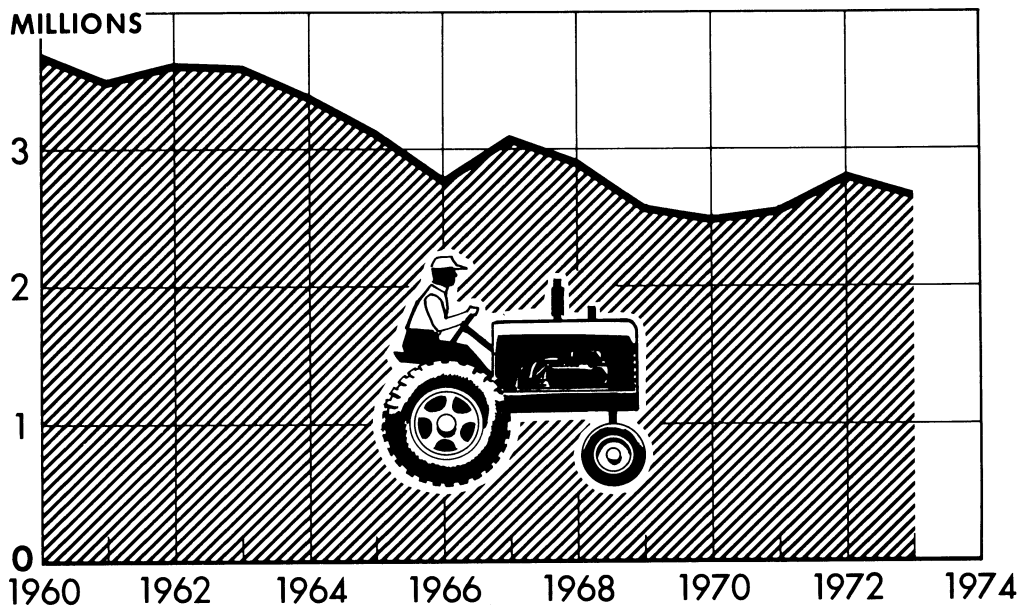
* ALTHOUGH THE MAJORITY ARE NEGROES, THIS GROUP ALSO INCLUDES INDIANS, JAPANESE, AND CHINESE.
 ° ALTHOUGH SPANISH-AMERICAN IS USUALLY INCLUDED IN THE WHITE CATEGORY, IT IS SHOWN SEPARATELY HERE; THE WHITE CATEGORY, THEREFORE, CONTAINS ALL OTHER WHITES.
 SOURCE: HIRED FARM WORKING FORCE SURVEY OF 1973.

USDA

NEG. ERS 778 - 74 (9)

Figure 73

PERSONS DOING FARM WAGework



SOURCE: HIRED FARM WORKING FORCE OF 1973.

USDA

NEG. ERS 748 - 74 (9)

Figure 74

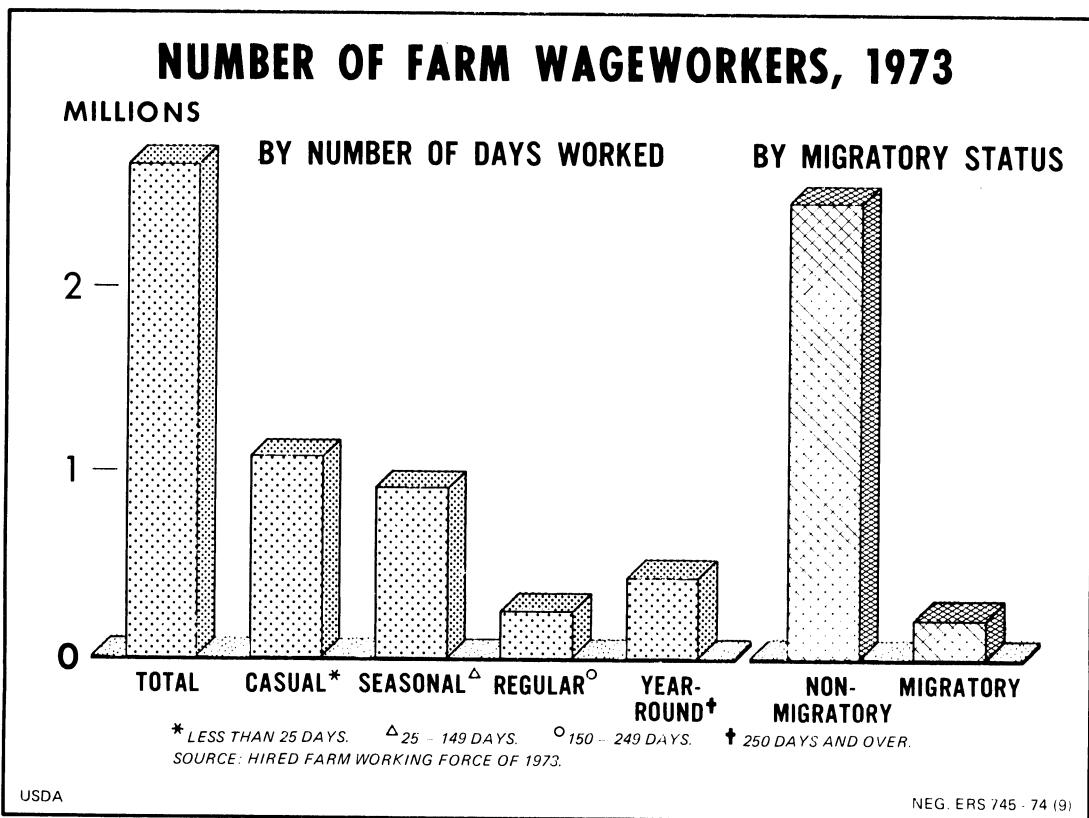


Figure 75

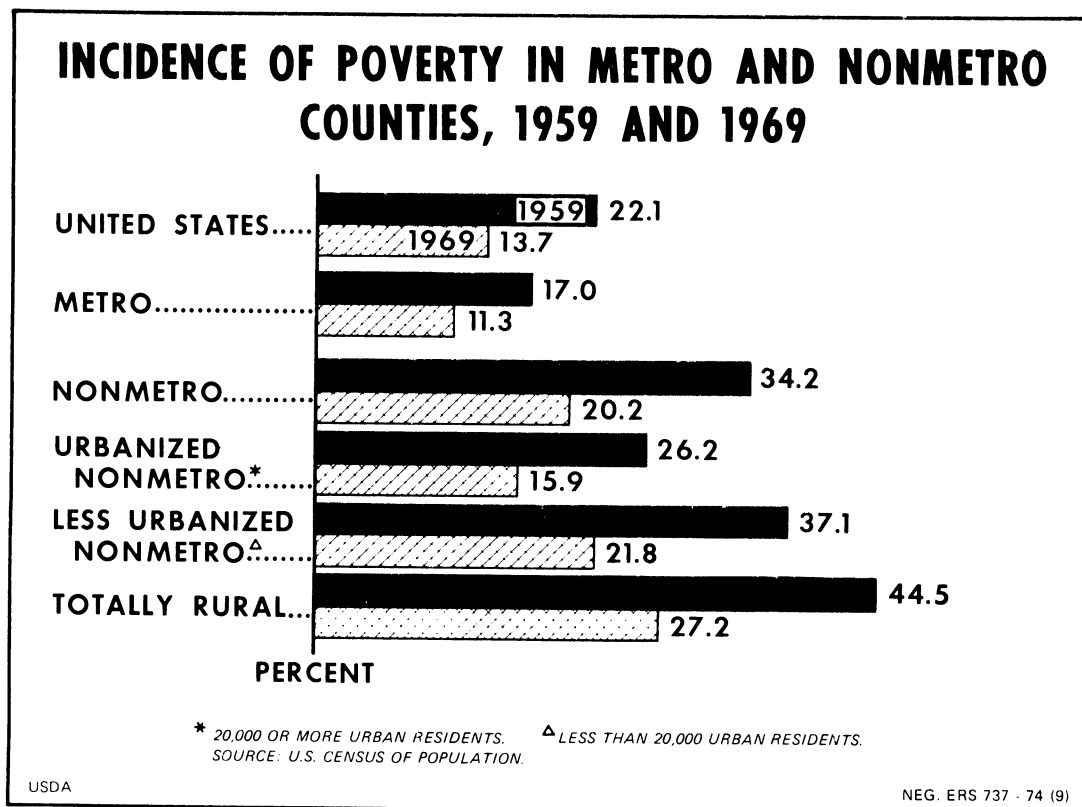


Figure 76

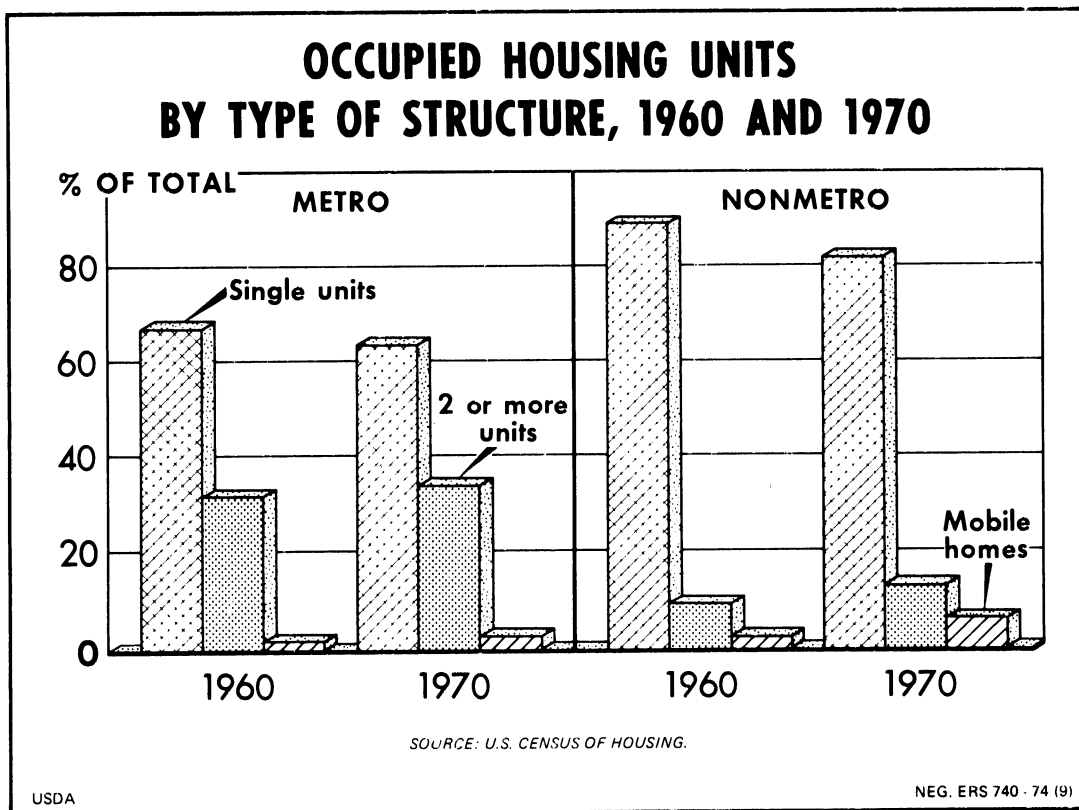


Figure 77

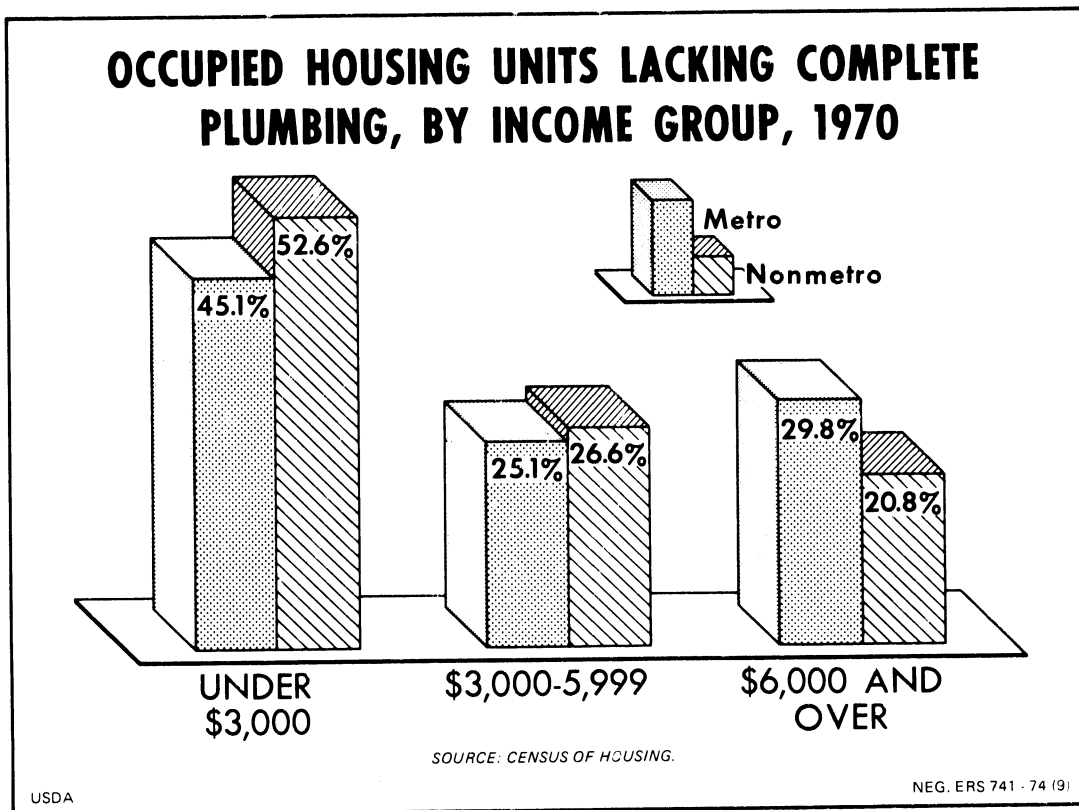


Figure 78

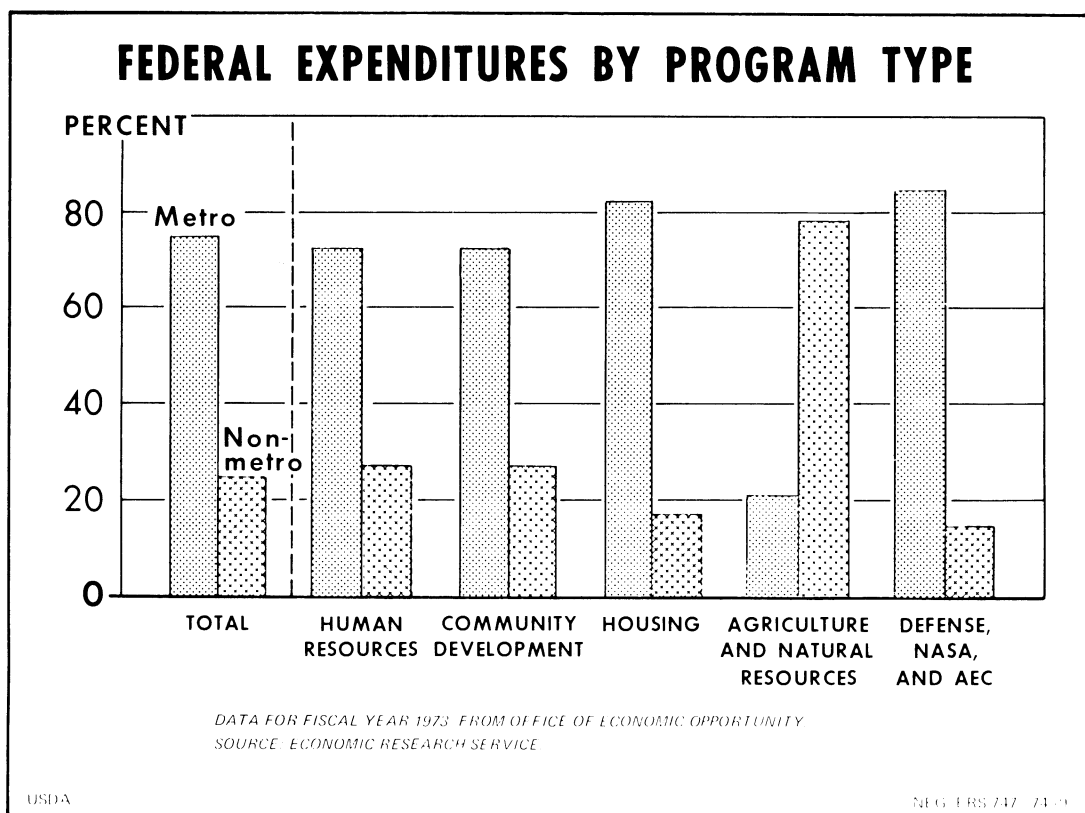


Figure 79

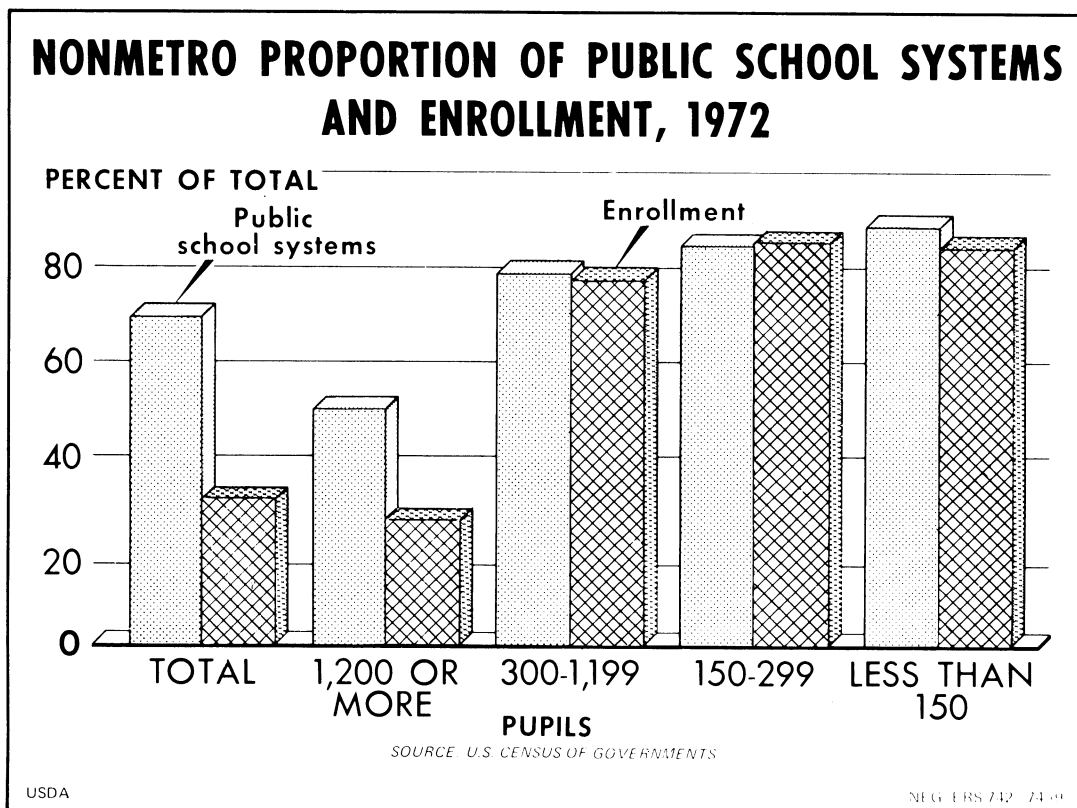
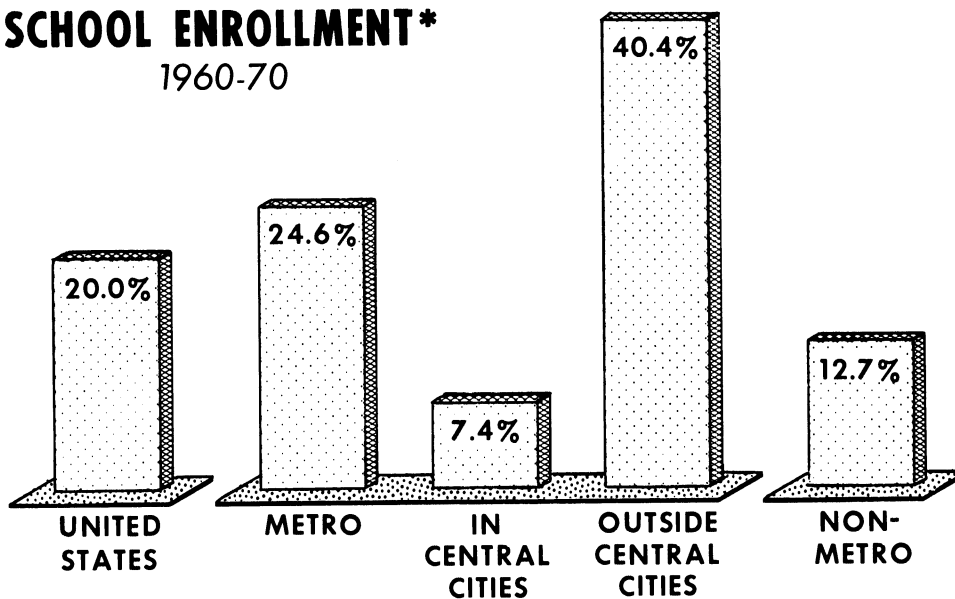


Figure 80

PERCENT CHANGE IN SCHOOL ENROLLMENT*

1960-70



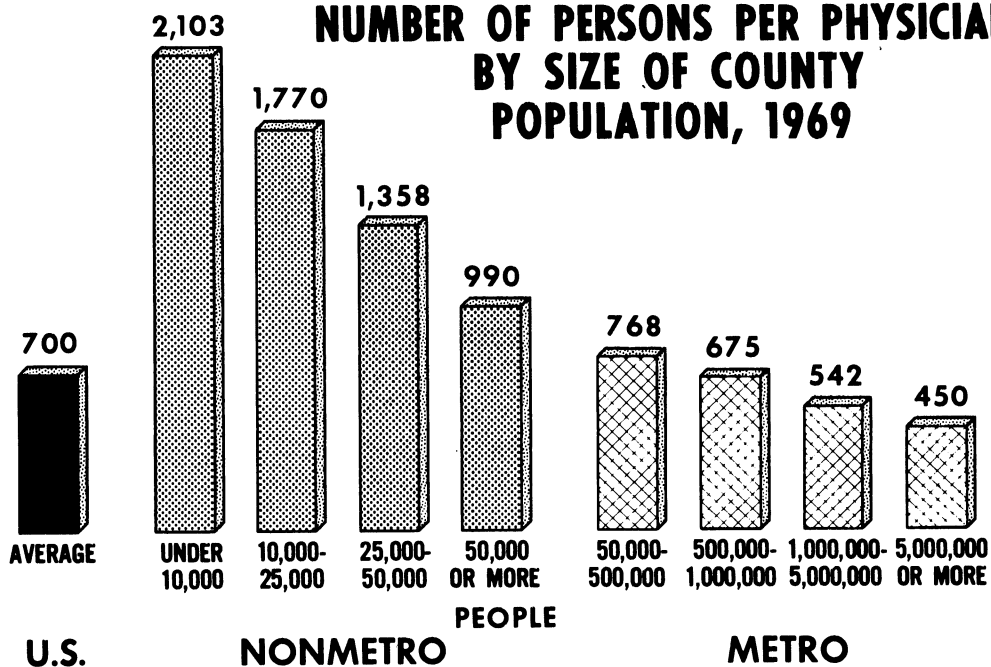
* YOUTHS 5-17 YEARS OLD. (1970 INCLUDES NURSERY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT).
SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 738 74 (9)

Figure 81

NUMBER OF PERSONS PER PHYSICIAN BY SIZE OF COUNTY POPULATION, 1969



SOURCE: AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN. STUDY, 1971.

USDA

NEG. ERS 739 74 (9)

Figure 82

THE FAMILY



- Food leads rise in consumer price index
- Fat and carbohydrate sources change
- Women spend more money on clothes than men
- Less of a rise in consumer installment debt per capita
- Home ownership costs up except for taxes and insurance
- Energy prices skyrocket

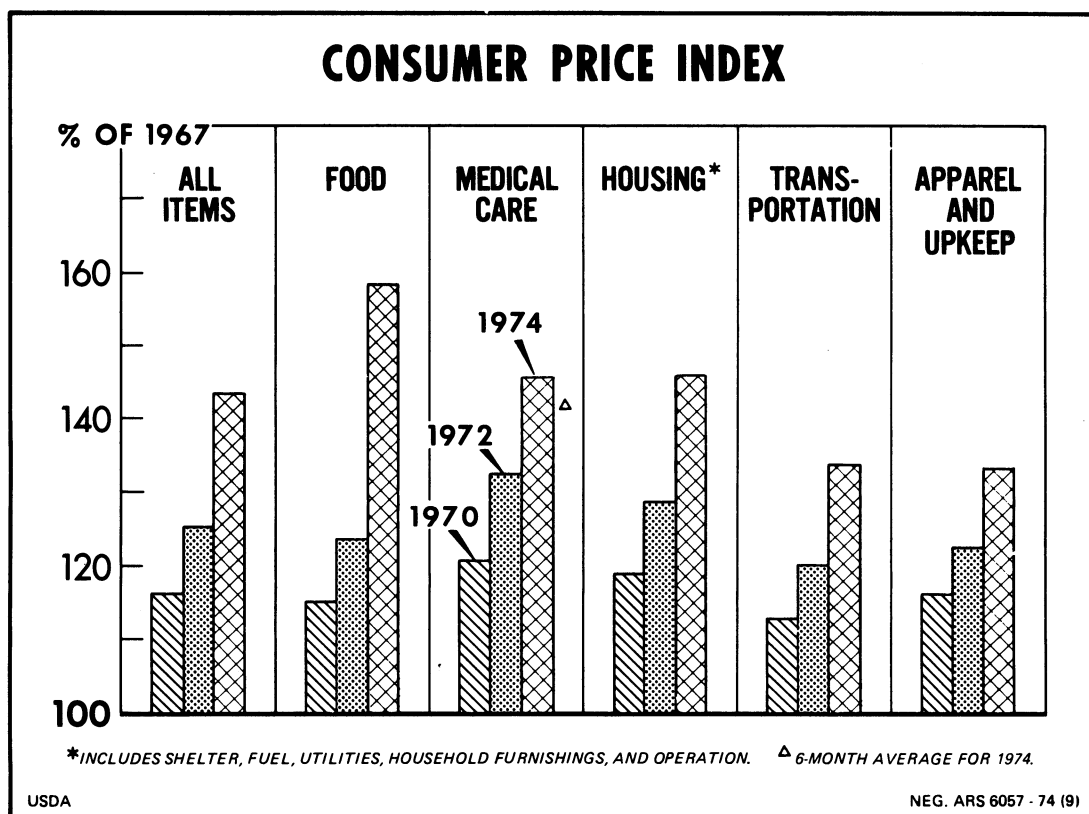


Figure 83

Consumer price index, 1964-74

(1967=100)

Year	All items	Food			Housing ¹	Apparel and upkeep	Medical care	Transportation
		All	At home	Away from home				
1964	92.9	92.4	93.2	88.9	93.8	92.7	87.3	94.3
1965	94.5	94.4	95.5	90.9	94.9	93.7	89.5	95.9
1966	97.2	99.1	100.3	95.1	97.2	96.1	93.4	97.2
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.2	103.6	103.2	105.2	104.2	105.4	106.1	103.2
1969	109.8	108.9	108.2	111.6	110.8	111.5	113.4	107.2
1970	116.3	114.9	113.7	119.9	118.9	116.1	120.6	112.7
1971	121.3	118.4	116.4	126.1	124.3	119.8	128.4	118.6
1972	125.3	123.5	121.6	131.1	129.2	122.3	132.5	120.0
1973	133.1	141.4	141.4	141.4	135.0	126.8	137.7	123.8
1974 ²	143.5	158.2	159.1	154.9	145.6	132.6	145.4	133.7

¹ Includes shelter, fuel, utilities, household furnishings, and operation. ² 6-month average.

U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Data; Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers.

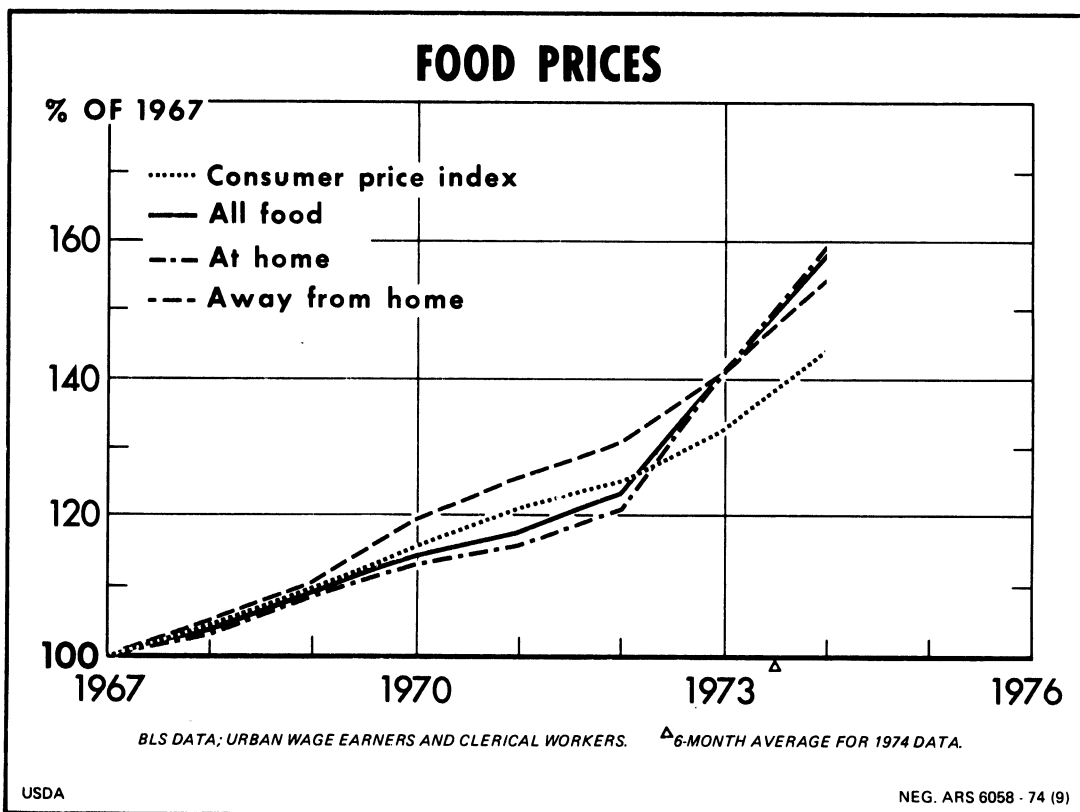


Figure 84

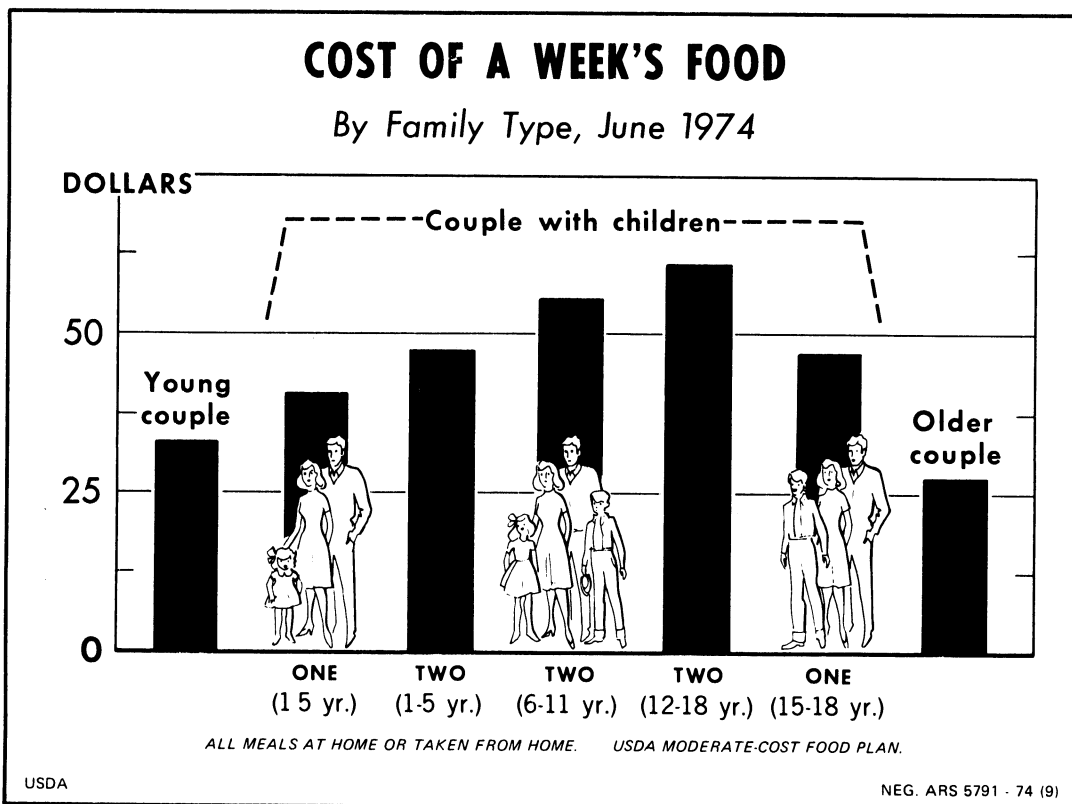
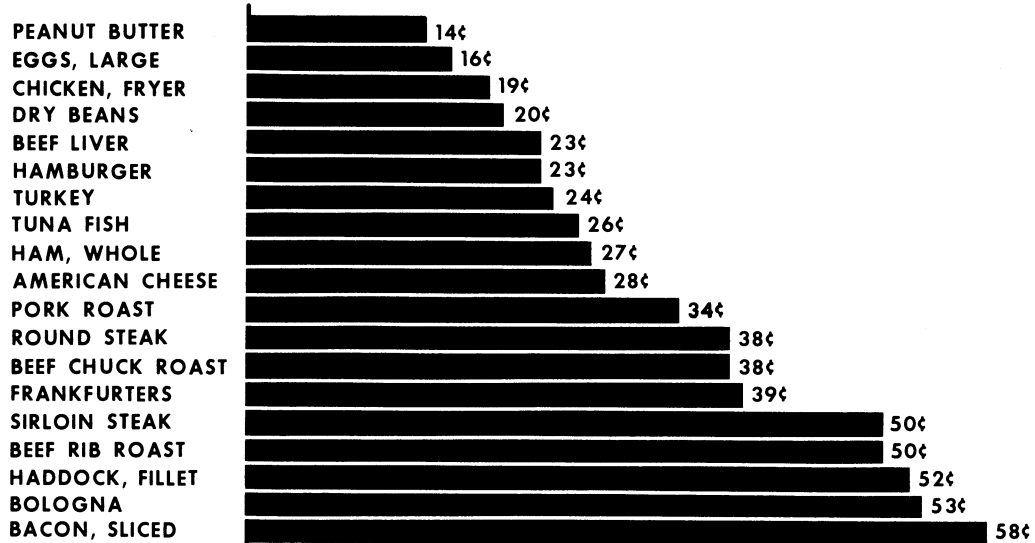


Figure 85

COST OF 1/3 OF A DAY'S PROTEIN*

Meats and Meat Alternates, June 1974



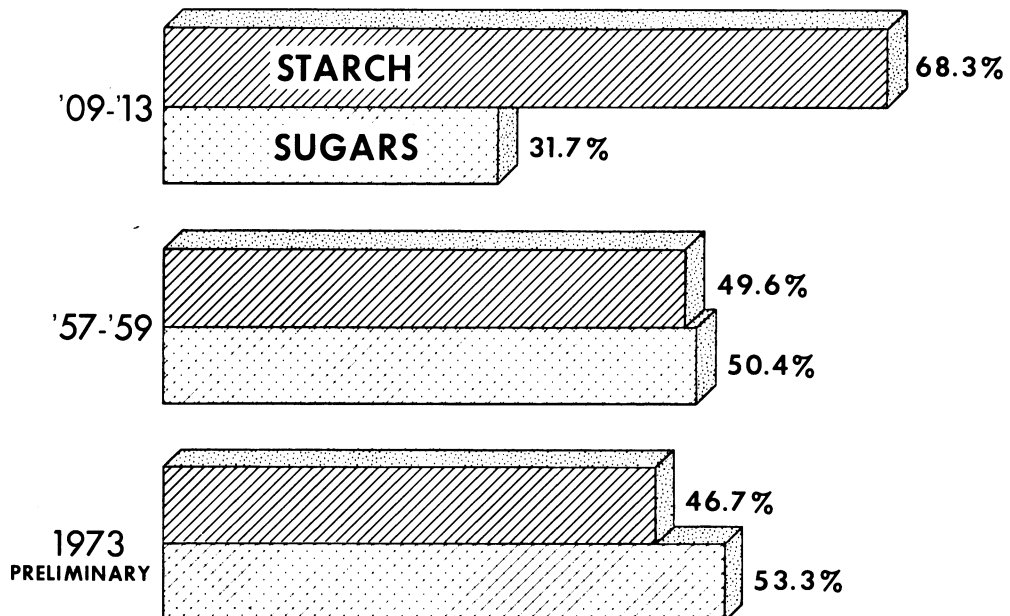
* 1/3 OF RECOMMENDED DIETARY ALLOWANCE FOR 20-YEAR-OLD MAN
BLS PRICES, AVERAGES FOR U.S. CITIES.

USDA

NEG. ARS 6009 - 74 (9)

Figure 86

CARBOHYDRATE FROM STARCH AND SUGARS*



* PER CAPITA CIVILIAN CONSUMPTION.

USDA

NEG. ARS 6046 - 74 (9)

Figure 87

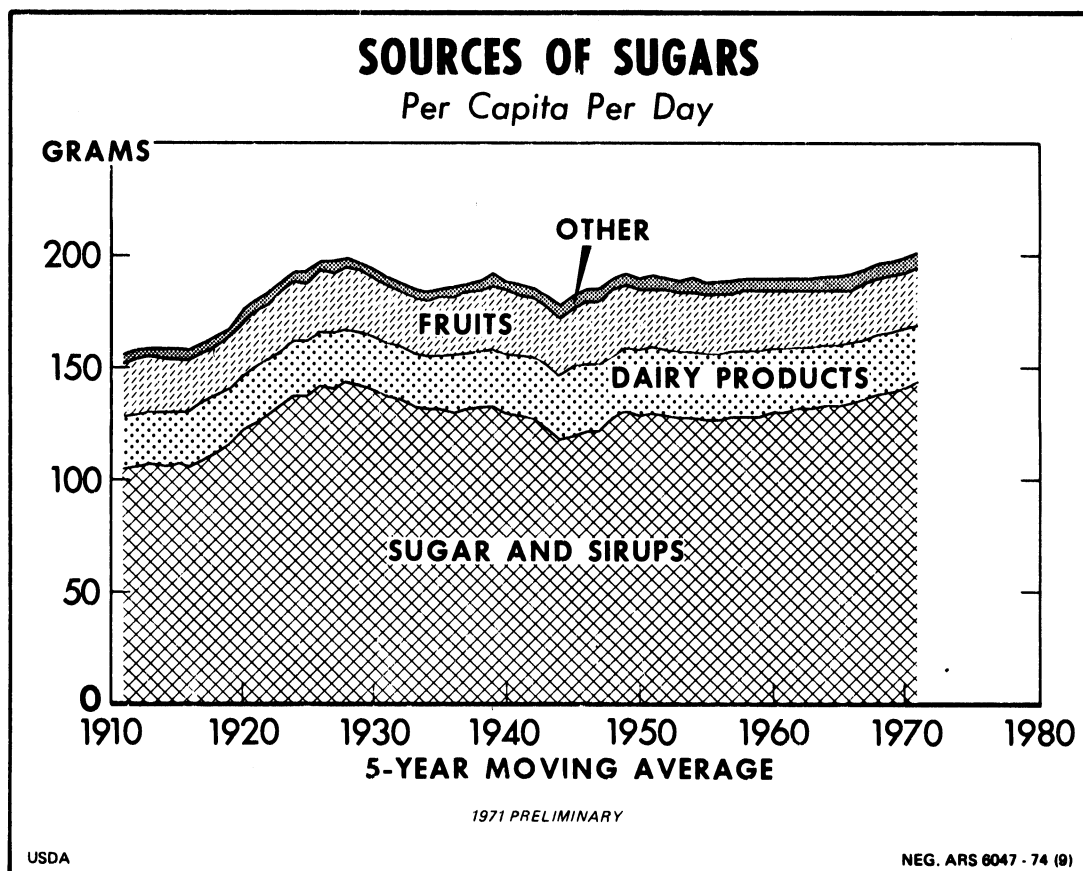


Figure 88

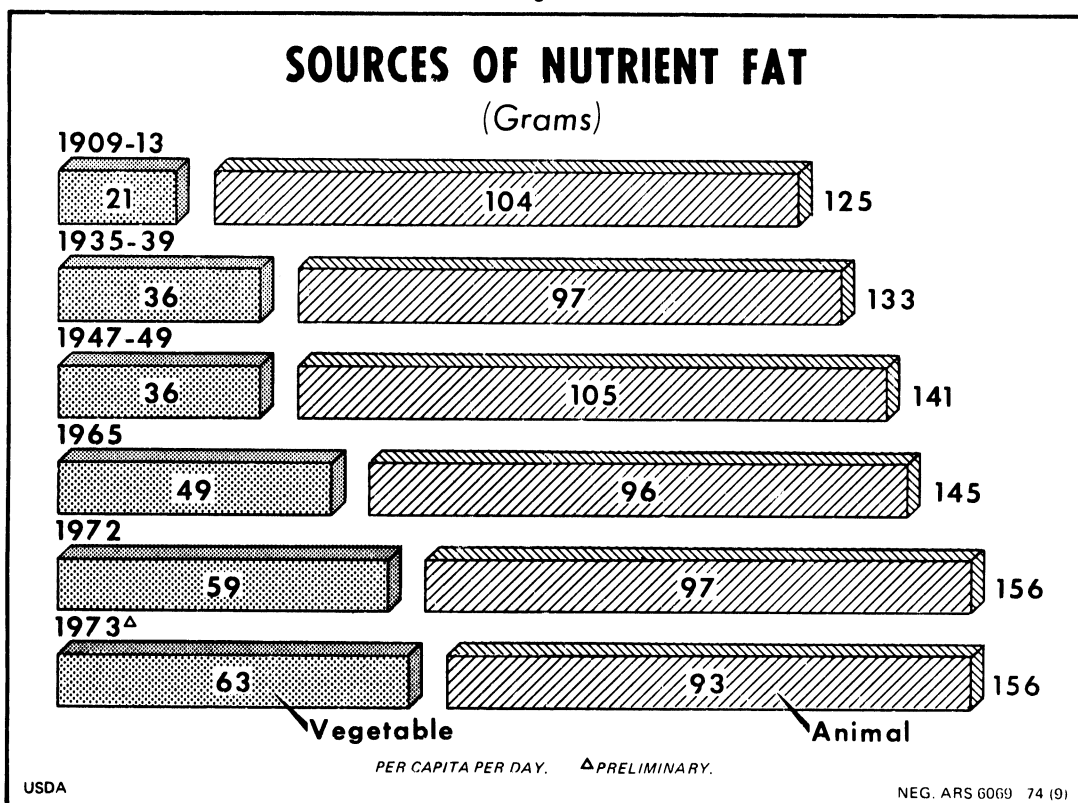


Figure 89

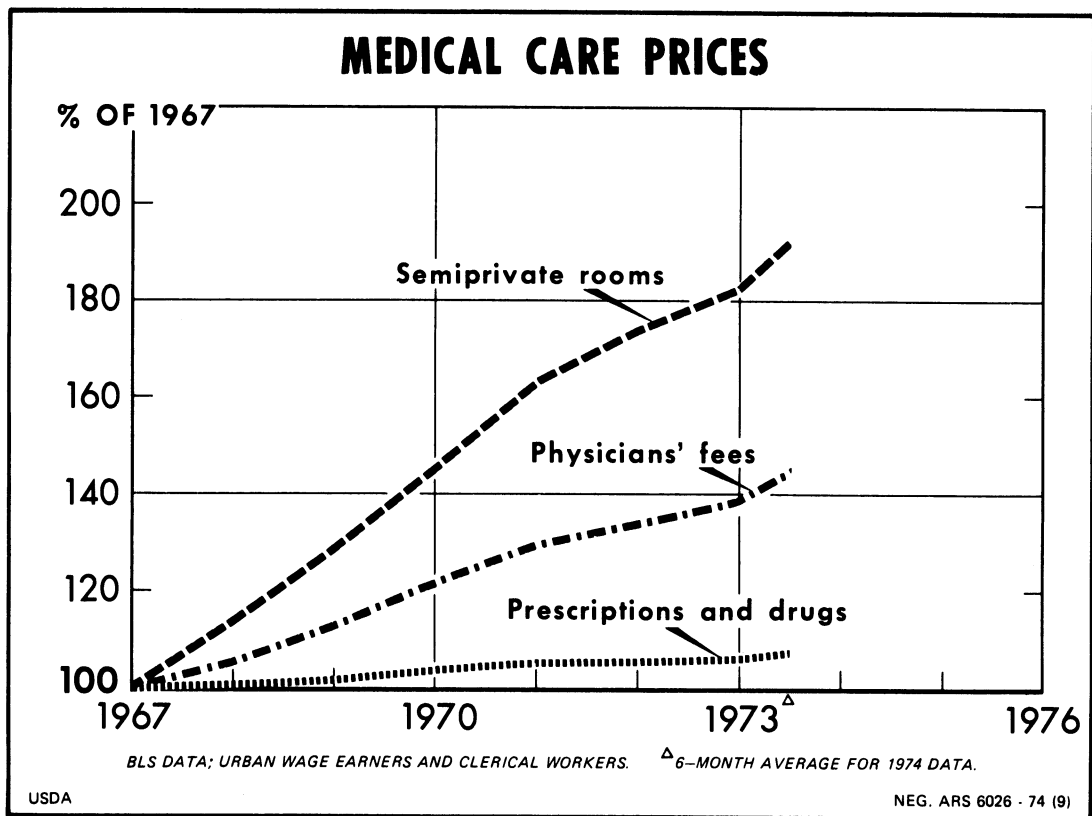


Figure 90

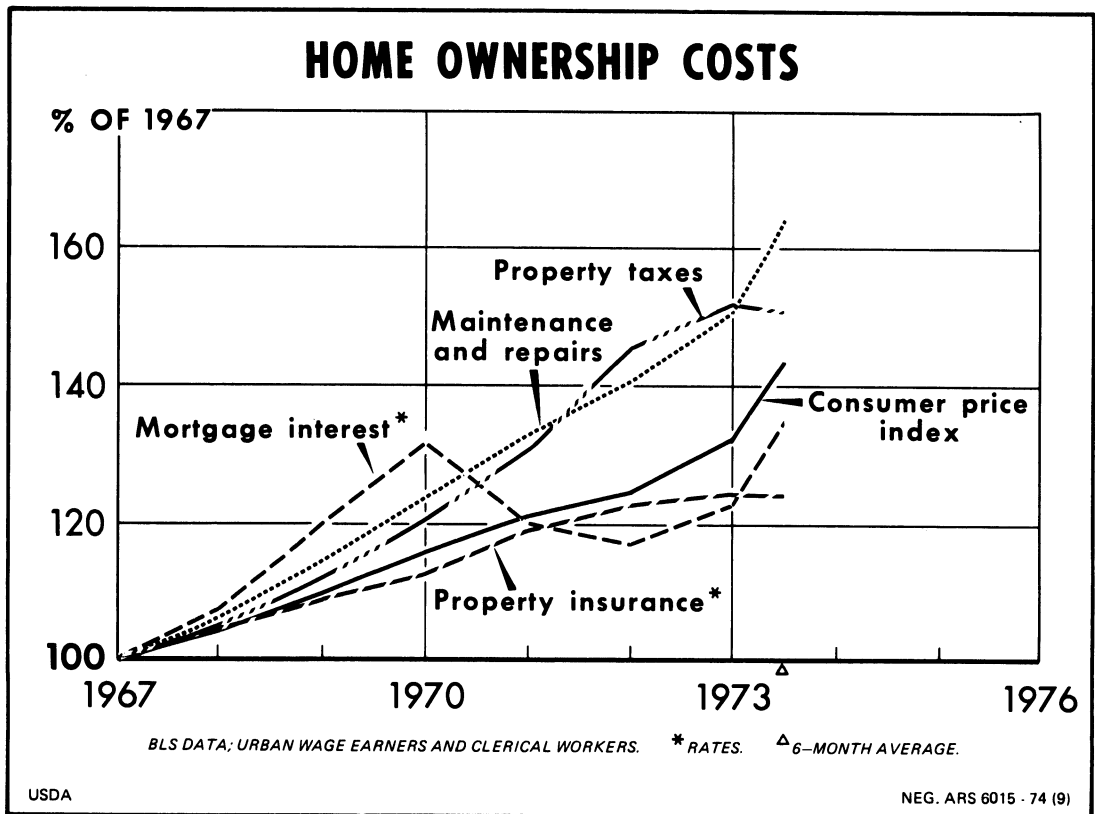
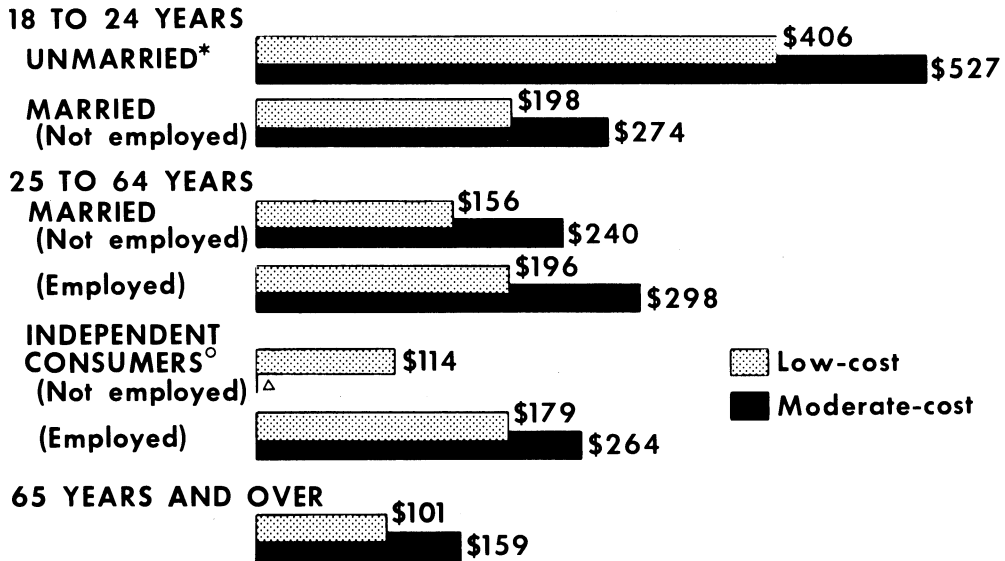


Figure 91

WOMEN'S CLOTHING BUDGETS



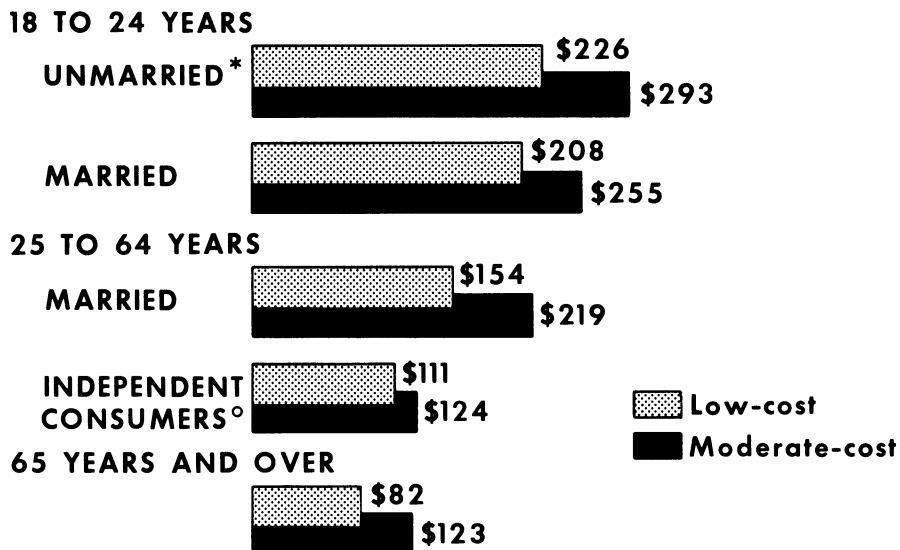
NORTH-CENTRAL URBAN AS REPRESENTING U.S. CONSUMERS, 1972 PRICES. *LIVING IN FAMILIES.
^oLIVING ALONE OR WITH OTHERS BUT NOT SHARING INCOME. ΔMODERATE COST NOT AVAILABLE.
 DERIVED FROM SURVEY OF CONSUMER EXPENDITURES, 1960-61, USDA-BLS.

USDA

NEG. ARS 6087 74 (9)

Figure 92

MEN'S CLOTHING BUDGETS



NORTH-CENTRAL URBAN AS REPRESENTING U.S. CONSUMERS, 1972 PRICES.
 *LIVING IN FAMILIES. ^oLIVING ALONE OR WITH OTHERS BUT NOT SHARING INCOME.
 DERIVED FROM SURVEY OF CONSUMER EXPENDITURES 1960-61, USDA - BLS.

USDA

NEG. ARS 6088 - 74 (9)

Figure 93

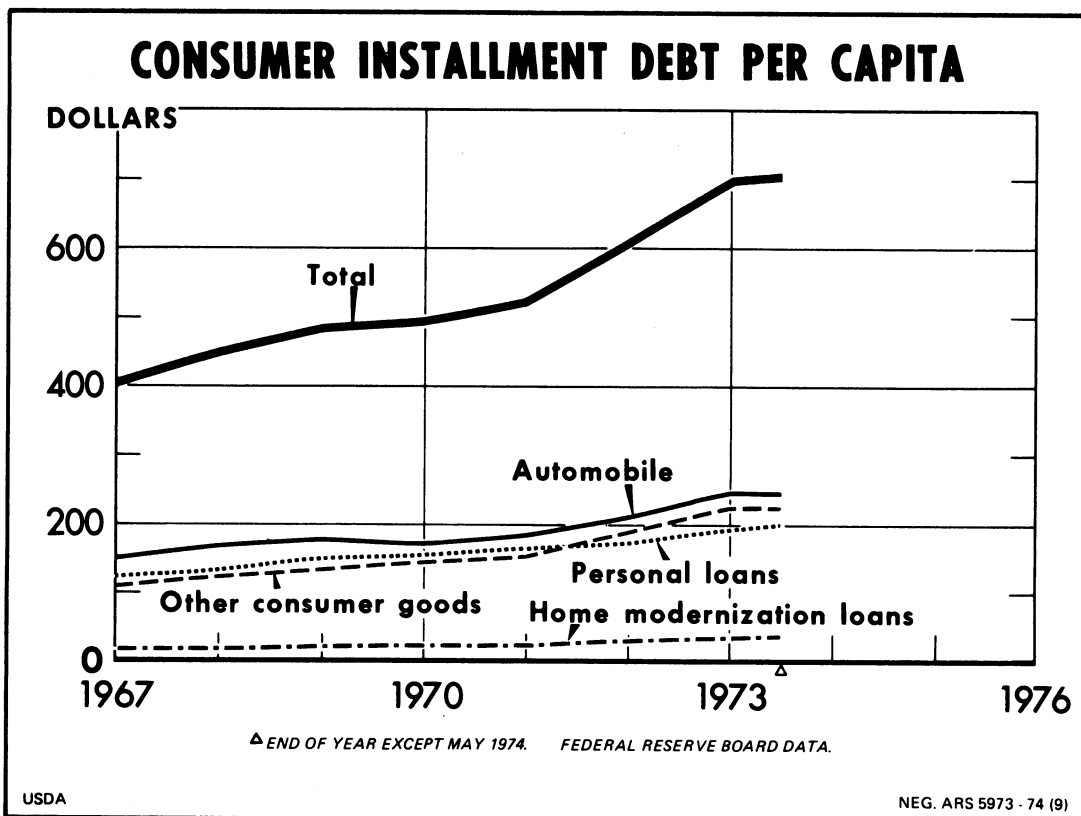


Figure 94

Consumer installment debt per capita, 1964-74

Year ¹	Total ²	Automobile	Other consumer goods	Personal loans	Home modernization
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1964	325	129	85	92	19
1965	365	146	95	104	19
1966	392	155	106	112	19
1967	405	154	112	120	19
1968	446	169	123	134	19
1969	482	180	135	147	20
1970	491	172	145	153	20
1971	526	184	156	166	21
1972	607	210	191	176	30
1973	698	242	225	196	35
1974 ¹	703	241	225	200	37

¹ Debt outstanding at end of year 1964-73, end of May 1974. ² Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: Federal Reserve Board.

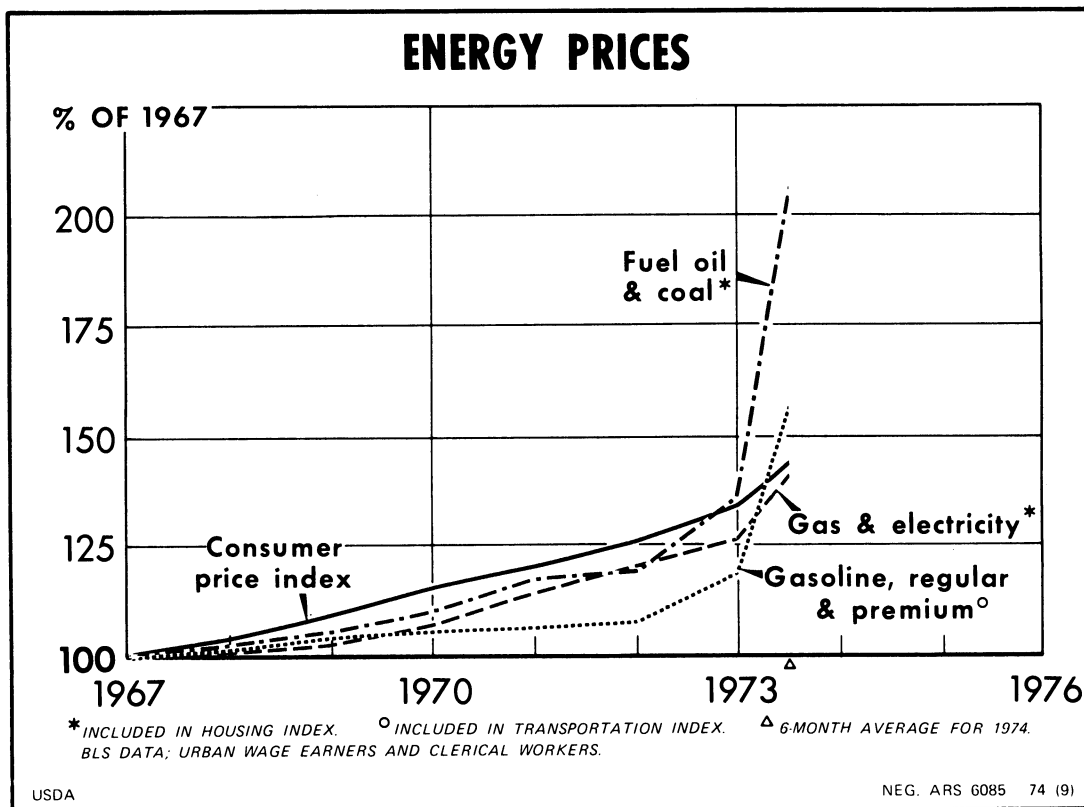


Figure 95

FOOD AND NUTRITION



- Federal funding for food assistance increases
 - Food distribution continues downward, food stamp assistance up slightly
 - Value of the bonus food stamp increases
- Federal Government pays for most of school lunch program
 - School participation in lunch program levels off
- Almost 25 million children in school lunch program

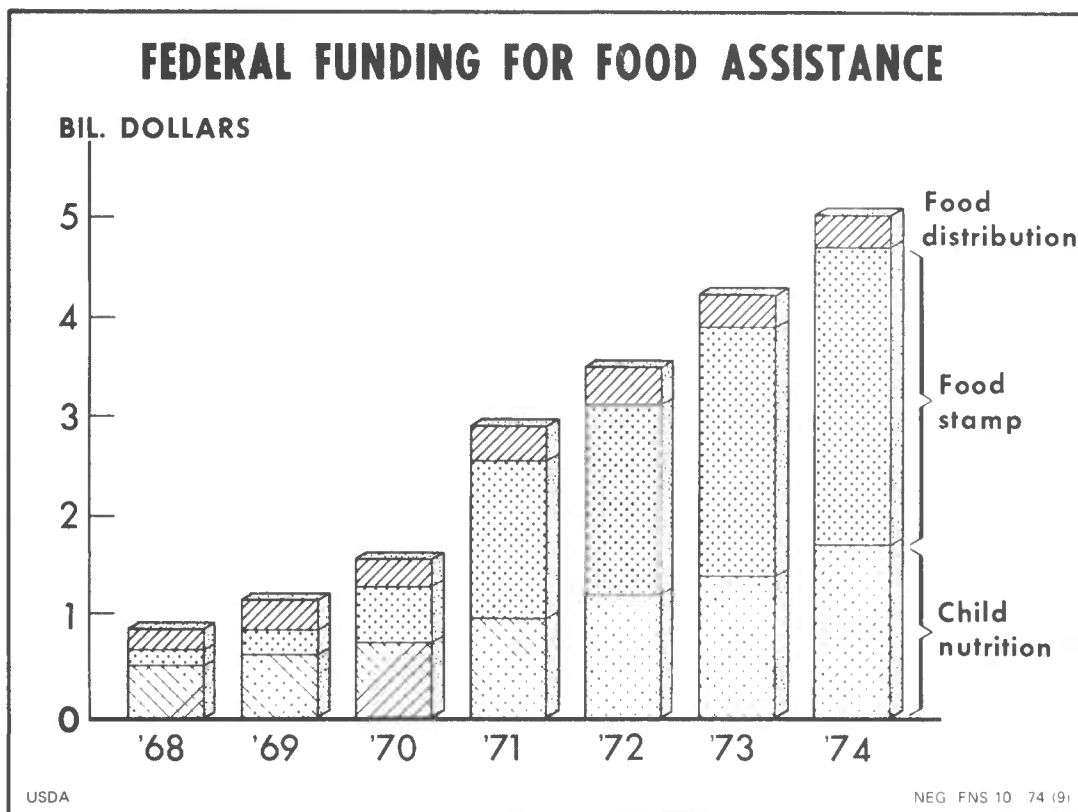


Figure 96

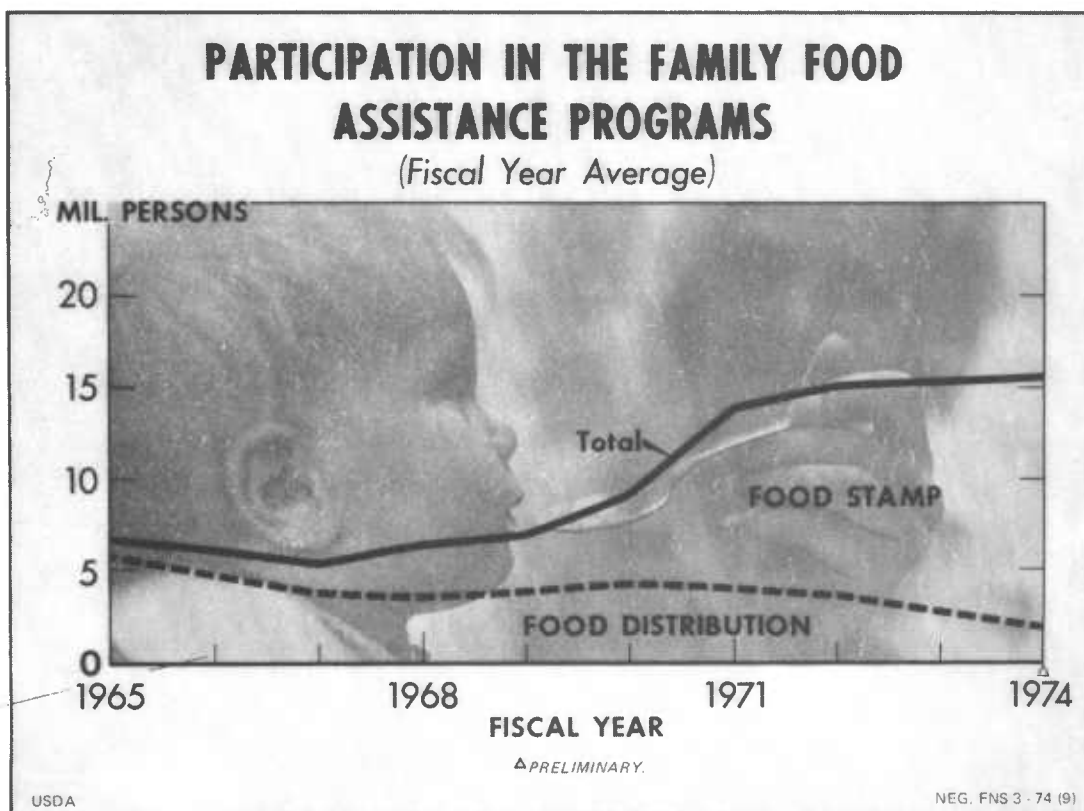


Figure 97

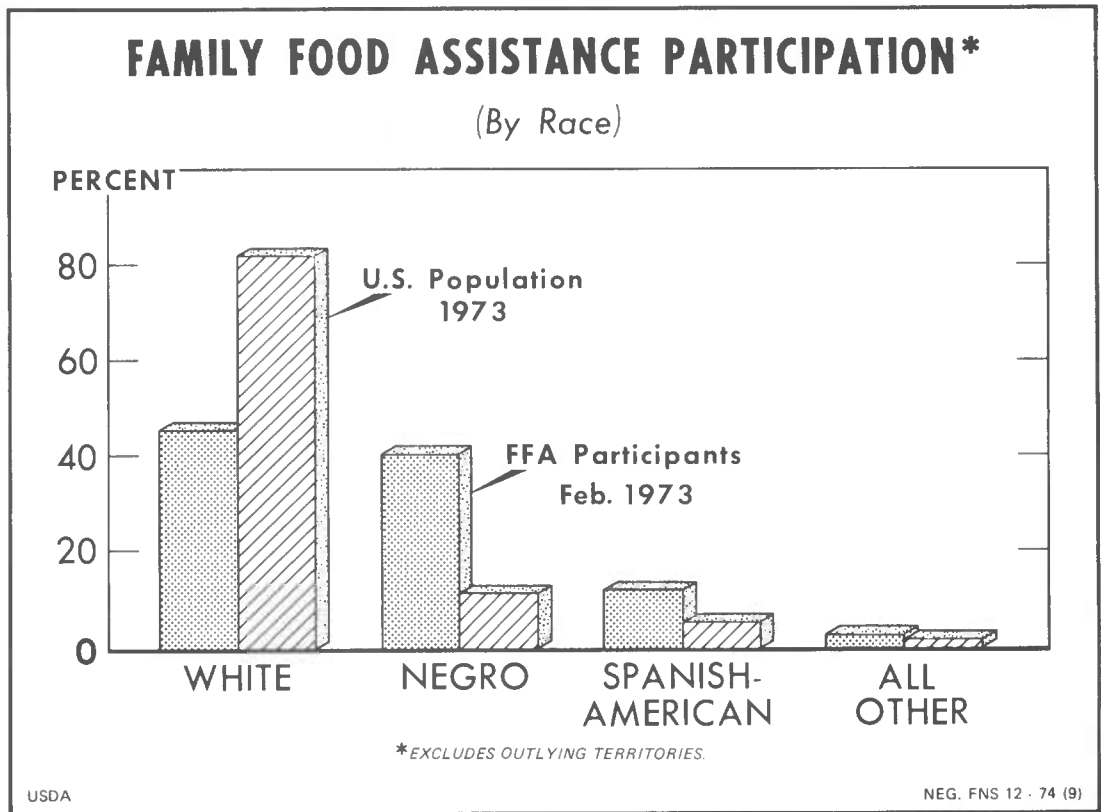


Figure 98

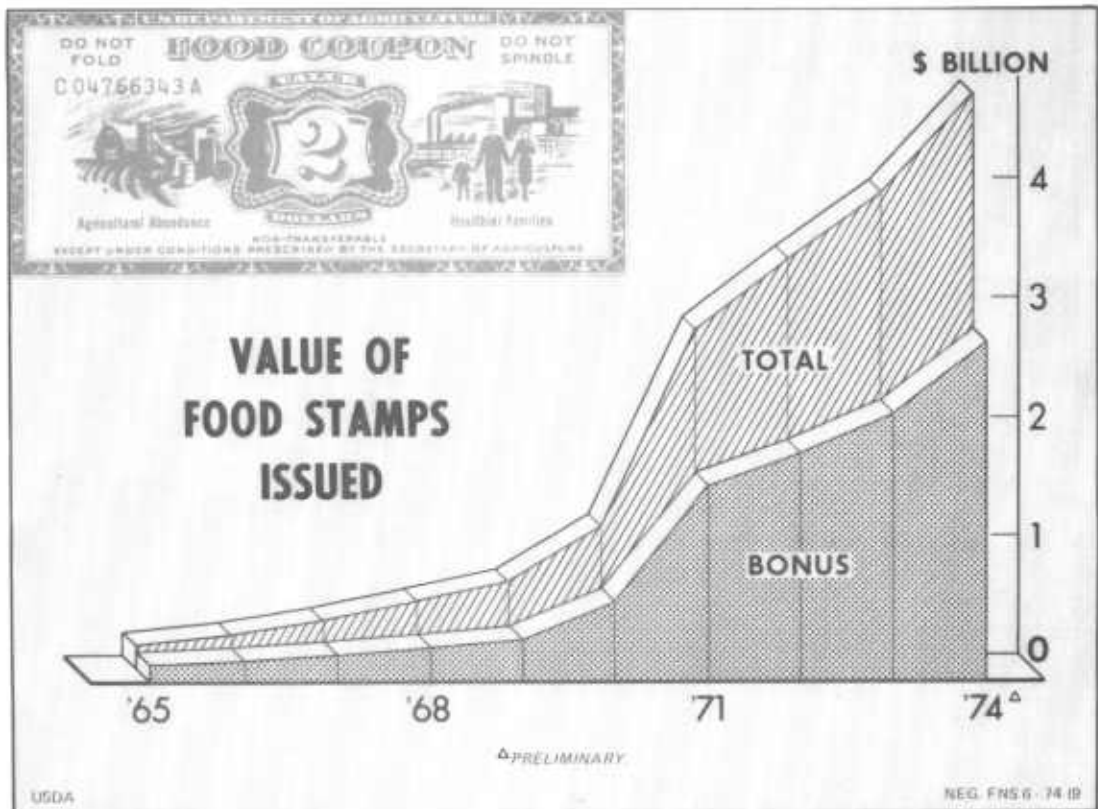
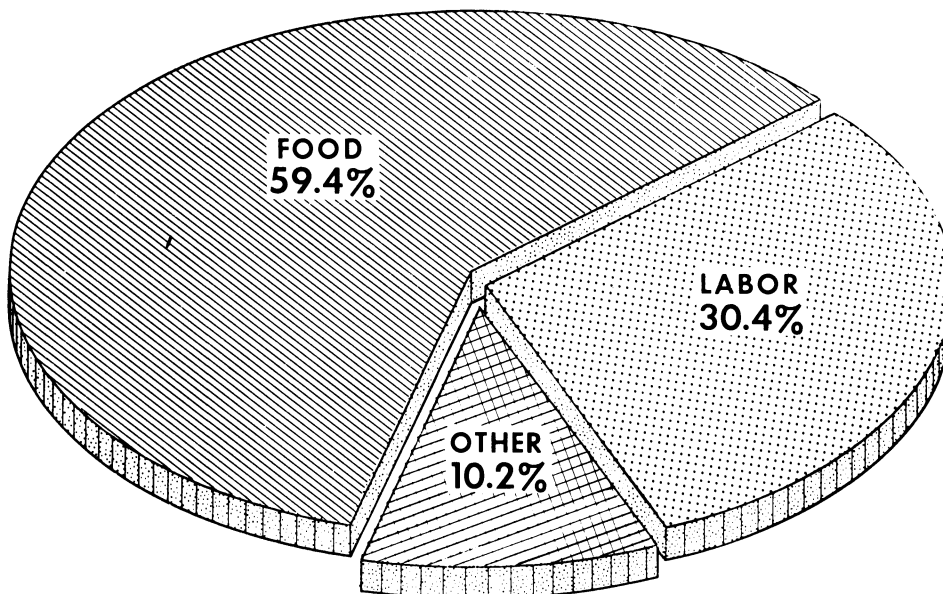


Figure 99

EXPENDITURES FOR SCHOOL LUNCHES

(Fiscal Year 1974)



USDA

NEG. FNS 9 74 (9)

Figure 100

AVERAGE VALUE OF BONUS FOOD STAMPS

(Per Person Per Month)



^ΔPRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FNS 7 - 74 (9)

Figure 101

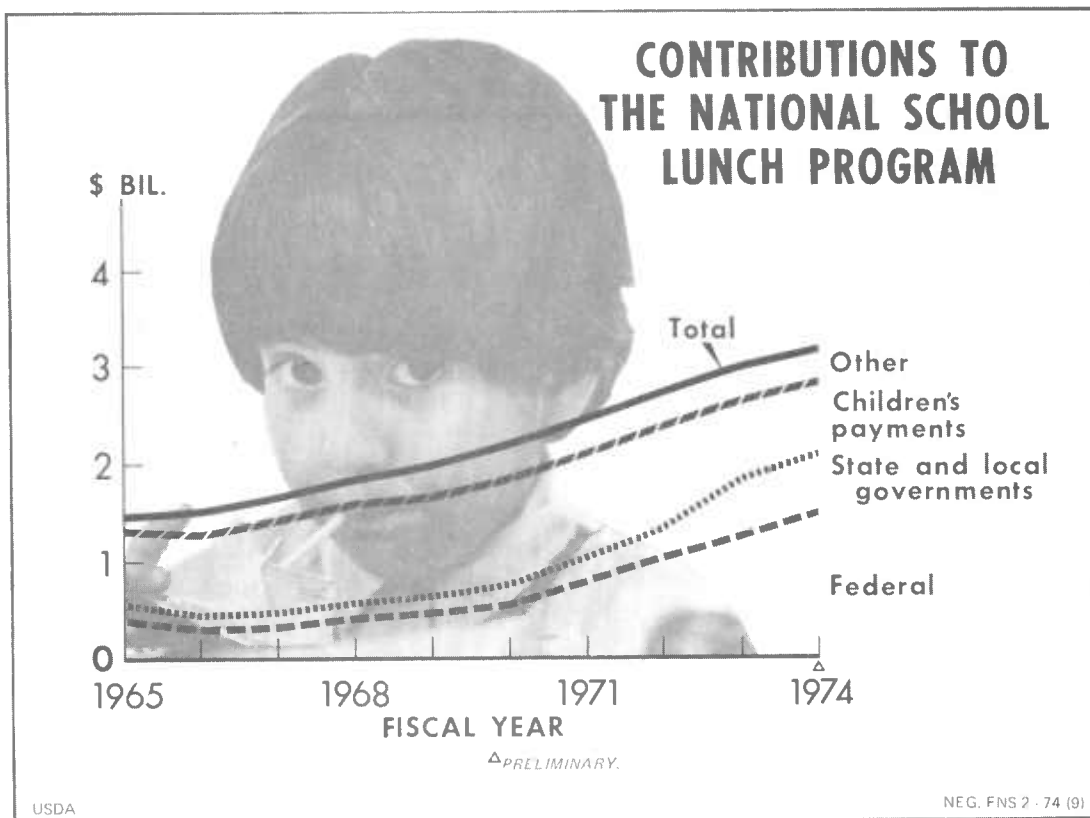


Figure 102

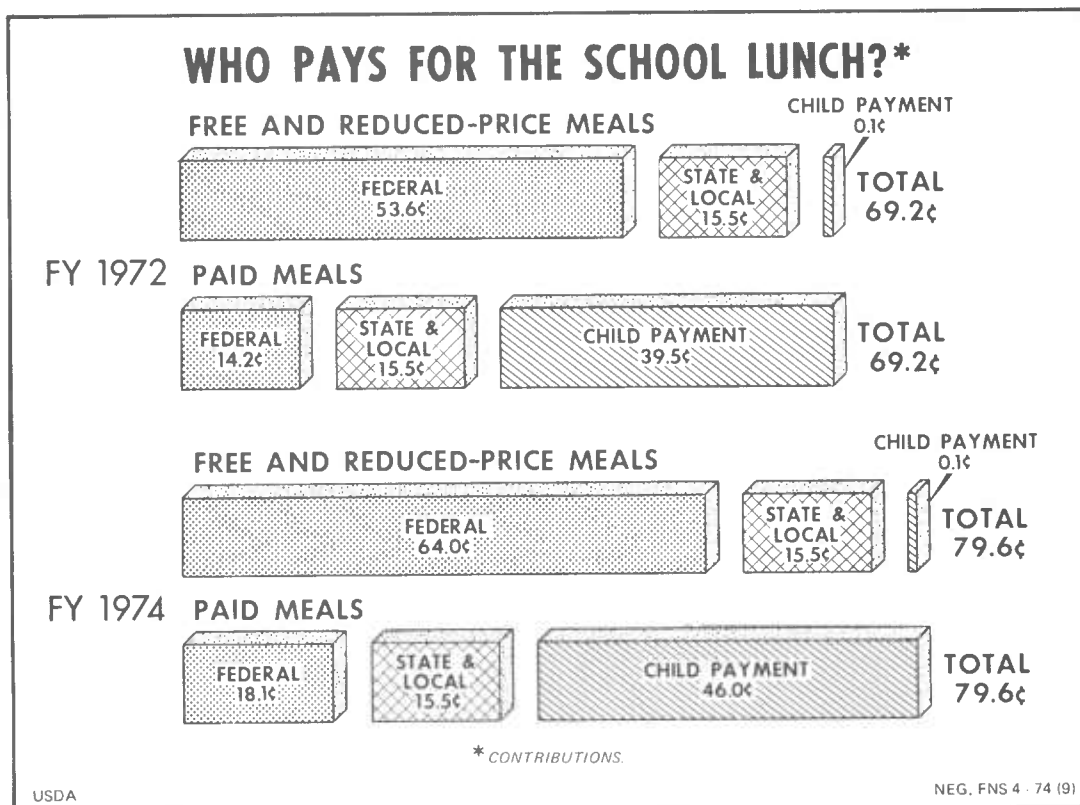


Figure 103

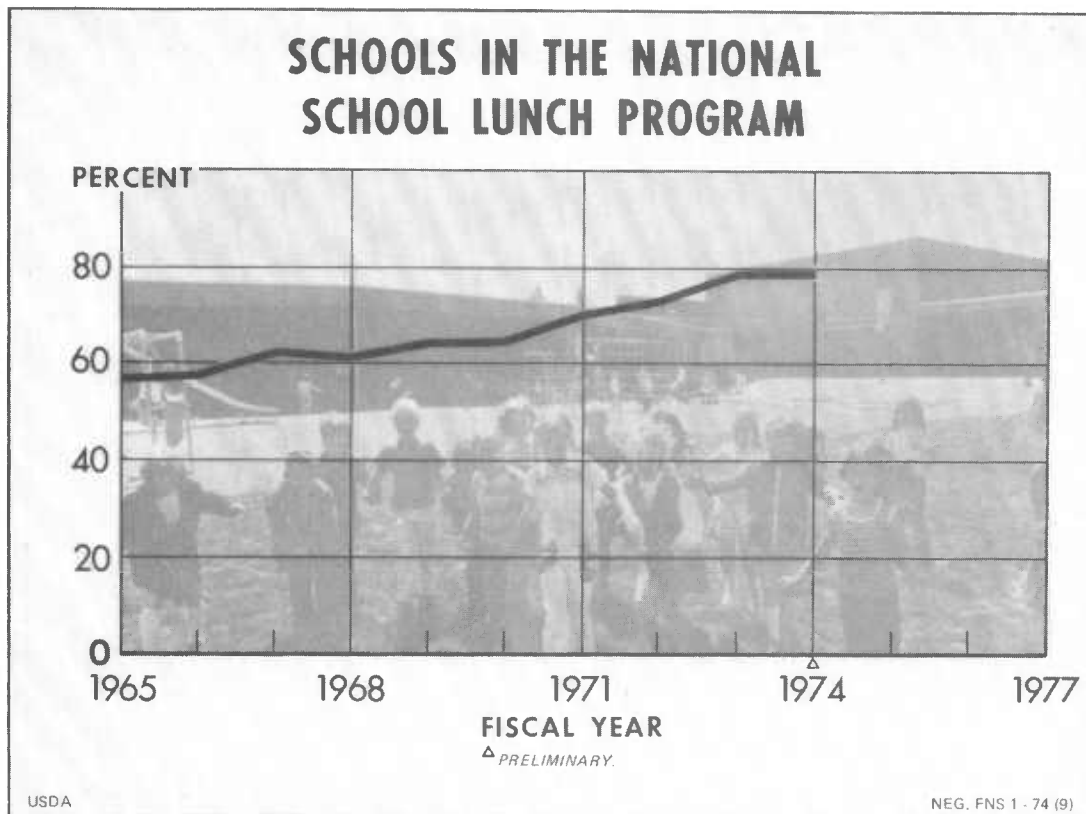


Figure 104

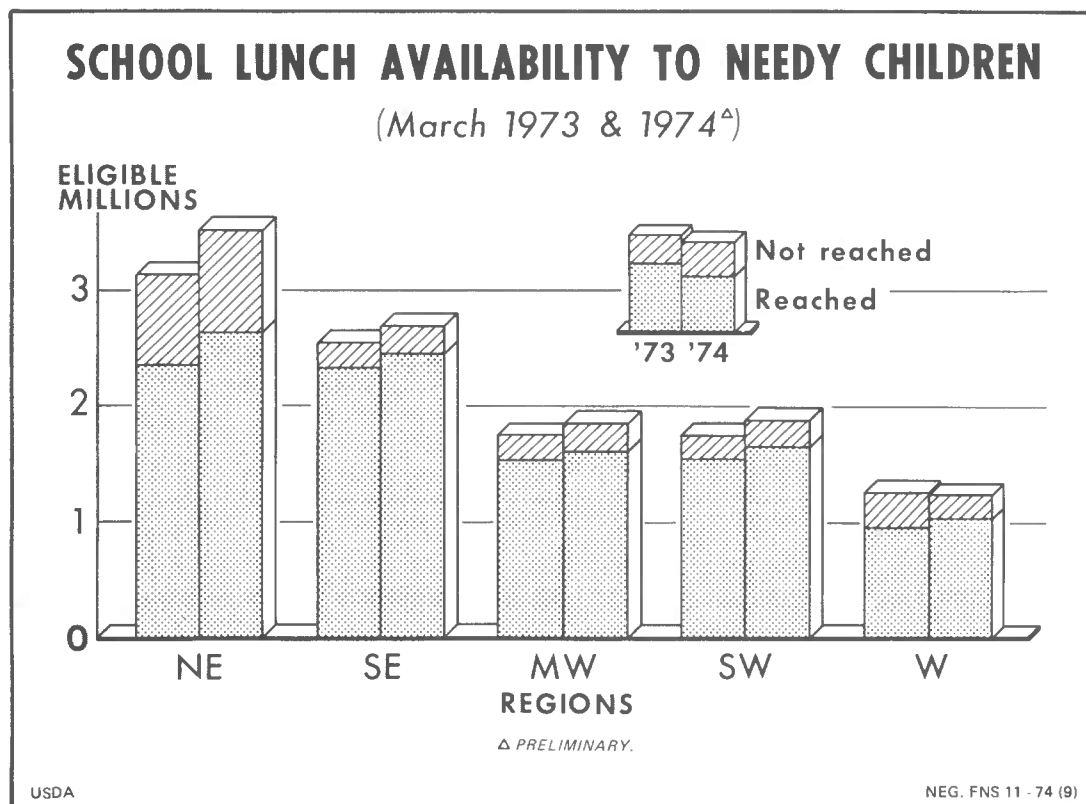
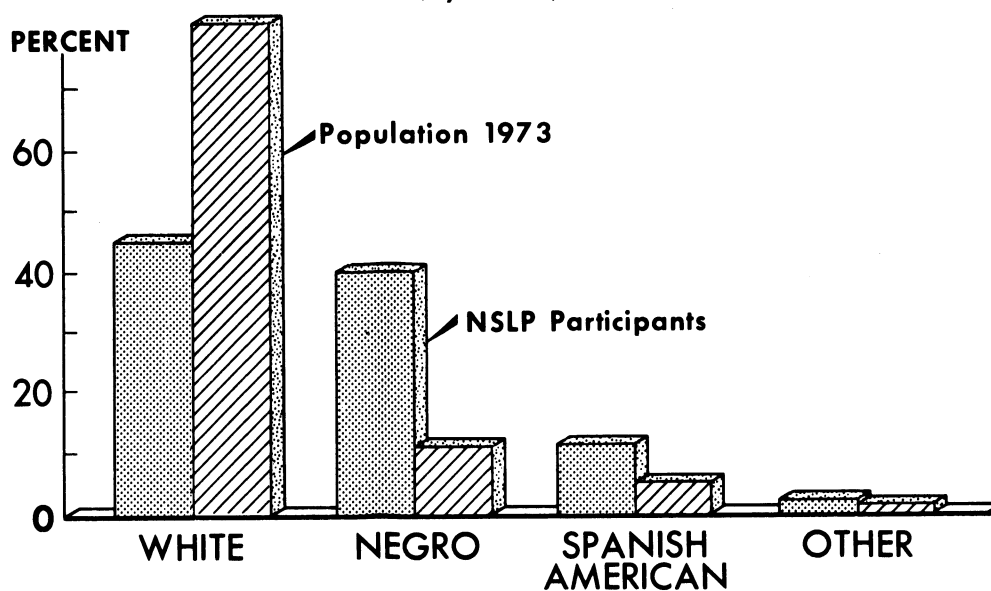


Figure 105

NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM PARTICIPATION

(By Race)



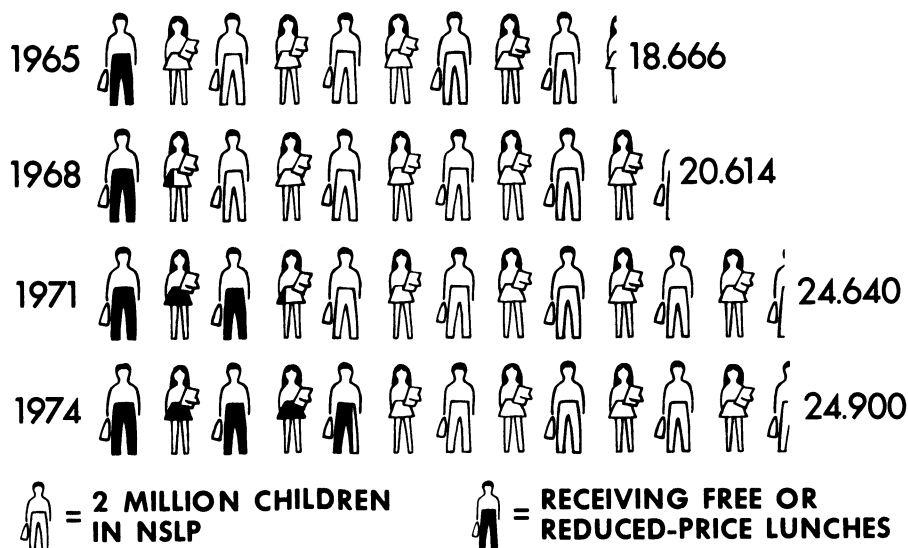
USDA

NEG. FNS - 5 - 74 (9)

Figure 106

PARTICIPATION IN THE NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM

(Million Participants)

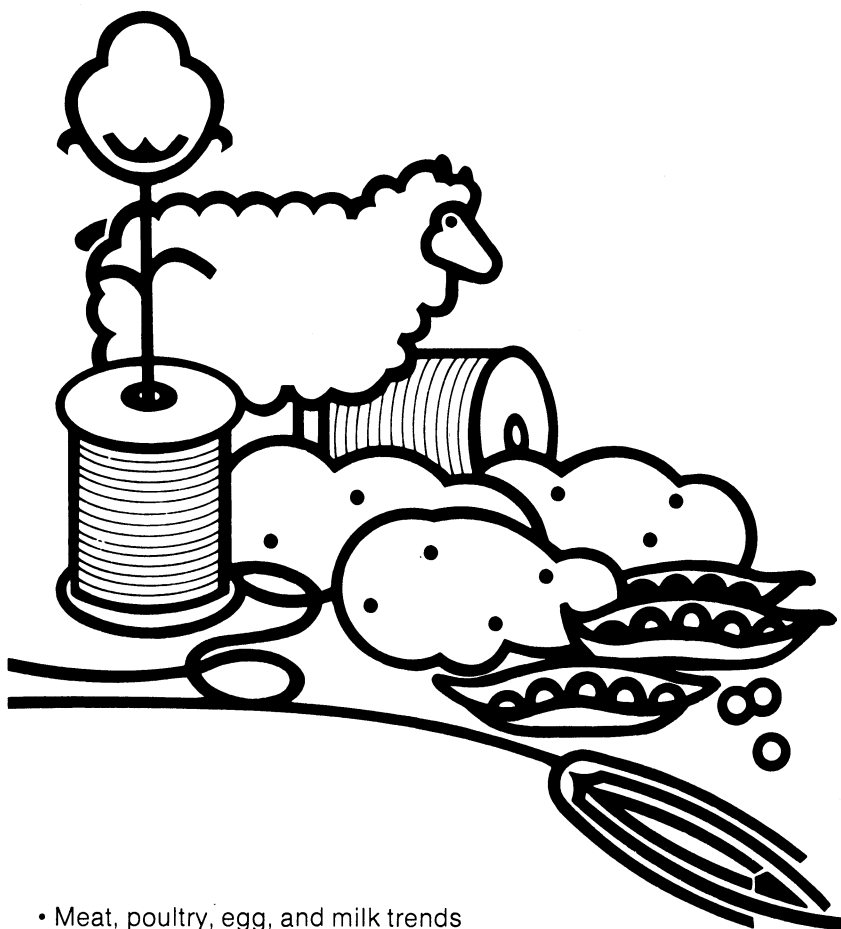


USDA

NEG. FNS 8 - 74 (9)

Figure 107

COMMODITY TRENDS



- Meat, poultry, egg, and milk trends
- Fewer feed concentrates fed
- Cotton and wool production off
- Consumers eat more vegetables and citrus fruit
- Coffee prices continue to climb
- Cigarette production up

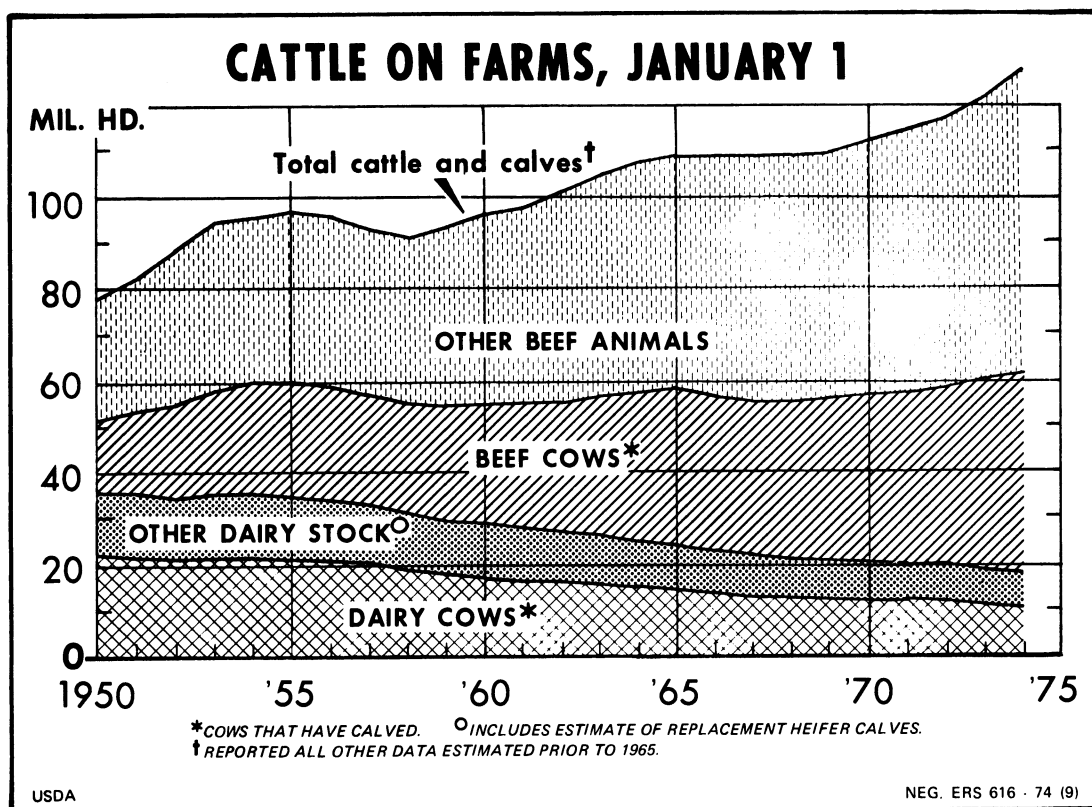


Figure 108

**Cattle numbers, beef production, and population, average
1930-39, annual 1961-74**

Year	Cattle and calves on farms January 1	Beef and veal production	Population (civilian July 1)
	<i>Million head</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million</i>
Average: 1930-39	66.9	7,695	126.9
	Indexes, 1930-39=100		
1961	146	212	143
1962	150	212	145
1963	156	226	147
1964	161	253	149
1965	163	257	151
1966	163	268	152
1967	163	273	154
1968	164	281	155
1969	164	284	157
1970	168	289	159
1971	171	292	161
1972	176	297	163
1973	182	281	164
1974	191	¹ 298	165

¹ Forecast.

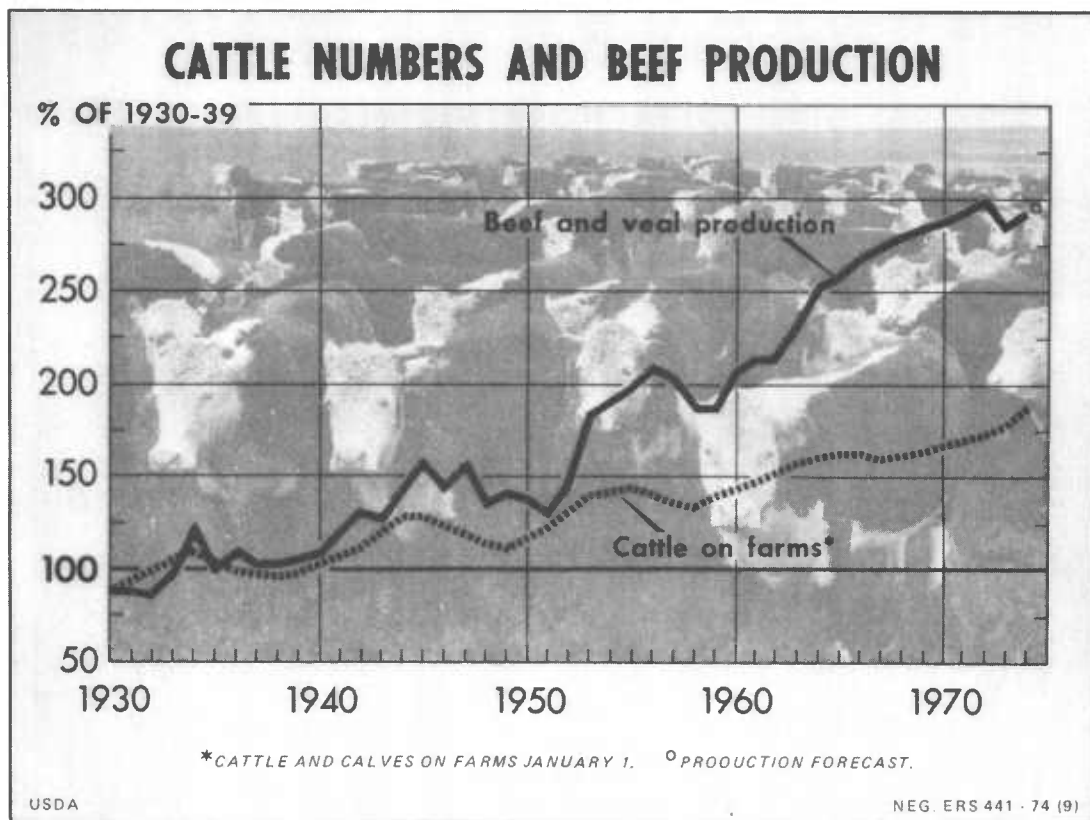
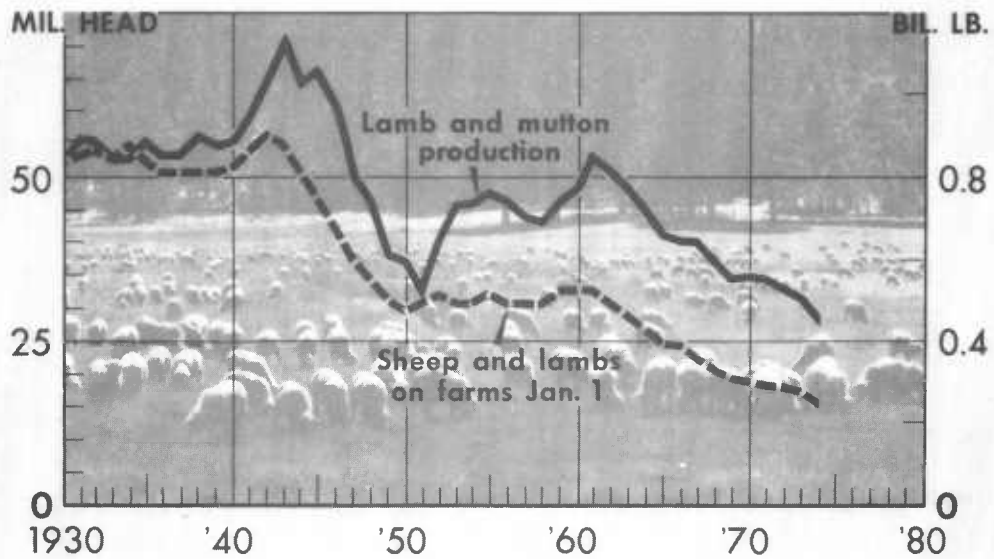


Figure 109
Livestock on farms, pig crop, and hog slaughter, 1960-74
and forecasted 1975

Year	On farms January 1 ¹						Pig crop			Hog slaughter
	Cattle and calves	Beef cows	Other beef animals	Dairy cows	Other dairy stock ²	Sheep and lambs	Spring	Fall	Total	
	Million head	Million head	Million head	Million head	Million head	Million head	Million head	Million head	Million head	Million head
1960	96.2	25.7	41.5	17.6	11.4	33.2	47.2	41.0	88.2	84.2
1961	97.2	26.6	42.8	17.4	10.9	32.7	50.4	42.3	92.7	82.0
1962	100.4	28.0	44.6	17.1	10.7	31.0	49.5	44.1	93.6	83.4
1963	104.5	29.8	47.7	16.6	10.4	29.2	50.8	43.3	94.1	87.1
1964	107.9	31.9	50.1	16.0	9.9	27.1	47.6	39.9	87.5	86.3
1965	109.0	33.4	50.7	15.4	9.5	25.1	42.5	36.4	78.9	76.4
1966	108.9	33.5	52.0	14.5	8.9	24.7	45.5	42.1	87.6	75.3
1967	109.4	33.8	52.8	13.7	8.5	24.0	48.1	43.6	91.7	83.4
1968	109.4	34.6	53.5	13.1	8.2	22.2	49.1	45.1	94.2	86.4
1969	110.0	35.5	54.0	12.5	8.0	21.4	46.5	42.2	88.7	85.0
1970	112.4	36.7	55.8	12.1	7.8	20.4	52.3	49.6	101.9	87.0
1971	114.6	37.9	57.1	11.9	7.7	19.7	52.6	45.9	98.5	95.5
1972	117.9	38.8	59.6	11.8	7.6	18.7	47.6	43.2	90.8	85.7
1973	121.5	40.9	61.3	11.6	7.7	17.7	46.2	42.0	88.2	77.8
1974 ³	127.5	42.9	65.5	11.3	7.8	16.5	45.1	⁴ 41.5	86.6	82.0
1975 ⁴	133.0-135.0					15.5-16.0				

¹ Data estimated prior to 1965, except total cattle and calves on farms. ² Includes estimate of replacement heifer calves. ³ Preliminary. ⁴ Forecast.

SHEEP NUMBERS AND LAMB AND MUTTON PRODUCTION



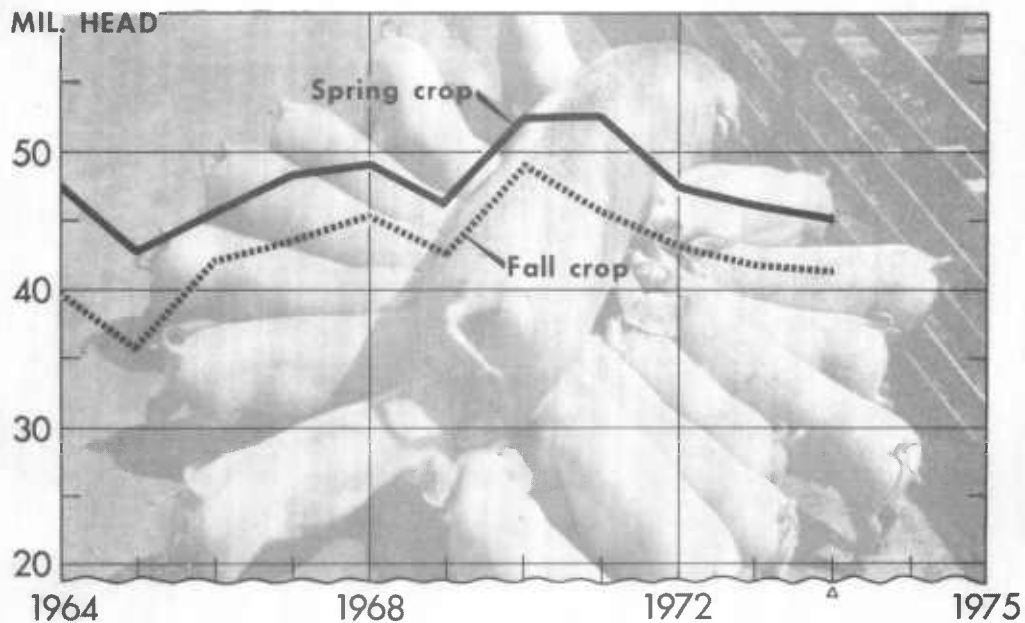
1974 PRODUCTION FORECAST.

USDA

NEG. ERS 443 - 74 (9)

Figure 110

PIG CROPS



△ FORECAST.

USDA

NEG. ERS 4221 - 74 (9)

Figure 111

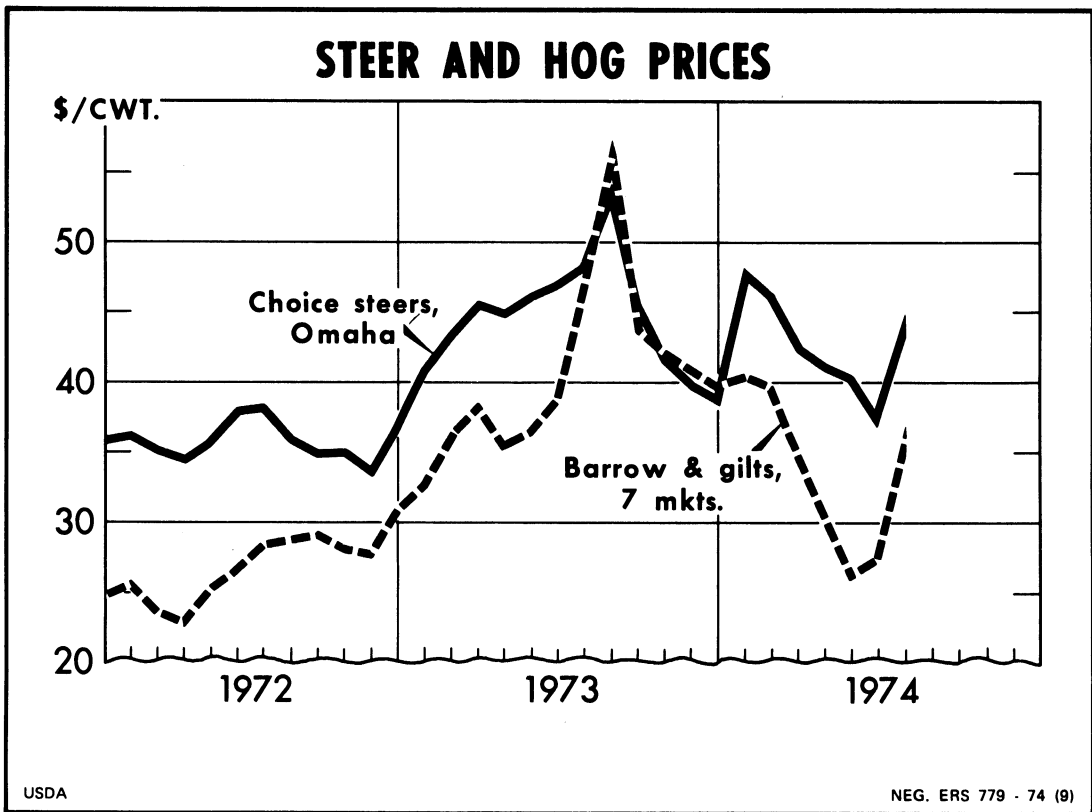


Figure 112

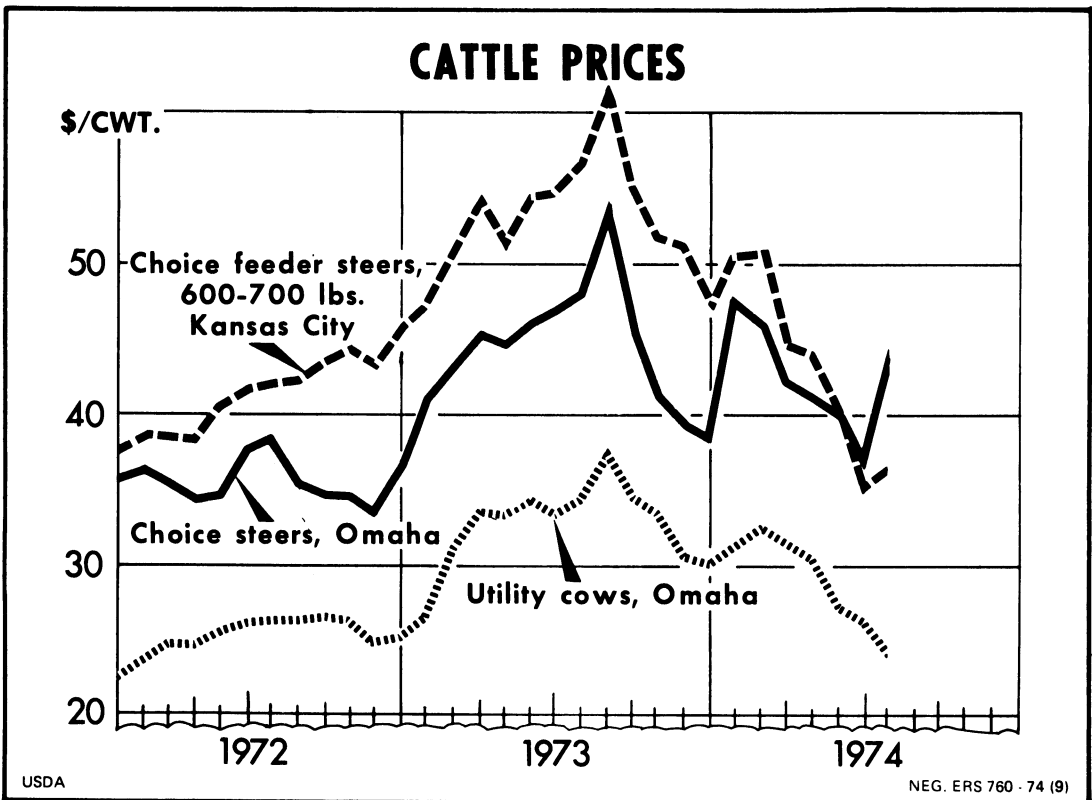


Figure 113

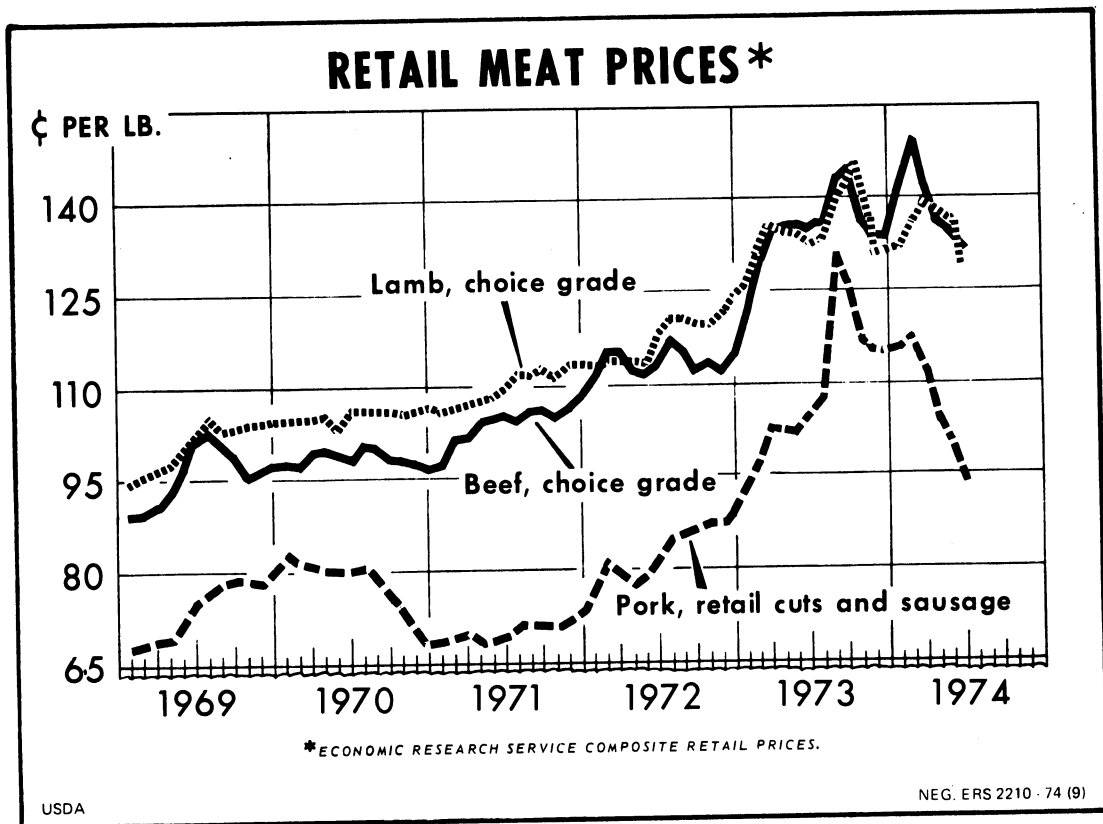


Figure 114

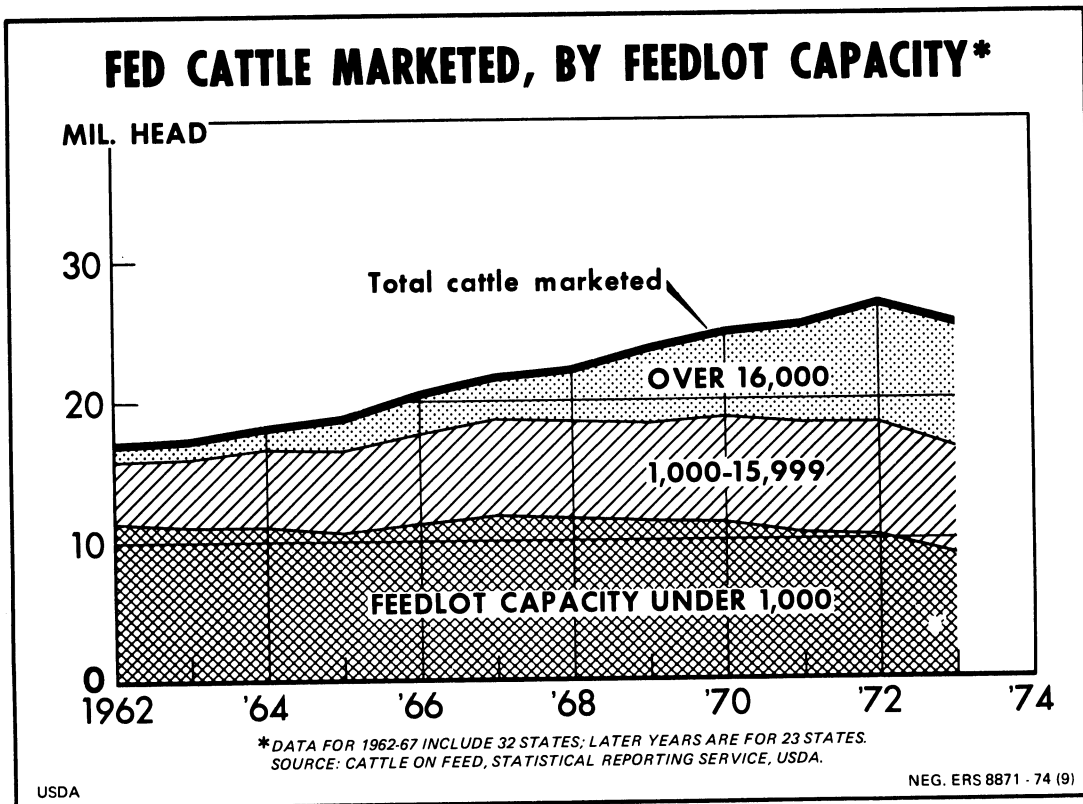


Figure 115

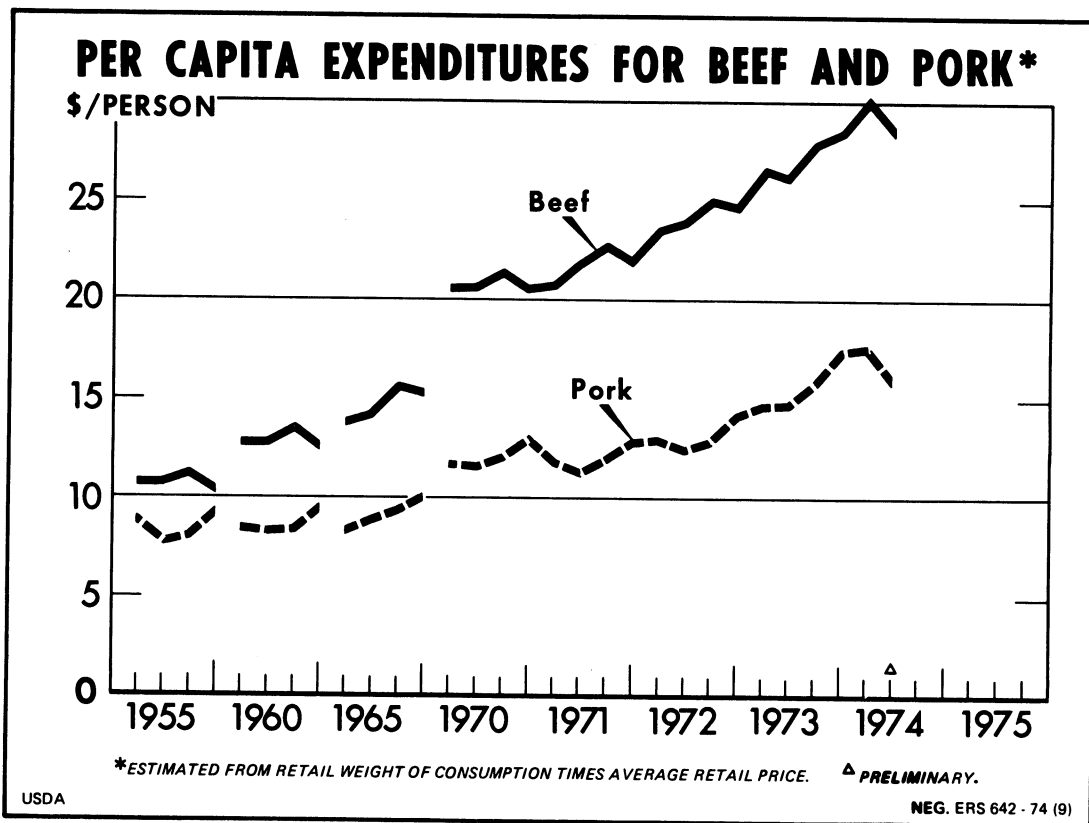


Figure 116

Per capita expenditures for beef and pork, selected years, 1955-74

Year and quarter	Per capita disposable income	Beef expenditures per person ^{1 2}	Percent of income for beef	Pork expenditures per person ¹	Percent of income for pork
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1955	1,666.0	42.72	2.56	33.30	2.00
1960	1,937.0	50.51	2.61	33.74	1.74
1965	2,436.0	58.98	2.42	35.92	1.47
1970	3,376.0	82.96	2.46	48.17	1.43
1971	3,603.0	87.13	2.42	47.73	1.32
1972	3,843.0	97.77	2.54	52.15	1.41
1973					
I	1,035.8	26.77	2.58	14.60	1.41
II	1,061.0	26.33	2.48	14.77	1.39
III	1,084.8	28.12	2.59	15.86	1.46
IV	1,113.0	28.59	2.57	17.49	1.57
Year	4,295.0	109.90	2.56	62.90	1.46
1974 ³					
I	1,124.5	30.06	2.67	17.68	1.57
II	1,141.2	28.66	2.51	15.88	1.39

¹ Estimated from retail weight of consumption times average retail price. Conversion factors of 0.74 for beef and 0.93 for pork were used to adjust carcass-weight consumption to retail-weight consumption. ² Based on the average retail price of choice grade beef and do not attempt to account for prices of other grades of the value of away-from-home consumption. ³ Preliminary.

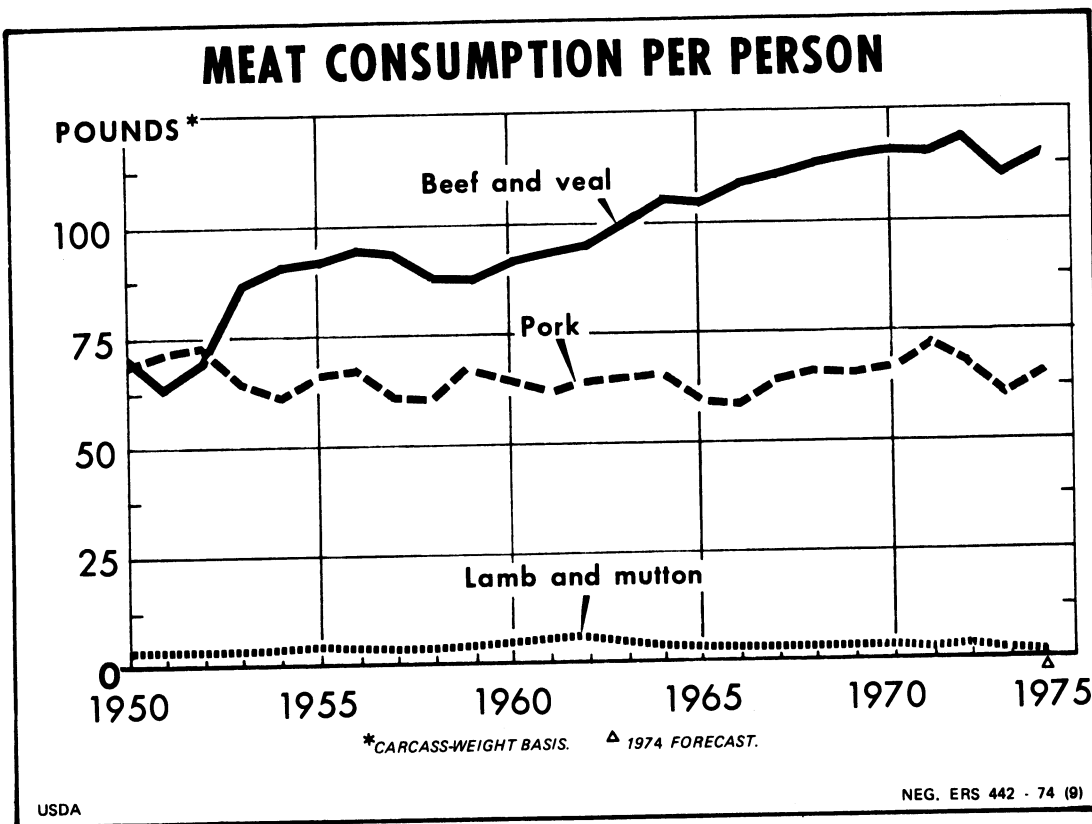


Figure 117

Meat production and consumption per person, 1960-74

Year	Production					Per capita consumption				
	Beef	Veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork	Total	Beef	Veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork	Total
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1960	14,753	1,109	768	11,607	28,237	85.1	6.1	4.8	64.9	160.9
1961	15,327	1,044	832	11,408	28,611	87.8	5.6	5.1	62.0	160.5
1962	15,324	1,015	808	11,827	28,974	88.9	5.5	5.2	63.5	163.1
1963	16,456	929	770	12,427	30,582	94.5	4.9	4.9	65.4	169.7
1964	18,456	1,013	715	12,513	32,697	99.9	5.2	4.2	65.4	174.7
1965	18,727	1,020	651	11,141	31,539	99.5	5.2	3.7	58.7	167.1
1966	19,726	910	650	11,339	32,625	104.2	4.6	4.0	58.1	170.9
1967	20,219	792	646	12,581	34,238	106.5	3.8	3.9	64.1	178.3
1968	20,880	734	602	13,063	35,279	109.7	3.6	3.7	66.2	183.2
1969	21,158	673	550	12,953	35,334	110.8	3.3	3.4	65.0	182.5
1970	21,685	588	551	13,436	36,260	113.7	2.9	3.3	66.4	186.3
1971	21,902	546	555	14,792	37,795	113.0	2.7	3.1	73.0	191.8
1972	22,419	459	543	13,640	37,040	116.1	2.2	3.3	67.4	189.0
1973	21,277	357	514	12,751	34,899	109.6	1.8	2.7	61.6	175.7
1974 ¹	22,940	425	465	13,780	37,610	117.0	2.0	2.5	66.5	188.0

¹ Forecast.

Data published currently in *Livestock and Meat Situation* (ERS).

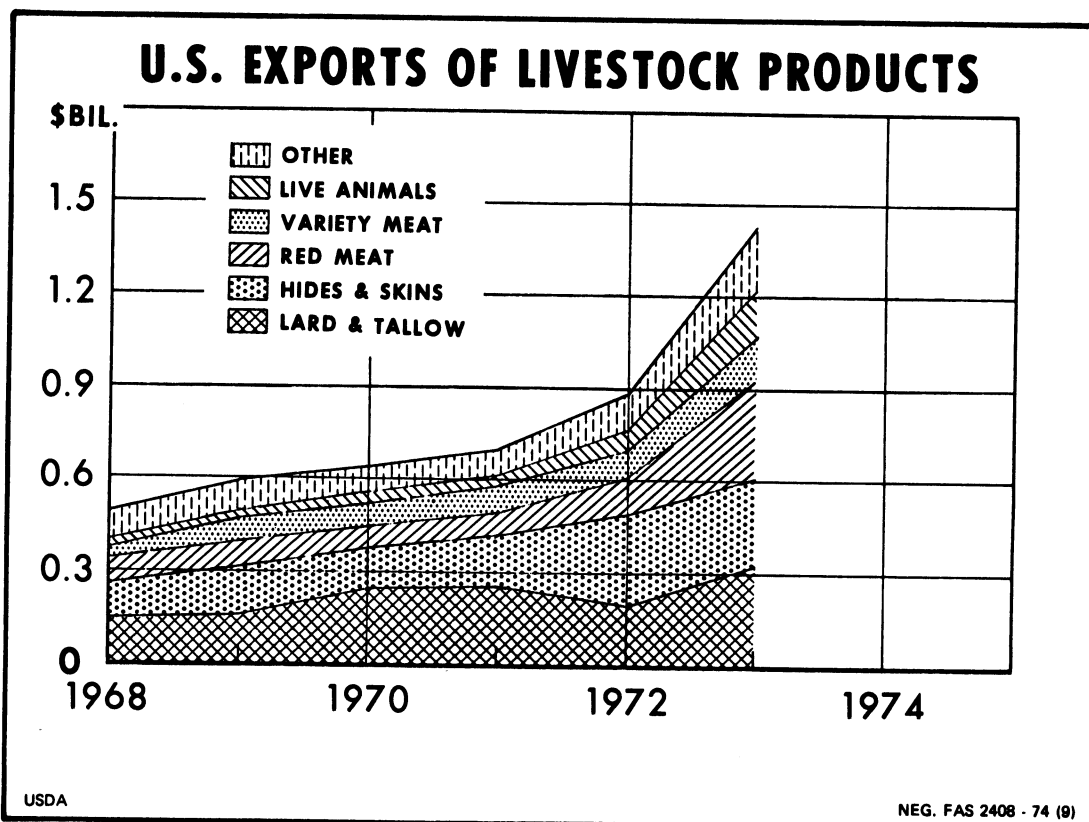


Figure 118

U.S. exports of livestock products, 1966-73

Year	Red meats (excluding offals)	Live animals	Animal byproducts					Furskins	Other	Total
			Lard	Tallow	Hides and skins	Variety meats (offals)	Casings and mohair			
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1966	47.6	19.6	19.6	167.9	154.4	58.5	18.0	44.2	19.7	549.5
1967	47.7	28.3	18.6	157.3	127.4	57.1	14.0	39.3	17.4	507.1
1968	61.9	21.8	14.3	134.3	120.8	54.9	18.1	46.2	17.6	489.9
1969	93.9	26.2	25.5	138.9	151.5	61.7	19.9	57.0	20.0	594.6
1970	61.3	40.5	45.5	198.6	144.4	69.5	21.0	42.6	23.8	647.2
1971	71.9	46.1	33.3	232.7	155.1	78.2	19.0	43.6	26.2	706.1
1972	110.3	66.8	18.9	188.4	291.6	88.6	24.3	62.3	31.8	883.2
1973	225.3	167.1	19.6	310.6	375.4	123.9	31.1	98.1	73.8	1,424.9

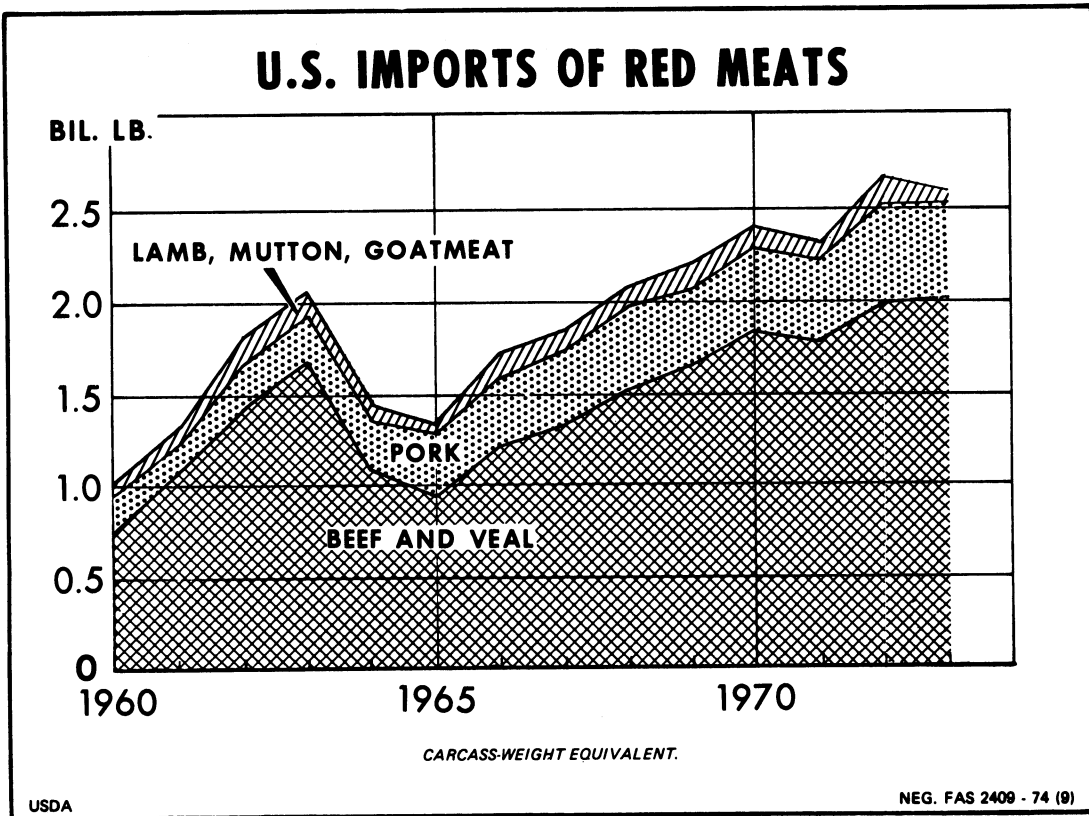


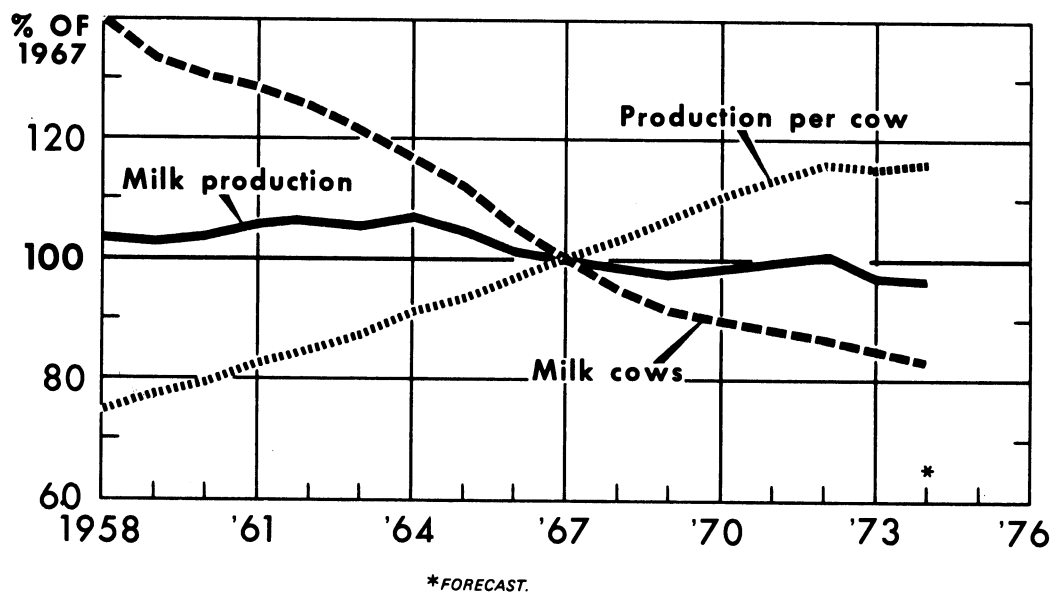
Figure 119

U.S. imports of red meats, 1960-73¹

Year	Beef and veal	Pork	Mutton and goat	Lamb	Total
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1960	775	186	75	12	1,048
1961	1,037	187	90	11	1,325
1962	1,440	216	130	13	1,799
1963	1,677	225	126	19	2,047
1964	1,085	268	69	10	1,432
1965	942	333	60	12	1,347
1966	1,204	381	121	15	1,721
1967	1,328	392	109	12	1,841
1968	1,518	416	124	23	2,081
1969	1,640	409	109	44	2,202
1970	1,816	449	78	44	2,387
1971	1,756	458	65	38	2,317
1972	1,996	508	111	37	2,653
1973	2,020	513	26	27	2,586

¹ Carcass-weight equivalent.

MILK PRODUCTION, NUMBER OF COWS, AND MILK PER COW



USDA

NEG. ERS 2912 - 74 (9)

Figure 120

Milk production, number of cows, and milk per cow, 1958-74

Year	Milk cows on farms ¹		Milk production per cow ²		Milk production	
	Number	1967=100	Amount	1967=100	Amount	1967=100
	Million	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Billion pounds	Percent
1958	18.7	139.6	6,585	74.4	123.2	103.8
1959	17.9	133.6	6,815	77.0	122.0	102.8
1960	17.5	130.6	7,029	79.4	123.1	103.7
1961	17.2	128.4	7,290	82.4	125.7	105.9
1962	16.8	125.4	7,496	84.7	126.3	106.4
1963	16.3	121.6	7,700	87.0	125.2	105.5
1964	15.7	117.2	8,099	91.5	127.0	107.0
1965	15.0	111.9	8,305	93.8	124.2	104.6
1966	14.1	105.2	8,522	96.3	119.9	101.0
1967	13.4	100.0	8,851	100.0	118.7	100.0
1968	12.8	95.5	9,135	103.2	117.2	98.7
1969	12.3	91.8	9,434	106.6	116.1	97.8
1970	12.0	89.6	9,747	110.1	117.0	98.6
1971	11.8	88.1	10,009	113.1	118.5	99.8
1972	11.7	87.3	10,250	115.8	119.9	101.0
1973	11.4	85.1	10,125	114.4	115.6	97.4
1974 ²	11.1	82.8	10,230	115.6	114.0	96.0

¹ Average number on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. ² Forecast.

Computed from data published in *Milk Production, Disposition, and Income* (SRS).

MILK-FEED PRICE RELATIONSHIPS

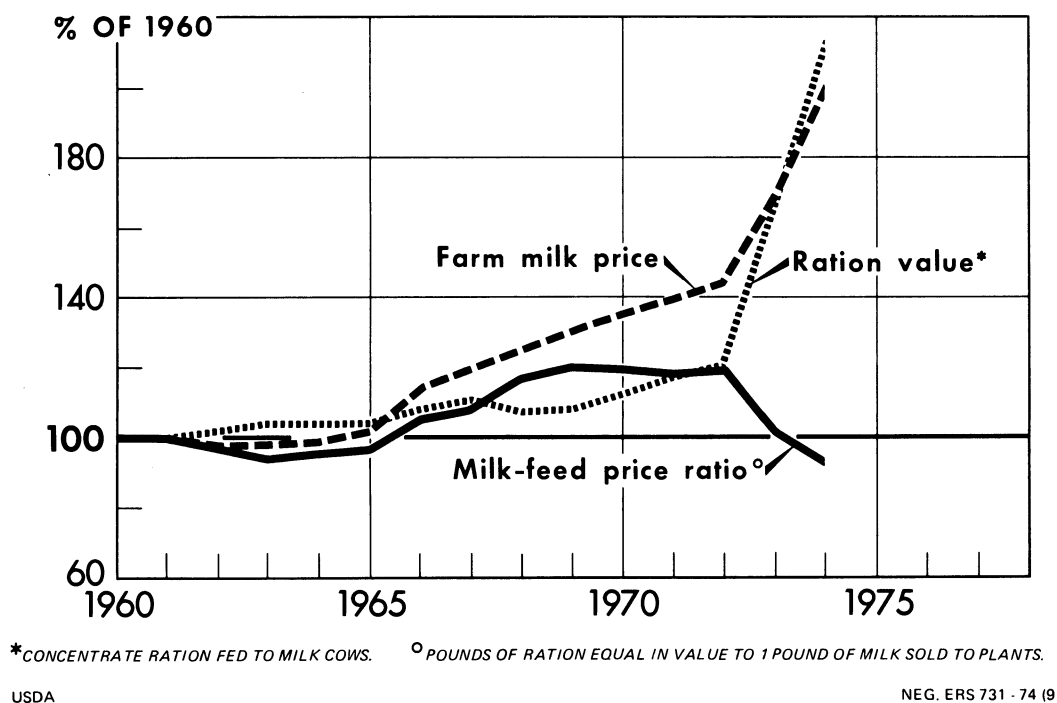


Figure 121

Milk-feed price relationships, 1960-74

Year	Milk-feed price ratio		Ratio: value, milk-selling areas		Milk, wholesale all	
	Pounds	1960=100	\$/cwt.	1960=100	\$/cwt.	1960=100
1960	1.45	100.0	2.92	100.0	4.21	100.0
1961	1.45	100.0	2.92	100.0	4.22	100.0
1962	1.40	96.6	2.95	101.0	4.09	97.1
1963	1.36	93.8	3.04	104.1	4.10	97.4
1964	1.38	95.2	3.03	103.8	4.15	98.6
1965	1.40	96.6	3.03	103.8	4.23	100.5
1966	1.53	105.5	3.15	107.9	4.81	114.3
1967	1.56	107.6	3.23	110.6	5.02	119.2
1968	1.70	117.2	3.10	106.2	5.24	124.5
1969	1.75	120.7	3.15	107.9	5.49	130.4
1970	1.74	120.0	3.28	112.3	5.71	135.6
1971	1.71	117.9	3.44	117.8	5.87	139.4
1972	1.73	119.3	3.52	120.5	6.07	144.2
1973	1.47	101.4	4.88	167.1	7.14	169.6
1974 ¹	1.35	93.1	6.20	212.3	8.35	198.3

¹ Forecast.

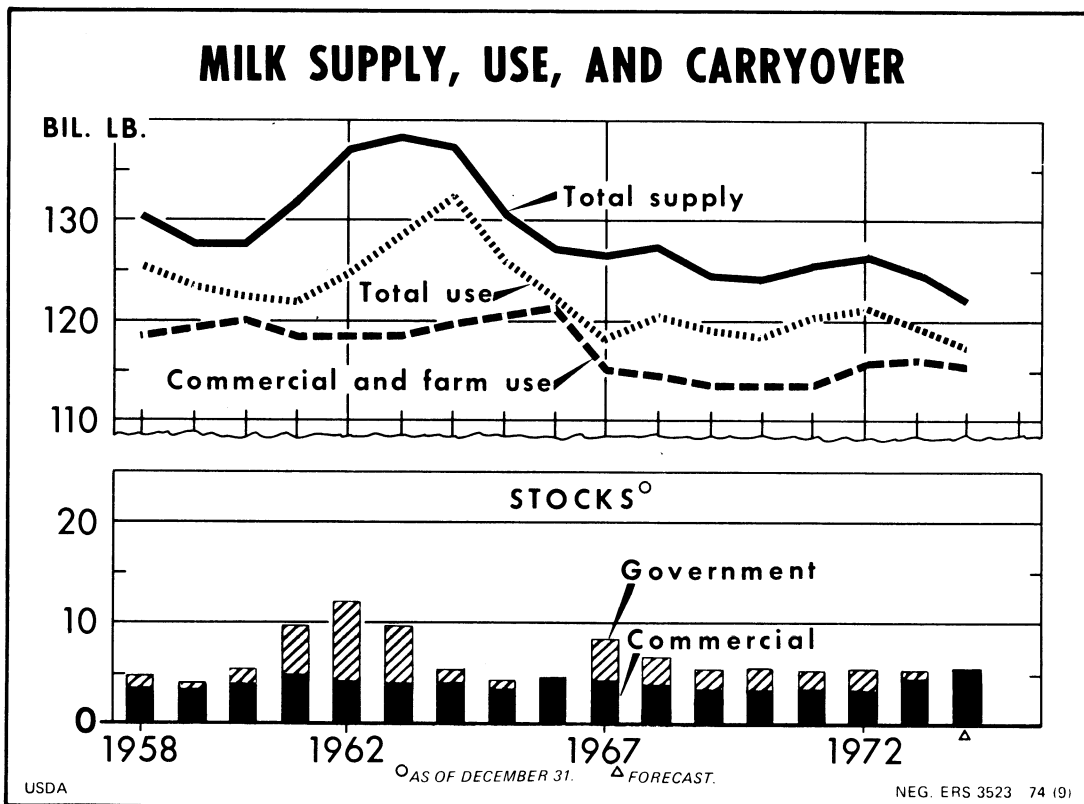


Figure 122

Milk supply, use, and carryover, 1962-74

Year	Supply			Use				Stocks, December 31	
	Production	Imports	Total ¹	Commercial and farm	Domestic donations ²	Government exports ³	Total	Commercial	Government
	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds
1962	126.3	.8	137.0	118.4	5.5	.9	124.8	4.3	7.8
1963	125.2	.9	138.2	118.5	5.5	4.6	128.6	4.1	5.6
1964	127.0	.8	137.5	119.9	5.7	6.7	132.3	4.3	1.0
1965	124.2	.9	130.4	120.4	4.0	1.6	126.0	3.9	.5
1966	119.9	2.8	127.1	121.1	1.1	.1	122.3	4.8	(⁴)
1967	118.7	2.9	126.4	115.0	3.1	.1	118.2	4.3	4.0
1968	117.2	1.8	127.3	114.5	5.2	.9	120.6	4.0	2.7
1969	116.1	1.6	124.4	113.3	5.2	.5	119.0	3.8	1.4
1970	117.0	1.9	124.1	113.5	4.8	(⁴)	118.3	3.7	2.1
1971	118.5	1.3	125.6	113.6	4.9	2.0	120.5	3.6	1.5
1972	119.9	1.7	126.7	115.9	4.3	.9	121.1	3.5	2.0
1973	115.6	3.9	125.0	116.2	3.5	.1	119.8	4.7	.5
1974 ⁵	114.0	3.1	122.3	115.1	1.8	(4)	116.9	5.4	(4)

¹ Includes beginning commercial and Government stocks. ² Includes donations and transfers to the military.

³ Includes shipments to territories and exports under the Food for Peace Program. ⁴ Less than 50 million pounds.

⁵ Forecast.

Data published currently in *Dairy Situation* (ERS).

MILK MARKETINGS, PRICES, AND CASH RECEIPTS

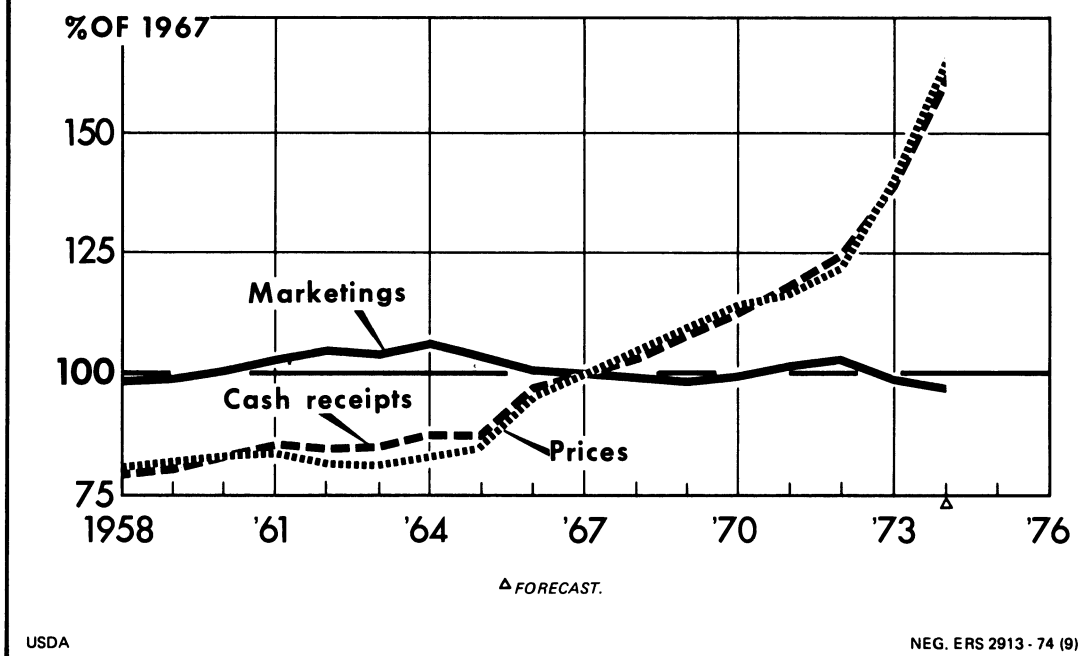


Figure 123

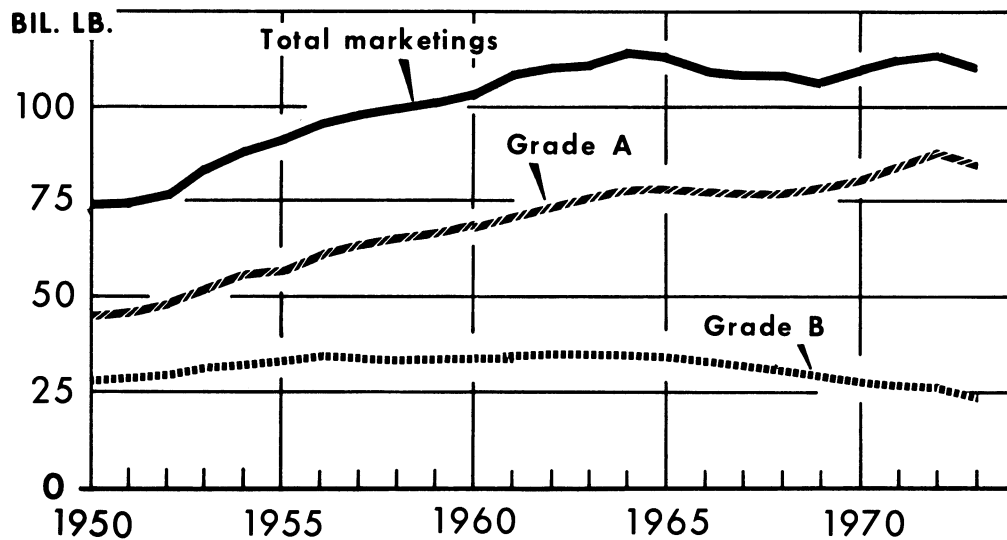
Milk marketings, prices, and cash receipts, 1958-74

Year	Farm sales of milk and cream ¹		Average return per 100 pounds		Cash receipts	
	Amount	1967=100	Amount	1967=100	Amount	1967=100
	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1958	112.1	98.7	4.07	80.4	4,556.5	79.4
1959	112.0	98.6	4.11	81.2	4,603.5	80.2
1960	114.0	100.4	4.18	82.6	4,760.0	82.9
1961	117.3	103.3	4.20	83.0	4,932.3	85.9
1962	118.6	104.4	4.10	81.0	4,859.6	84.6
1963	118.1	104.0	4.11	81.2	4,860.9	84.7
1964	120.5	106.1	4.17	82.4	5,026.8	87.5
1965	118.2	104.4	4.26	84.2	5,037.7	87.7
1966	114.4	100.7	4.84	95.7	5,533.4	96.4
1967	113.6	100.0	5.06	100.0	5,742.2	100.0
1968	112.6	99.1	5.29	104.5	5,957.3	103.7
1969	111.8	98.4	5.54	109.5	6,195.7	107.9
1970	113.0	99.5	5.78	114.2	6,525.2	113.6
1971	114.8	101.1	5.93	117.2	6,810.8	118.6
1972	116.3	102.4	6.13	121.1	7,134.7	124.3
1973	112.2	98.8	7.19	142.1	8,071.2	140.6
1974 ²	110.8	97.5	8.40	166.0	9,330.0	162.5

¹ Milk equivalent, fat solids basis. ² Forecast.

Computed from data published in *Milk Production, Disposition, and Income* (SRS).

GRADE A AND GRADE B MILK MARKETINGS*



*GRADE A IS ELIGIBLE FOR THE FLUID MARKET, GRADE B IS MANUFACTURING GRADE.

USDA

NEG. ERS 8773 - 74 (9)

Figure 124

Grade A and grade B milk marketings, 1950, 1955, and 1960-73

Year	Total	Grade A	Grade B
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1950	74,205	45,265	28,940
1955	90,960	57,305	33,655
1960	103,927	69,631	34,296
1961	108,353	72,597	35,756
1962	110,678	74,154	36,524
1963	111,195	75,613	35,582
1964	114,176	77,640	36,536
1965	112,720	77,777	34,943
1966	109,699	75,692	34,007
1967	109,433	76,603	32,830
1968	108,811	76,168	32,643
1969	108,497	79,203	29,294
1970	110,043	81,432	28,611
1971	112,201	85,273	26,928
1972	113,990	87,380	26,610
1973	110,061	85,376	24,685

MILK SOLIDS REMOVED FROM THE MARKET BY CCC PROGRAMS*

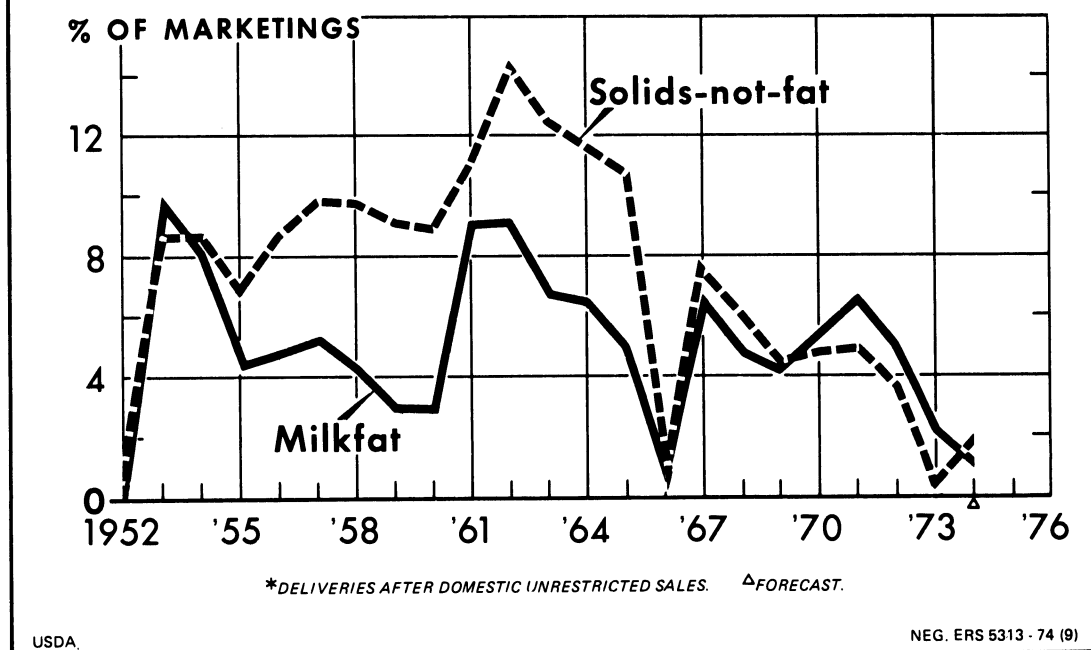


Figure 125

Milk solids removed from the market by CCC programs, 1955-74¹

Year	Milkfat	Solids-not-fat	As a percentage of marketings	
			Milkfat	Solids-not-fat
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1955	179.6	558.0	4.3	6.8
1956	197.6	753.0	4.7	8.7
1957	222.1	867.5	5.2	9.9
1958	178.2	875.0	4.2	9.8
1959	123.8	815.6	2.9	9.1
1960	122.6	819.8	2.9	8.9
1961	305.0	1,075.3	9.1	11.2
1962	402.4	1,399.0	9.1	14.3
1963	291.8	1,210.1	6.7	12.4
1964	287.6	1,166.9	6.5	11.6
1965	217.4	1,074.0	5.0	10.8
1966	26.2	355.5	.6	3.7
1967	276.3	719.1	6.6	7.5
1968	193.2	575.4	4.7	6.0
1969	171.6	421.5	4.2	4.4
1970	221.1	460.7	5.3	4.8
1971	276.5	490.1	6.6	5.0
1972	208.4	362.0	4.9	3.6
1973	85.0	49.1	2.1	.5
1974 ²	45.5	174.0	1.1	1.8

¹ Purchases, delivery basis, after domestic unrestricted sales. ² Forecast.

Data published currently in *Dairy Situation* (ERS).

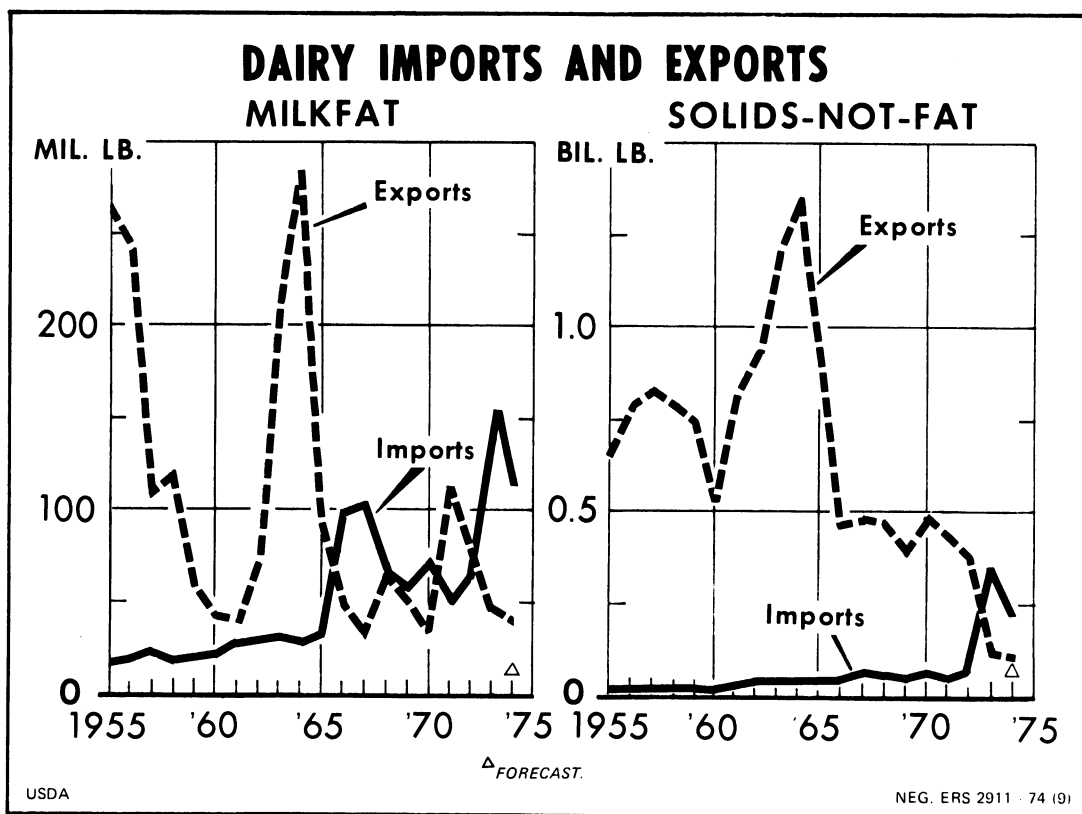


Figure 126

Dairy imports and exports, 1955-74 ¹

Year	Milkfat		Solids-not-fat	
	Imports	Exports ²	Imports	Exports ²
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1955.....	17	266	17	654
1956.....	19	246	17	783
1957.....	25	110	17	817
1958.....	19	117	18	791
1959.....	22	59	21	741
1960.....	22	42	20	535
1961.....	27	41	27	807
1962.....	29	70	31	923
1963.....	32	210	31	1,192
1964.....	30	285	32	1,358
1965.....	33	95	30	920
1966.....	98	48	49	467
1967.....	102	33	75	478
1968.....	67	64	66	471
1969.....	61	52	61	395
1970.....	72	35	72	479
1971.....	52	114	56	446
1972.....	67	80	70	378
1973.....	157	49	336	117
1974 ³	117	40	224	96

¹ For human consumption. ² Includes shipments to U.S. territories. ³ Forecast.

Data published currently in *Dairy Situation* (ERS).

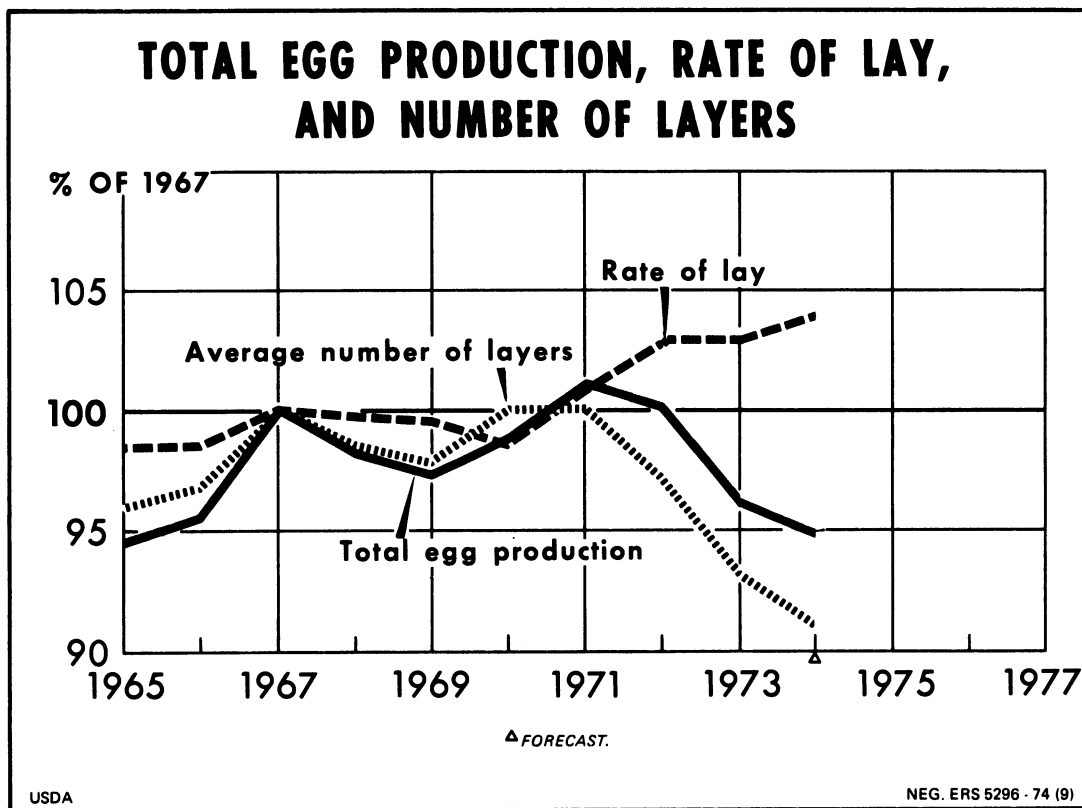


Figure 127

Total egg production, rate of lay, and number of layers, 1965-74 ¹

Year	Egg production		Rate of lay		Layers	
	Total	Percentage of 1967	Eggs per layer ²	Percentage of 1967	Average number	Percentage of 1967
	<i>Million</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousand</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1965	65,560	94.6	218	98.5	301,053	96.0
1966	66,205	95.5	218	98.6	303,832	96.8
1967	69,327	100.0	221	100.0	313,717	100.0
1968	68,156	98.3	221	99.8	309,824	78.8
1969	67,546	97.4	220	99.6	306,886	97.8
1970	68,522	98.8	218	98.7	313,907	100.1
1971	70,155	101.2	223	100.9	314,434	100.2
1972	69,537	100.3	228	102.9	305,647	97.4
1973 ³	66,544	96.0	228	102.9	292,425	93.2
1974 ⁴	65,800	94.9	230	104.0	286,100	91.2

¹ 1965-69 revised. ² Total egg production divided by average number of layers on hand. ³ Preliminary. ⁴ Forecast.

Data published currently in *Poultry and Egg Situation* (ERS).

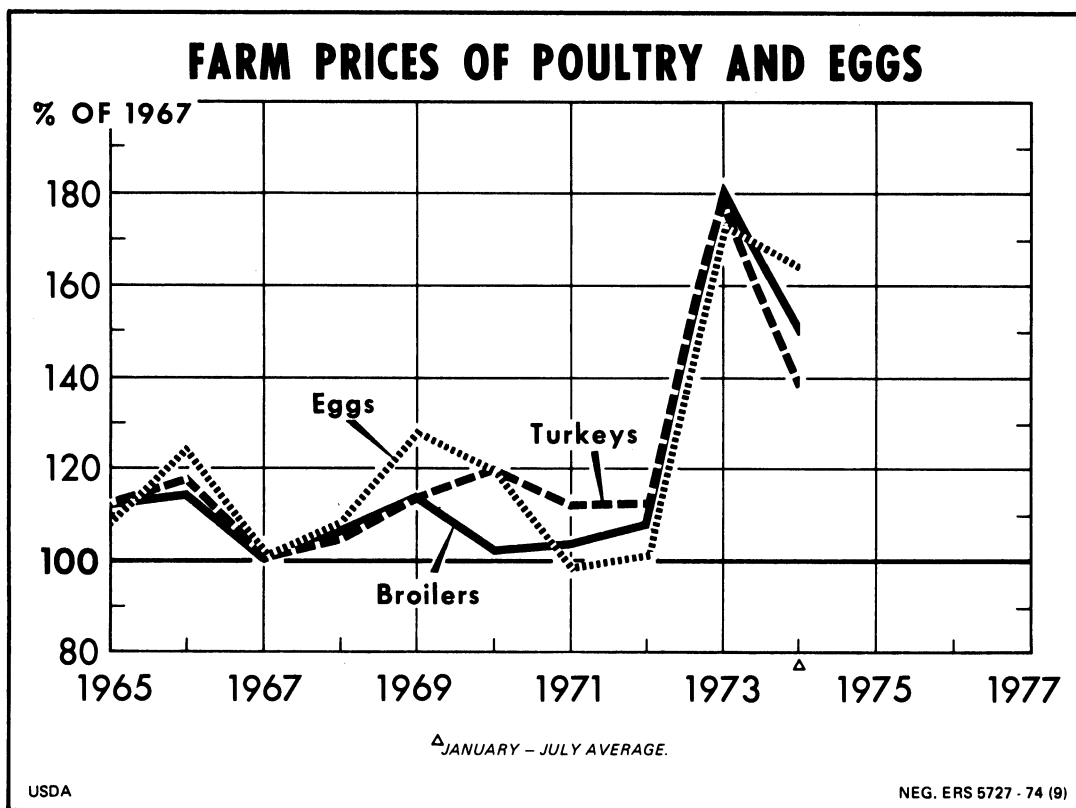


Figure 128

Farm prices of poultry and eggs and related commodity groups, 1965-74¹

Year	Reported price			Index numbers, 1967=100					
	Broilers per pound	Turkeys per pound	Eggs per dozen	Individual commodities			Commodity groups		
				Broilers	Turkeys	Eggs	Poultry and eggs	Meat animals	Dairy products
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>						
1965	15.0	22.2	33.7	113	113	108	110	95	85
1966	15.3	23.1	39.1	115	118	125	122	106	96
1967	13.3	19.6	31.3	100	100	100	100	100	100
1968	14.2	20.5	34.0	107	105	109	108	103	104
1969	15.2	22.4	40.0	114	114	128	123	119	109
1970	13.5	23.6	37.7	102	120	120	114	121	113
1971	13.8	21.9	31.1	104	112	99	101	120	116
1972	14.3	22.1	31.7	108	113	101	104	147	120
1973 ²	24.1	34.8	54.1	181	178	173	176	198	140
Jan.-July:									
1973	23.0	29.8	47.8	163	146	151	156	191	127
1974	21.1	28.3	51.8	150	139	164	158	174	164

¹ 1965-69, weighted average; 1970-73, simple average. ² Preliminary.

EGGS: CHANGES IN PRODUCTION AND FARM PRICES

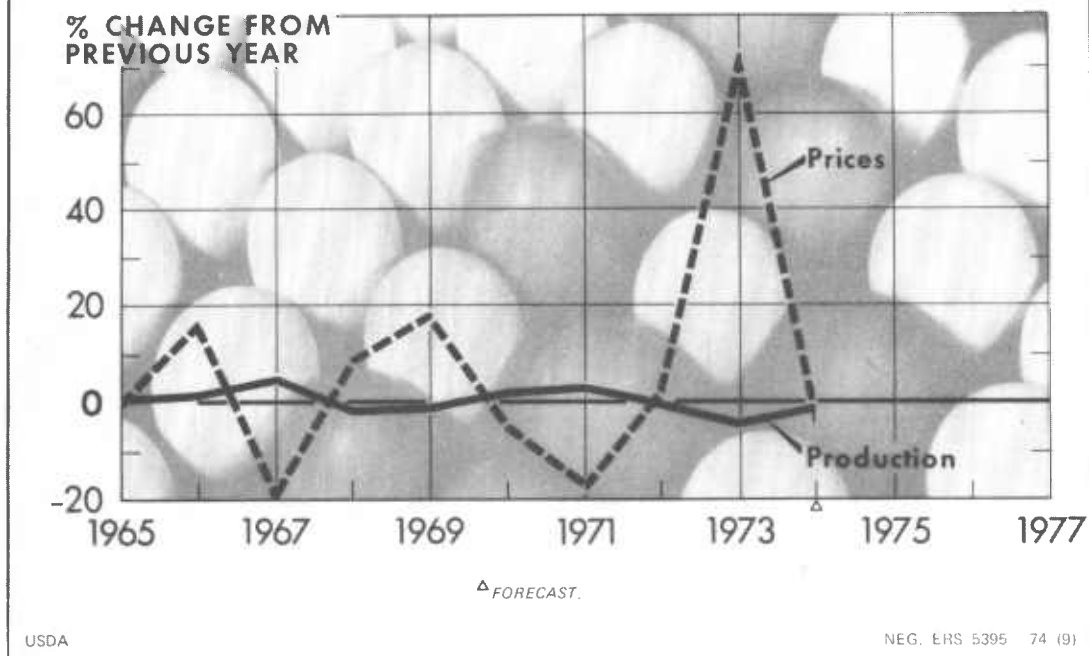


Figure 129

Eggs: Changes in egg production and farm prices, 1965-74

Year	Egg production		Egg prices	
	Volume	Change from year earlier	Per dozen ¹	Change from year earlier
	<i>Million dozen</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1965	5,463	.5	33.7	-.3
1966	5,517	1.0	39.1	16.0
1967	5,777	4.7	31.3	-19.9
1968	5,680	-1.7	34.0	8.6
1969	5,629	-.9	40.0	17.6
1970	5,710	1.4	37.7	-5.8
1971	5,846	2.4	31.1	-17.5
1972	5,795	-.9	31.7	1.9
1973 ²	5,545	-4.3	54.1	70.7
1974 ³	5,483	-1.1	52.0	-3.9

¹ 1965-69, weighted average; 1970-73, simple average. ² Preliminary. ³ Forecast.

POULTRY AND EGG PRODUCTION AND POPULATION

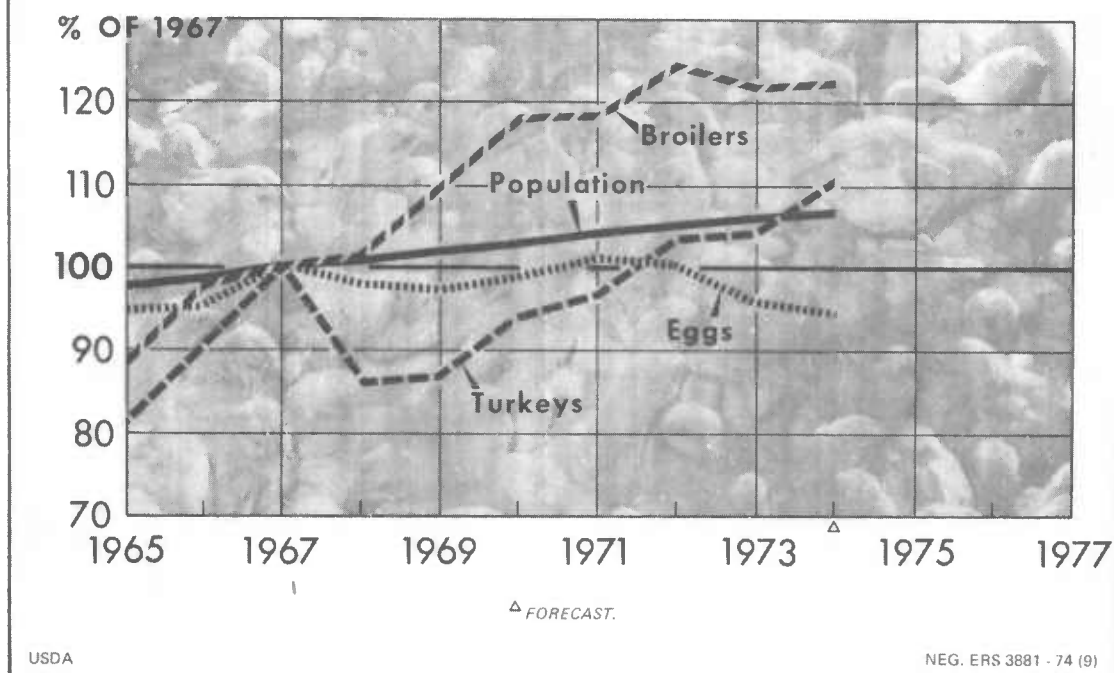


Figure 130

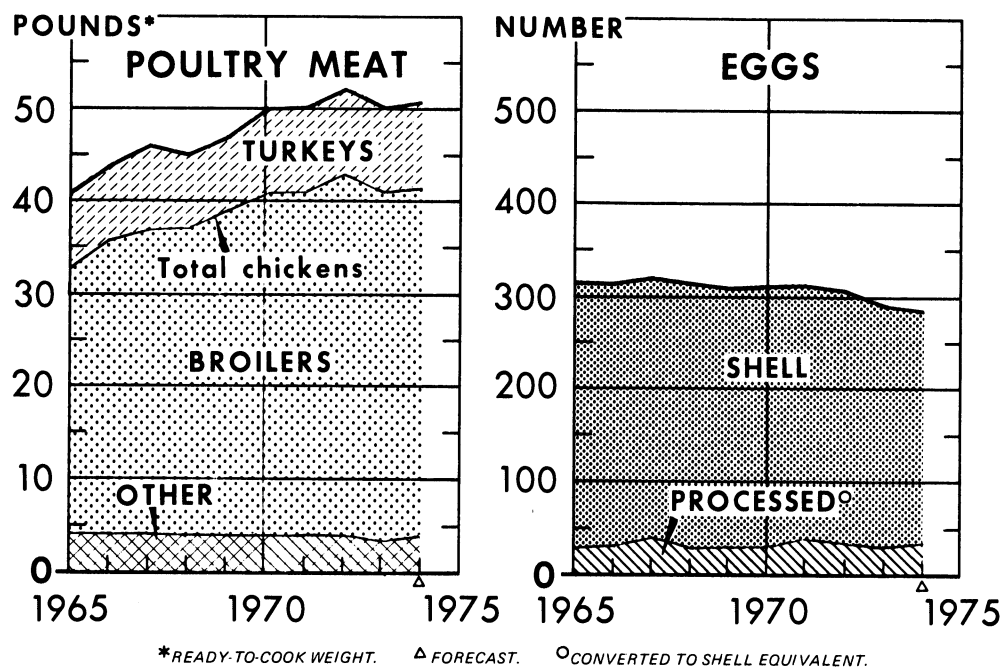
Poultry and egg production and population, 1965-74 ¹

Year	Production						U.S. population including armed forces overseas	
	Broilers ²		Turkeys ²		Eggs			
	Quantity	As a percentage of 1967	Quantity	As a percentage of 1967	Number	As a percentage of 1967	Number	As a percentage of 1967
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1965	8,111	88.3	1,915	81.7	65,560	94.6	194.2	97.8
1966	8,989	97.9	2,123	90.6	66,205	95.5	196.5	98.9
1967	9,183	100.0	2,343	100.0	69,327	100.0	198.6	100.0
1968	9,326	101.6	2,015	86.0	68,156	98.3	200.6	101.0
1969	10,048	109.4	2,027	86.6	67,546	97.4	202.6	102.0
1970	10,848	118.1	2,203	94.0	68,522	98.8	204.8	103.1
1971	10,865	118.3	2,264	96.6	70,155	101.2	207.0	104.2
1972	11,451	124.7	2,432	103.8	69,537	100.3	208.8	105.1
1973 ³	11,225	122.2	2,445	104.3	66,544	96.0	210.4	105.9
1974 ⁴	11,250	122.5	2,590	110.5	65,800	94.9	211.9	106.7

¹ Computations are made from unrounded data. ² Live weight. ³ Preliminary. ⁴ Forecast.

Data published currently in *Poultry and Egg Situation* (ERS).

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF POULTRY AND EGGS



USDA

NEG.ERS 3880 - 74 (9)

Figure 131

Per capita consumption of poultry and eggs, 1965-74

Year	Chicken			Turkey	Total poultry meat	Eggs		
	Broilers	Other	Total			Shell	Processed ¹	Total
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Number	Number	Number
1965	29.4	4.0	33.4	7.5	40.9	285	29	314
1966	32.3	3.8	36.1	7.8	43.9	282	31	313
1967	32.8	4.4	37.2	8.6	45.8	285	35	320
1968	33.1	4.3	37.4	8.0	45.4	284	32	316
1969	35.2	3.9	39.1	8.3	47.4	279	31	310
1970	37.4	4.1	41.5	8.2	49.7	277	34	311
1971	37.1	4.3	41.4	8.5	49.9	277	37	314
1972	38.8	4.2	43.0	9.1	52.1	272	35	307
1973 ²	37.7	3.7	41.4	8.7	50.1	262	32	294
1974 ³	37.7	3.8	41.5	9.4	50.9	252	34	286

¹ Shell equivalent of processed eggs. ² Preliminary. ³ Forecast.

Data published currently in *Poultry and Egg Situation* (ERS).

WHEAT ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION

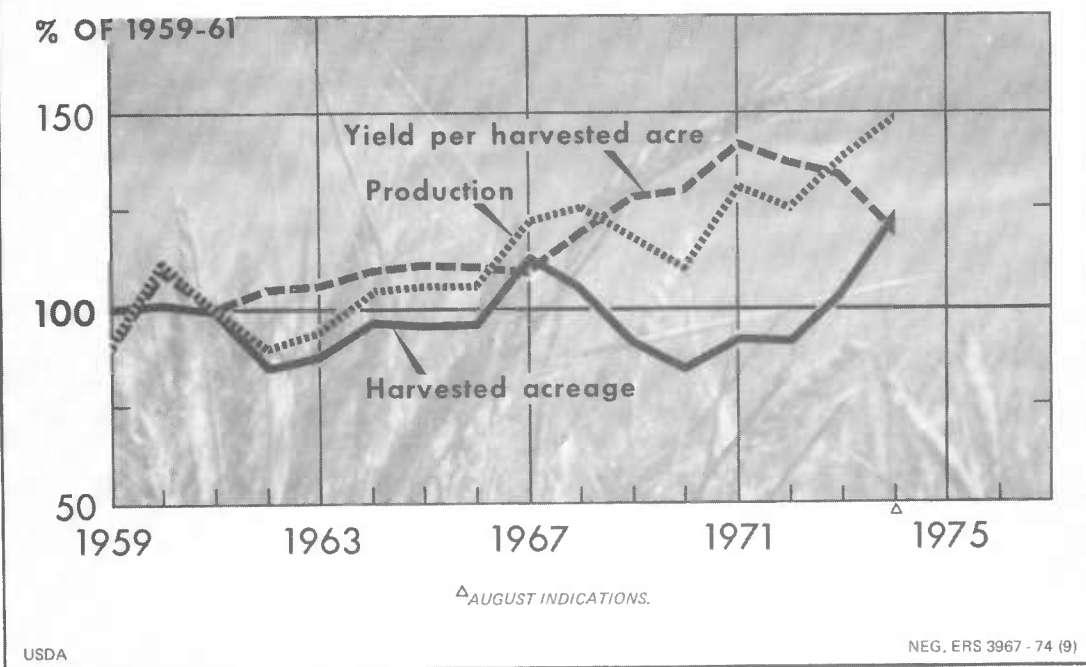


Figure 132

Wheat acreage, yield, and production, 1959-74

Year	Harvested acreage		Yield per harvested acre		Production	
	Actual	Percentage of 1959-61	Actual	Percentage of 1959-61	Actual	Percentage of 1959-61
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1959	51,716	100	21.6	90	1,117.7	91
1960	51,879	100	26.1	109	1,354.7	110
1961	51,571	100	23.9	100	1,232.4	100
1962	43,688	84	25.0	105	1,092.0	88
1963	45,506	88	25.2	105	1,146.8	93
1964	49,762	96	25.8	108	1,283.4	104
1965	49,560	96	26.5	111	1,315.6	107
1966	49,613	96	26.3	110	1,304.9	106
1967	58,353	113	25.8	108	1,507.6	122
1968	54,765	106	28.4	119	1,556.6	126
1969	47,146	92	30.6	128	1,442.7	117
1970	43,564	84	31.0	130	1,351.6	109
1971	47,674	92	33.9	142	1,617.8	131
1972	47,284	91	32.7	137	1,544.9	125
1973 ¹	53,875	104	31.8	133	1,711.4	139
1974 ²	64,102	124	28.7	120	1,839.9	149

¹ Preliminary. ² August 1 estimates.

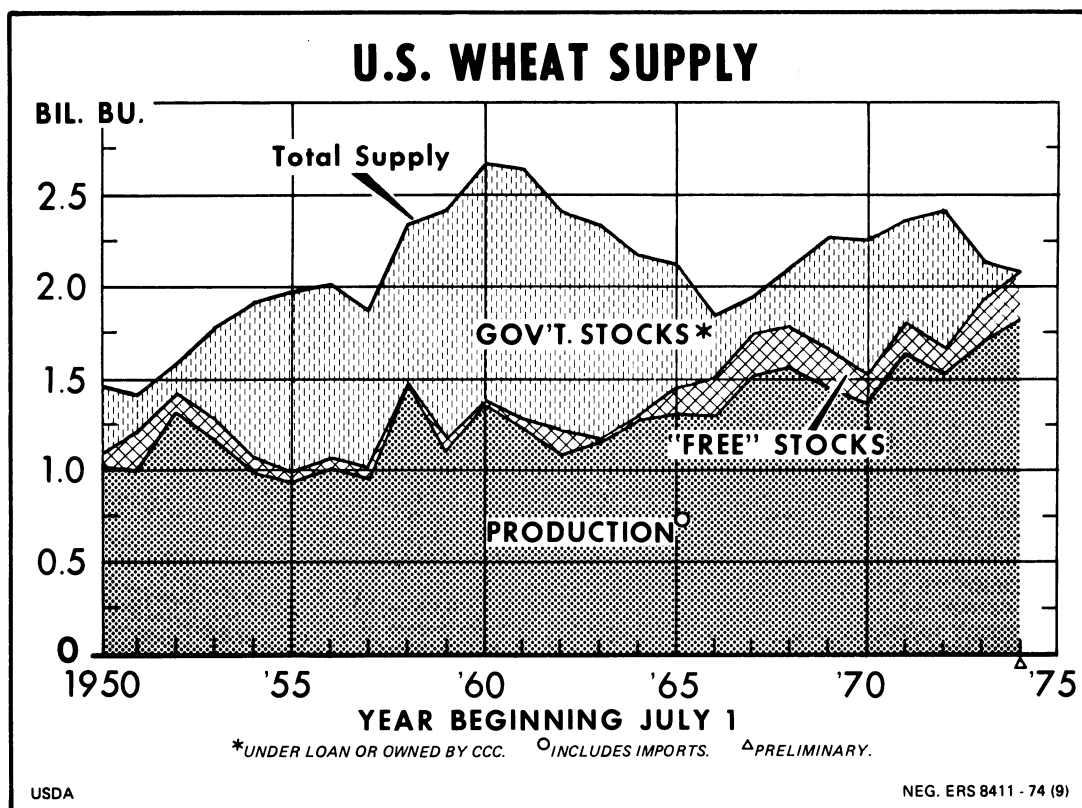


Figure 133

U.S. wheat supply, 1960-74

Year beginning July 1	Stocks			Imports ²	Production	Total supply
	Government ¹	"Free"	Total			
	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>
1960	1,287.4	26.0	1,313.4	8.1	1,354.7	2,676.2
1961	1,367.9	43.4	1,411.3	5.7	1,232.4	2,649.4
1962	1,191.6	130.4	1,322.0	5.3	1,092.0	2,419.3
1963	1,179.1	16.1	1,195.2	4.0	1,146.8	2,346.0
1964	891.5	9.9	901.4	1.1	1,283.4	2,185.9
1965	682.4	134.9	817.3	.9	1,315.6	2,133.8
1966	340.4	194.8	535.2	1.7	1,304.9	1,841.8
1967	201.3	223.1	424.4	.9	1,507.6	1,932.9
1968	329.2	209.3	538.5	1.1	1,556.7	2,096.3
1969	621.7	195.0	816.7	3.2	1,442.7	2,262.6
1970	737.5	147.4	884.9	1.1	1,351.6	2,237.6
1971	569.6	161.9	731.5	1.0	1,617.8	2,350.3
1972	714.4	148.7	863.1	1.3	1,544.9	2,409.3
1973	211.5	227.0	438.5	3.8	1,711.4	2,153.7
1974 ³	7.8	240.8	248.6	1.0	1,839.9	2,089.5

¹ Under loan or owned by CCC. ² Includes flour and other products in terms of wheat. ³ Preliminary.

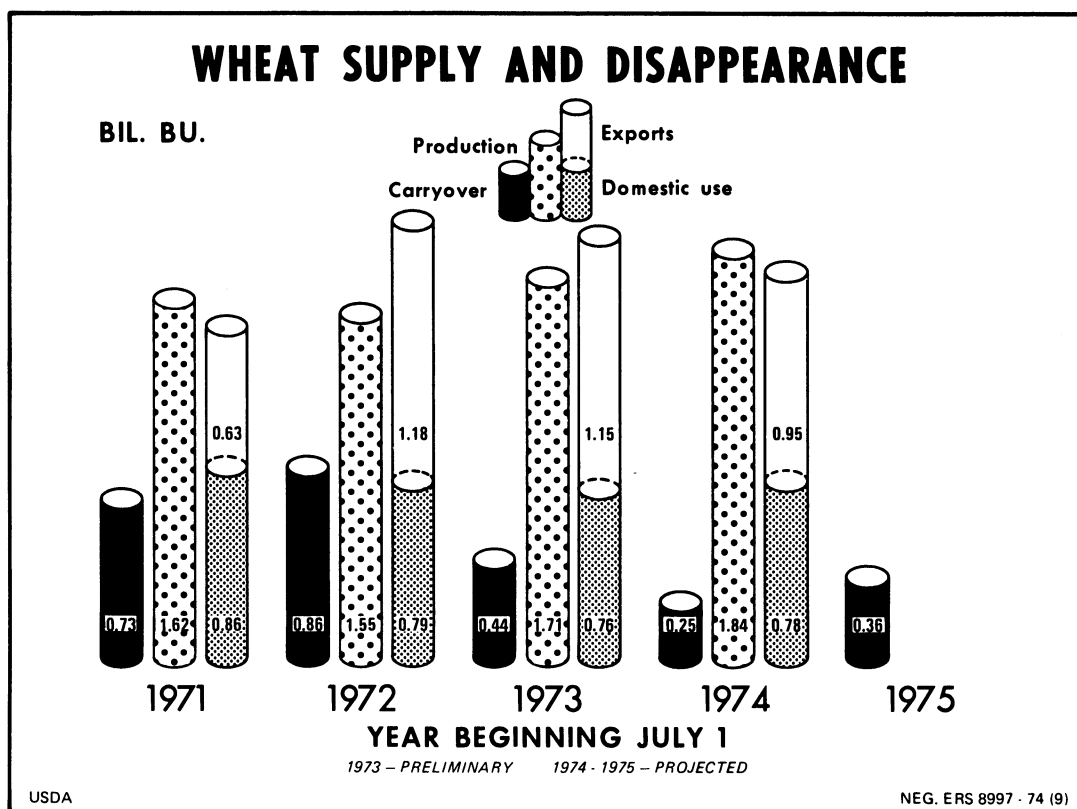


Figure 134

Wheat supply and disappearance, 1960-73

Year beginning July 1	Total supply	Domestic use				Exports ¹			Total disap- pearance
		Food ²	Seed	Feed ³	Total	Under Govern- ment programs	For dollars	Total	
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels
1960	2,676.2	497.2	64.2	42.0	603.4	457.7	203.8	661.5	1,264.9
1961	2,649.4	501.5	56.4	50.1	608.0	491.1	228.3	719.4	1,327.4
1962	2,419.3	500.4	61.4	18.5	580.3	485.4	158.4	643.8	1,224.1
1963	2,346.0	503.3	65.0	20.2	588.5	503.4	352.7	856.1	1,444.6
1964	2,185.9	509.2	65.6	68.8	643.6	567.3	157.7	725.0	1,368.6
1965	2,133.8	515.4	61.5	154.3	731.2	568.9	298.5	867.4	1,598.6
1966	1,841.8	501.9	77.4	93.8	673.1	373.0	371.3	744.3	1,417.4
1967	1,932.9	519.2	71.3	42.8	633.3	477.5	283.6	761.1	1,394.4
1968	2,096.3	519.7	60.9	154.8	735.4	302.5	241.7	544.2	1,279.6
1969	2,262.6	520.6	55.6	195.4	771.6	329.3	276.8	606.1	1,377.7
1970	2,237.6	519.5	62.1	187.0	768.6	335.8	401.7	737.5	1,506.1
1971	2,350.3	525.9	63.2	265.6	854.7	317.0	315.5	632.5	1,487.2
1972	2,409.3	527.9	67.2	190.4	785.5	209.0	976.3	1,185.3	1,970.8
1973 ⁴	2,153.7	530.1	83.0	144.1	757.2	—	—	1,147.9	1,905.1

¹ Includes exports of flour and semolina and macaroni products in terms of wheat. From 1961-62, includes bulgur and rolled wheat in terms of wheat. ² Includes shipments to U.S. territories and wheat for military food use at home and abroad. ³ Residual; approximates feed use and includes negligible quantities used for distilled spirits and beer. ⁴ Preliminary.

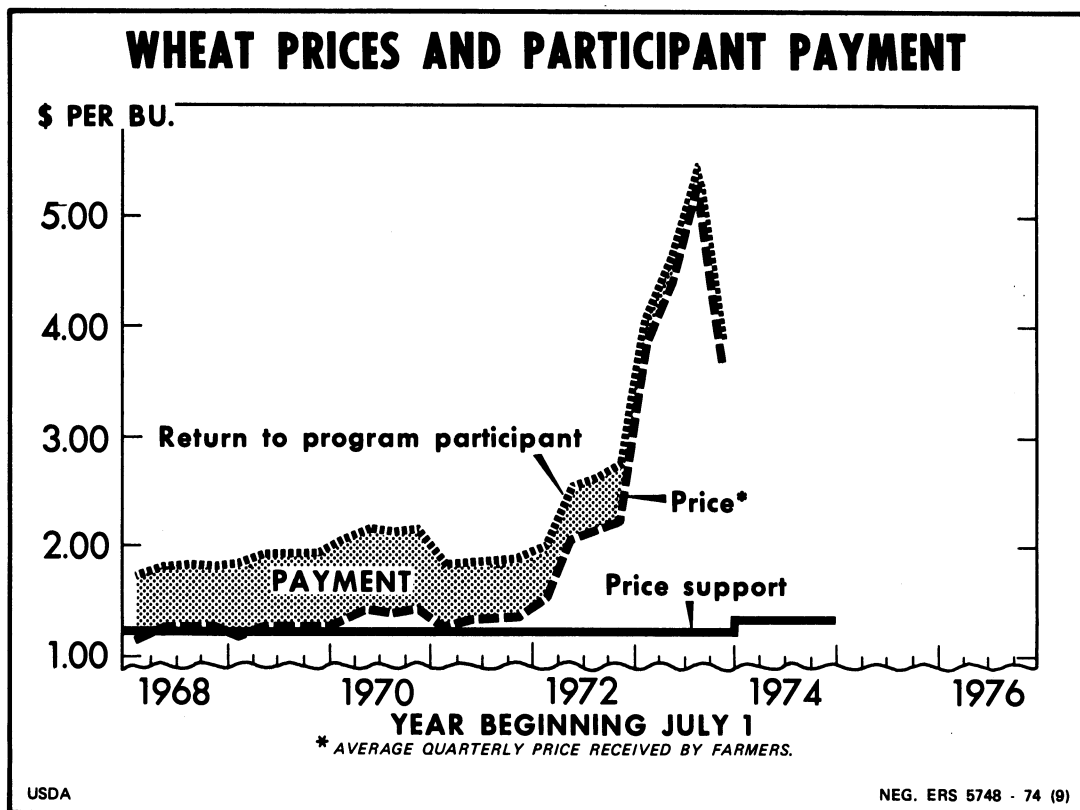


Figure 135

Wheat prices and participant payment, 1965-73

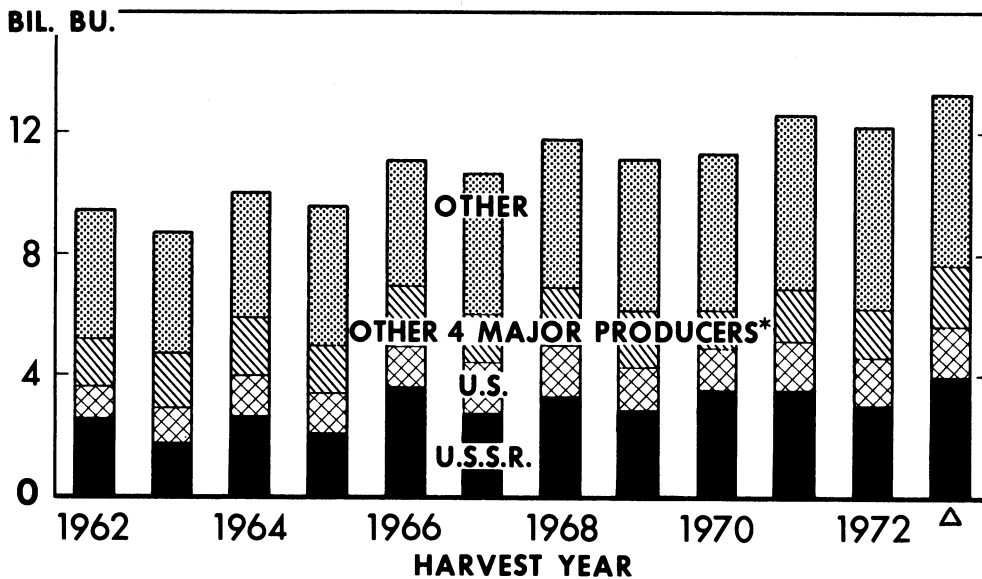
Year beginning July 1	Quarterly average farm price per bushel				National average loan rate per bushel	Return to program participant ¹			
	July- Sept.	Oct.- Dec.	Jan.- March	Apr.- June		July- Sept.	Oct.- Dec.	Jan.- March	Apr.- June
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1965	1.33	1.38	1.42	1.47	1.25	1.77	1.82	1.86	1.91
1966	1.72	1.60	1.55	1.54	1.25	2.31	2.19	2.14	2.13
1967	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.32	1.25	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.80
1968	1.20	1.27	1.28	1.26	1.25	1.75	1.82	1.83	1.81
1969	1.19	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.25	1.84	1.94	1.94	1.94
1970	1.32	1.43	1.40	1.43	1.25	2.07	2.18	2.15	2.18
1971	1.29	1.32	1.34	1.36	1.25	1.83	1.86	1.88	1.90
1972	1.52	2.08	2.14	2.24	1.25	1.99	2.55	2.61	2.71
1973 ²	3.85	4.40	5.26	3.69	1.25	4.06	4.61	5.47	3.90

¹ To compute the average return to program participants, add 44 cents to the quarterly average prices for 1965, 59 cents for 1966, 48 cents for 1967, 55 cents for 1968, 65 cents for 1969, 75 cents for 1970, 54 cents for 1971, 47 cents for 1972, and 21 cents for 1973. ² Preliminary.



WORLD PRODUCTION OF WHEAT

By Country



* CANADA, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, AND ARGENTINA. Δ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2342 - 74 (9)

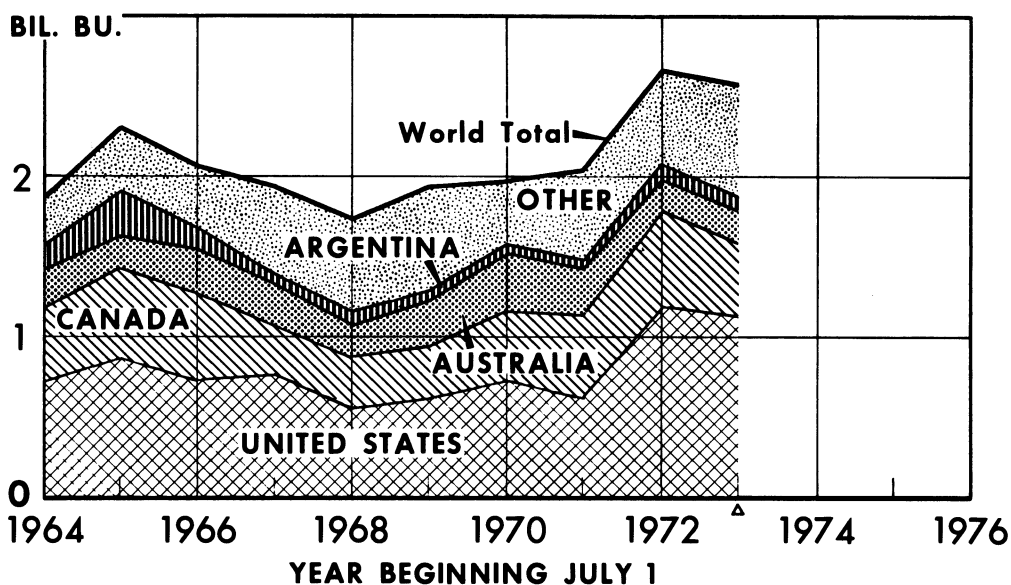
Figure 136

World production of wheat by country, average 1955-59, annual 1960-73

Harvest year	U.S.S.R.	United States	Other 4 major producers					Other	Total
			Canada	France	Argentina	Australia	Total		
	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>
Average:									
1955-59	2,340	1,095	466	358	226	168	1,218	3,312	7,965
1960	2,363	1,355	518	405	154	274	1,351	3,791	8,860
1961	2,443	1,232	283	352	210	247	1,092	3,575	8,342
1962	2,601	1,092	566	516	209	307	1,598	4,144	9,435
1963	1,826	1,147	723	377	328	328	1,756	3,995	8,724
1964	2,734	1,283	600	508	414	369	1,891	4,153	10,061
1965	2,193	1,316	649	542	223	260	1,674	4,495	9,678
1966	3,693	1,305	827	415	230	467	1,939	4,230	11,167
1967	2,845	1,508	593	525	269	277	1,664	4,765	10,782
1968	3,432	1,576	650	551	211	544	1,956	4,987	11,951
1969	2,936	1,443	671	531	258	387	1,847	5,031	11,257
1970	3,665	1,352	332	475	181	290	1,278	5,083	11,378
1971	3,629	1,618	530	569	209	313	1,621	5,717	12,585
1972	3,160	1,545	533	666	254	236	1,689	5,909	12,303
1973	4,030	1,711	629	654	239	443	1,965	5,791	13,497

WORLD EXPORTS OF WHEAT AND FLOUR*

(By Country)



USDA

NEG. FAS 2412 - 74 (9)

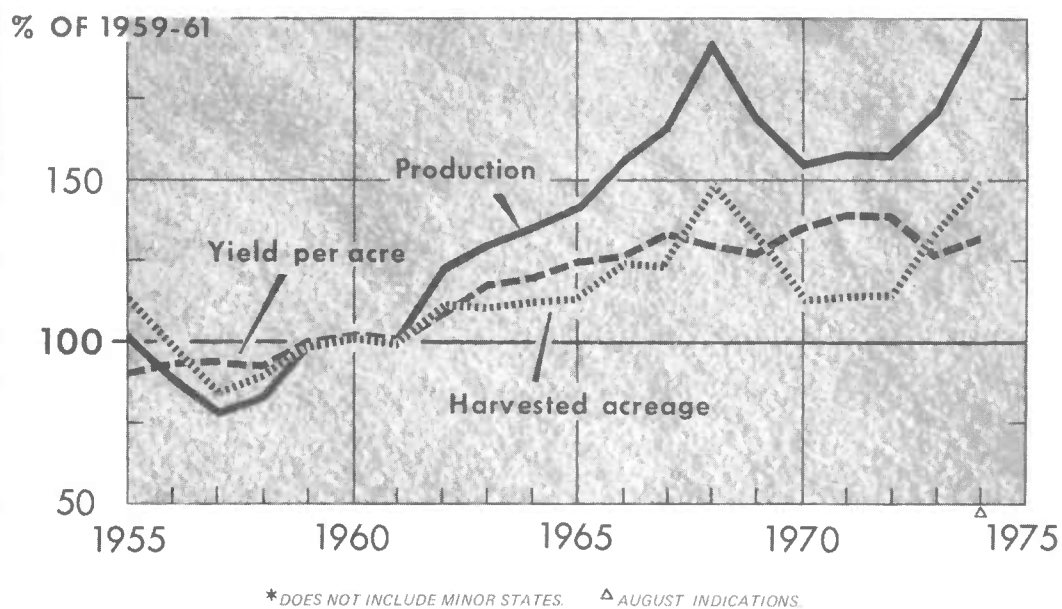
Figure 137

World exports of wheat and flour, by country, 1960-73¹

Year beginning July 1	United States ²	Canada	Austra- lia	Argen- tina	Other				Total
					France	USSR	All other	Total other	
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels
1960	662	342	183	71	57	186	76	319	1,577
1961	727	365	232	86	67	186	94	346	1,757
1962	646	331	182	66	109	196	79	384	1,609
1963	861	554	287	102	98	54	119	271	2,075
1964	730	438	238	156	169	53	96	318	1,880
1965	870	545	207	288	175	81	138	394	2,304
1966	742	545	260	114	111	152	145	408	2,069
1967	761	327	257	50	155	201	189	545	1,940
1968	552	320	196	98	222	223	119	564	1,730
1969	617	329	271	72	225	216	216	657	1,946
1970	739	420	342	61	119	260	48	427	1,989
1971	621	503	309	44	205	202	155	562	2,039
1972	1,185	577	198	121	230	92	274	596	2,668
1973 ³	1,140	430	224	59	323	184	212	719	2,572

¹ Flour in terms of wheat grain equivalent. ² Includes wheat, flour, bulgur and rolled wheat for relief, and the following products: durum flour and semolina, macaroni and noodles, and bulgur wheat—all in terms of wheat grain equivalent. ³ Preliminary.

RICE ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION *



USDA

NEG ERS 483 74 (9)

Figure 138

Rice acreage, yield, and production, 1959-74¹

Year	Harvested acreage		Yield per harvested acre		Production	
	Actual	Percentage of 1959-61	Actual	Percentage of 1959-61	Actual	Percentage of 1959-61
	1,000 acres	Percent	Pounds	Percent	1,000 cwt.	Percent
1959	1,586	100	3,382	99	53,647	99
1960	1,595	100	3,423	101	54,591	101
1961	1,589	100	3,411	100	54,198	100
1962	1,773	112	3,726	109	66,045	122
1963	1,771	111	3,968	117	70,269	130
1964	1,786	112	4,098	120	73,166	135
1965	1,793	113	4,255	125	76,281	141
1966	1,967	124	4,322	127	85,020	157
1967	1,970	124	4,537	133	89,379	165
1968	2,353	148	4,425	130	104,172	192
1969	2,128	134	4,318	127	91,904	170
1970	1,815	114	4,618	136	83,805	155
1971	1,818	114	4,718	139	85,768	158
1972	1,818	114	4,700	138	85,439	158
1973 ²	2,170	136	4,277	126	92,823	171
1974 ³	2,389	150	4,480	132	107,022	198

¹ Does not include minor States. ² Preliminary. ³ August 1 estimates.

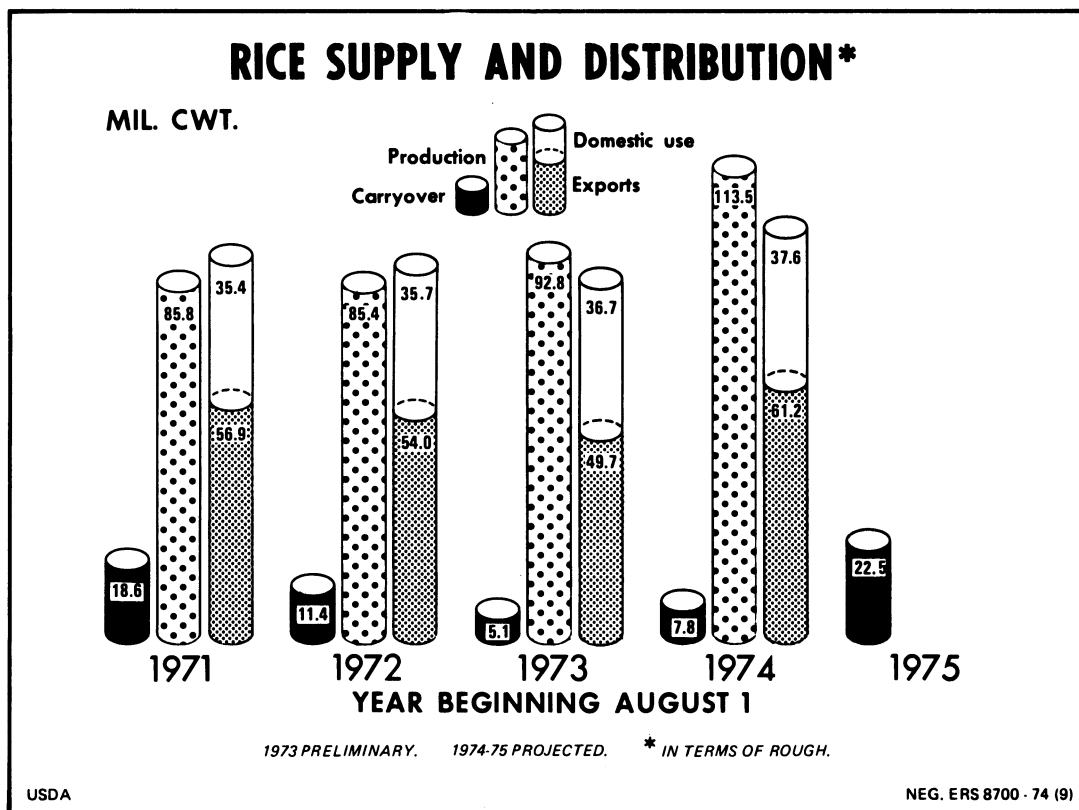


Figure 139

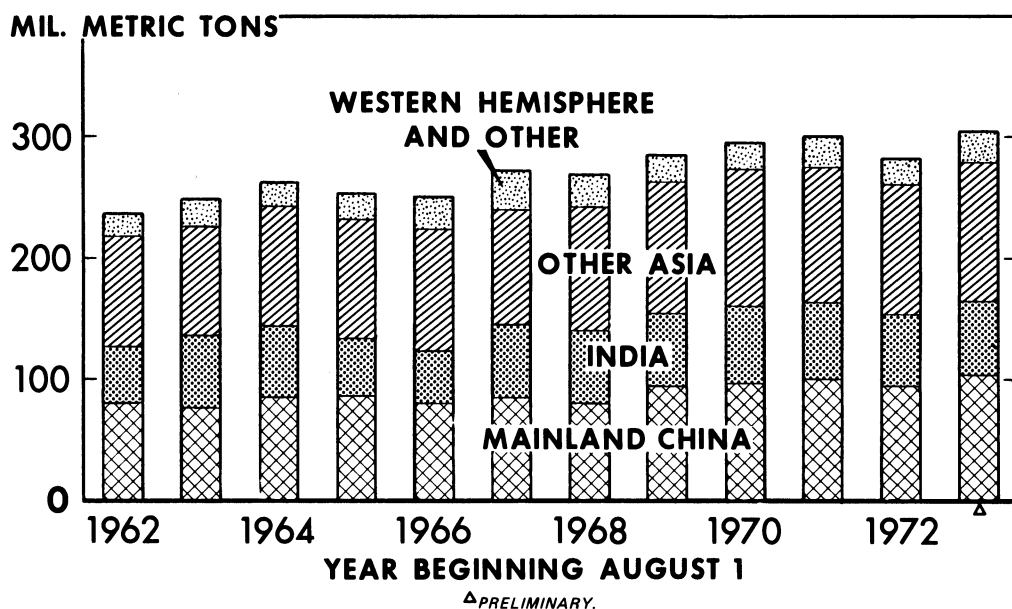
Rice supply and distribution, 1960-74 ¹

Year beginning August	Supply				Disappearance			Statistical discrepancies ²
	Carryover	Farm pro- duction	Imports	Total	Total domestic	Exports	Total	
	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.
1960	12.1	54.6	.3	67.0	26.9	29.5	56.4	+5
1961	10.1	54.2	.4	64.7	29.6	29.2	58.8	+6
1962	5.3	66.1	(³)	71.4	28.0	35.5	63.5	+2
1963	7.7	70.3	(³)	78.0	28.8	41.8	70.6	-1
1964	7.5	73.2	.5	81.2	31.1	42.5	73.6	-1
1965	7.7	76.2	.7	84.6	30.9	43.3	74.2	+2.2
1966	8.2	85.0	(³)	93.2	31.9	51.6	83.5	+1.2
1967	8.5	89.4	(³)	97.9	33.6	56.9	90.5	+6
1968	6.8	104.1	(³)	110.9	35.6	⁴ 56.1	91.7	+3.0
1969	16.2	91.9	.2	108.3	33.1	⁴ 56.9	90.0	+1.9
1970	16.4	83.8	1.5	101.7	34.4	⁴ 46.5	80.9	+2.2
1971	18.6	85.8	1.1	105.5	35.4	56.9	92.3	+1.8
1972	11.4	85.4	.5	97.3	35.8	54.0	89.8	+2.4
1973 ⁵	5.1	92.8	.2	98.1	36.7	49.7	86.4	+3.9
1974 ⁵	7.8	113.5		121.3				

¹ Data apply only to major rice-producing States. Milled rice converted to rough basis at annual extraction rate.

² Results from loss, waste, the variation in conversion factors, and the lack of data on other uses. ³ Less than 50,000 cwt. ⁴ Exports adjusted on basis of bills of lading presented to USDA for payment. ⁵ Preliminary.

WORLD PRODUCTION OF ROUGH RICE



USDA

NEG. FAS 2370 - 74 (8)

Figure 140

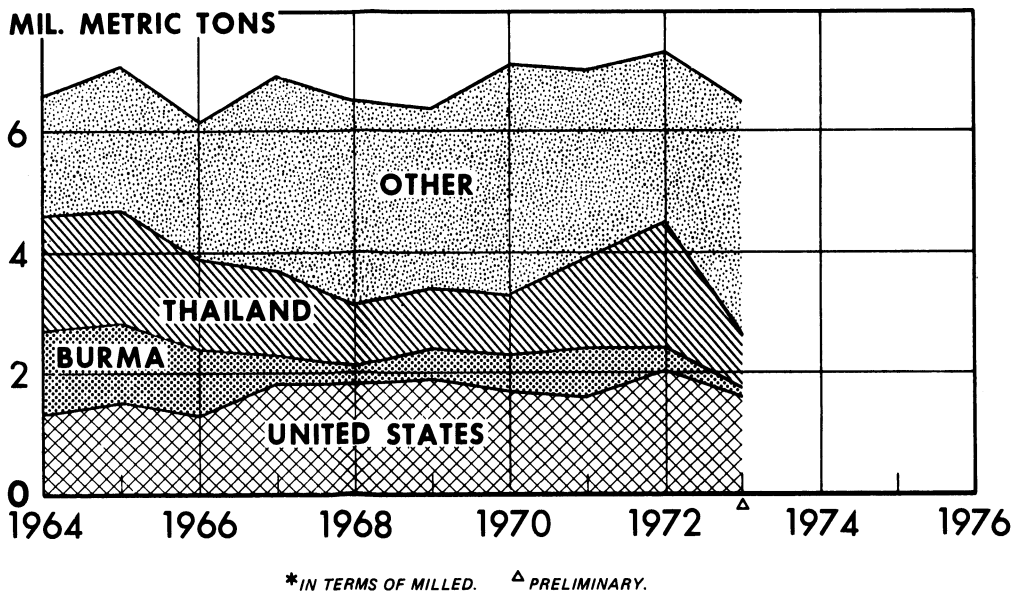
World production of rough rice, average 1955-59, annual 1962-73

Year beginning August 1	Main- land China	India	Major other Asia				Other		Total
			Japan	Pakis- tan	Indo- nesia	Other Asia	Western Hemi- sphere	All other	
	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>
Average: 1955-59	78.0	43.4	14.8	12.8	12.1	39.8	8.6	6.6	216.1
1962	80.6	47.9	16.3	15.0	13.4	46.6	11.6	7.1	238.5
1963	78.4	55.4	16.0	17.7	11.9	48.6	12.1	9.1	249.2
1964	85.0	58.6	15.7	17.8	12.7	51.1	13.4	7.3	261.6
1965	87.0	46.5	15.5	17.7	13.2	50.3	13.4	8.3	251.9
1966	82.2	45.7	15.9	16.4	14.0	52.5	14.1	10.0	250.8
1967	86.4	59.3	18.1	19.0	16.3	41.5	14.5	16.6	271.7
1968	82.3	59.7	18.1	20.1	16.2	46.5	13.5	13.6	270.0
1969	95.5	60.6	17.5	21.3	17.5	51.1	14.2	10.2	287.9
1970	97.5	63.7	15.9	20.0	18.5	59.3	14.0	10.2	299.1
1971	100.0	64.0	13.6	22.0	19.6	56.7	13.4	10.3	300.6
1972	98.0	58.0	14.9	19.1	19.0	52.6	14.2	10.6	286.4
1973	103.0	65.3	15.2	22.9	20.3	55.1	14.5	11.3	307.6



WORLD EXPORTS OF RICE*

By Country



USDA

NEG. FAS 2347 - 74 (9)

Figure 141

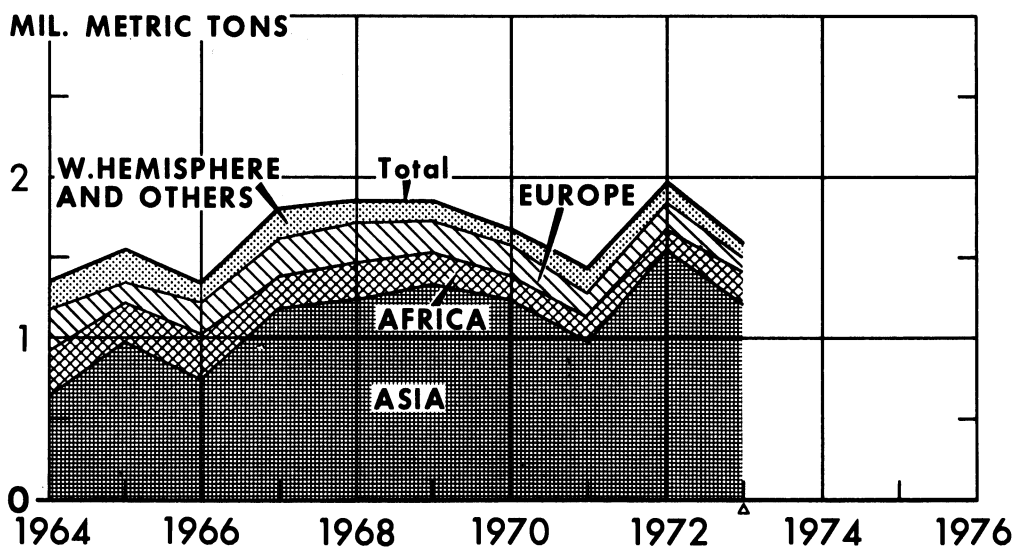
World exports of rice by country, 1962-73¹

Year	United States	Burma	Thailand	Other ²	Total
	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>
1962	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.3	5.4
1963	1.2	1.7	1.4	2.2	6.5
1964	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.0	6.6
1965	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.4	7.1
1966	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.2	6.1
1967	1.8	.5	1.4	3.2	6.9
1968	1.8	.3	1.0	3.4	6.5
1969	1.9	.5	1.0	3.0	6.4
1970	1.7	.6	1.0	3.8	7.1
1971	1.4	.8	1.5	3.3	7.0
1972	2.0	.4	2.1	2.8	7.3
1973 ²	1.6	.1	.9	3.9	6.5

¹ In terms of milled. ² Preliminary.

U.S. EXPORTS OF RICE

By Destination



RICE EXPORTS IN TERMS OF MILLED. 1964 EUROPE DATA INCLUDES 90,300 TONS TO USSR AND EASTERN EUROPE.
 ▲ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2413 - 74 (9)

Figure 142

U.S. exports of rice, by destination, average 1956-60, annual 1962-73

Year	Asia	Africa	Europe		W. Hemisphere and others		P.L. 480	World total
			EC	Total	W. Hem- isphere	Total		
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
Average:								
1956-60	420.5	45.7	45.9	61.8	210.8	282.6	527.9	810.6
1962	593.2	210.4	97.0	161.3	79.4	85.4	619.2	1,050.3
1963	708.2	195.4	90.5	162.5	124.8	131.1	656.5	1,197.2
1964	645.2	266.4	99.3	² 261.9	166.6	176.5	592.6	1,350.0
1965	979.6	231.6	65.0	134.5	192.9	203.4	605.1	1,549.1
1966	745.5	265.8	122.8	199.3	124.9	136.9	506.3	1,347.5
1967	1,188.1	203.1	139.8	241.6	154.2	168.4	855.8	1,801.2
1968	1,299.0	182.4	159.5	245.1	106.7	120.0	780.4	1,846.5
1969	1,337.2	188.7	140.0	209.5	100.7	115.5	1,101.0	1,850.9
1970	1,233.2	163.2	104.5	186.2	99.1	112.5	³ 1,057.2	1,695.1
1971	975.7	152.4	80.2	149.0	122.6	137.9	³ 861.7	1,415.0
1972	1,530.9	151.0	88.7	159.0	116.7	124.2	1,386.4	1,965.1
1973	1,040.7	199.8	⁴ 154.7	195.5	143.9	152.7		1,588.7

¹ In terms of milled. ² Includes 90,300 tons to USSR and Eastern Europe. ³ Includes shipments under AID programs of 6,350 tons in 1970 and 206,568 tons in 1971. ⁴ Includes EC-9.

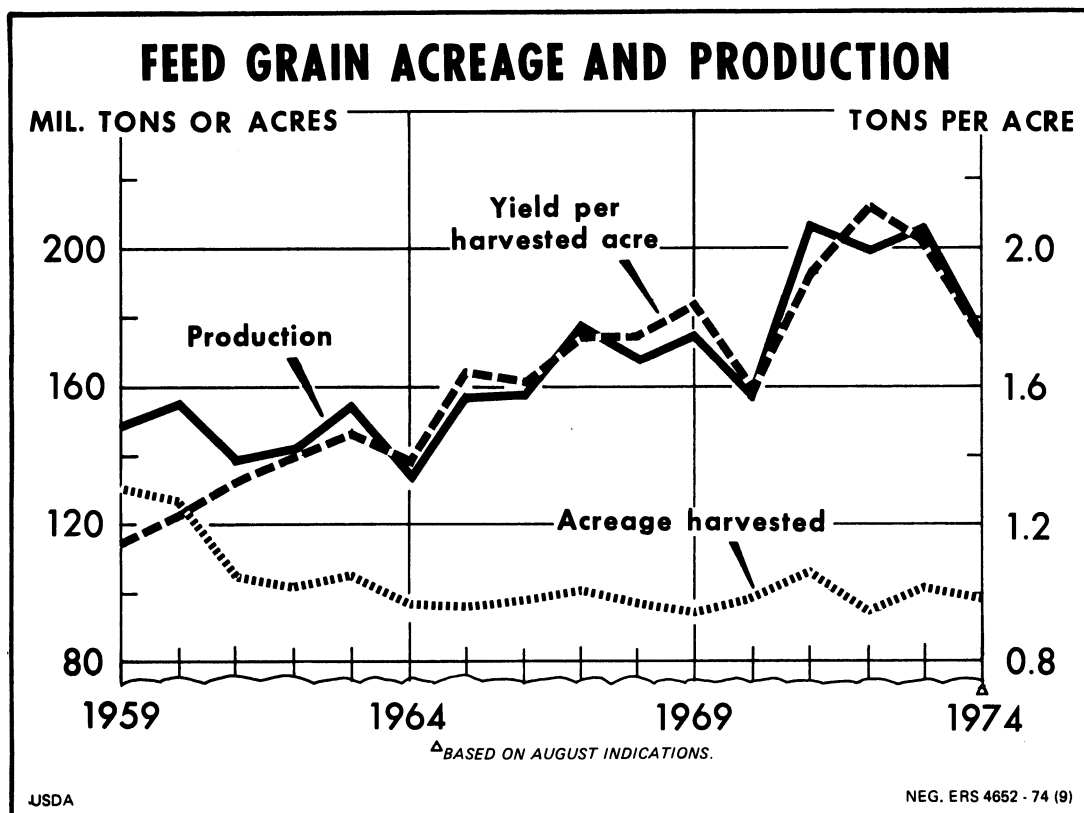


Figure 143

Feed grain acreage, yield, and production, 1959-74¹

Year	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre	Production
	<i>Million acres</i>	<i>Short tons</i>	<i>Million short tons</i>
1959	130.1	1.15	149.5
1960	127.5	1.22	155.5
1961	105.3	1.33	139.8
1962	101.9	1.39	141.7
1963	105.1	1.46	153.8
1964	97.1	1.38	134.2
1965	96.1	1.64	158.0
1966	97.9	1.62	159.0
1967	101.0	1.77	178.9
1968	97.3	1.75	170.5
1969	95.5	1.86	177.4
1970	99.3	1.61	160.1
1971	106.3	1.95	207.7
1972	94.0	2.13	199.9
1973 ²	102.3	2.00	205.0
1974 ³	99.5	1.75	174.6

¹ Corn, grain sorghum, oats, and barley. ² Preliminary. ³ Based on August indications.

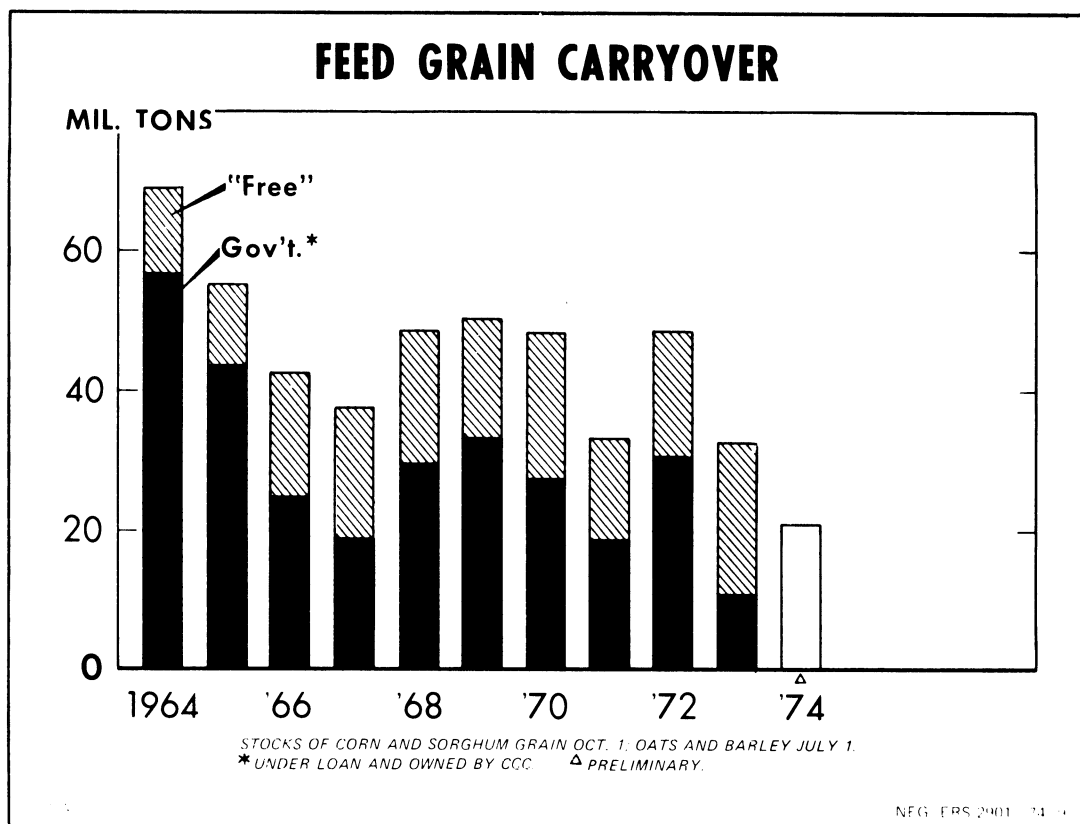


Figure 144

Feed grain carryover, 1960-74

Year ¹	Corn	Grain sorghum	Oats	Barley	Four feed grains		
					Govern- ment ²	"Free" ³	Total
	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million short tons</i>	<i>Million short tons</i>	<i>Million short tons</i>
1960	1,787	581	267	167	65.7	8.9	74.6
1961	2,016	702	324	152	74.7	10.3	85.0
1962	1,653	661	276	123	62.5	9.7	72.2
1963	1,365	655	273	146	55.8	8.6	64.4
1964	1,537	649	312	132	56.6	12.7	69.3
1965	1,147	566	277	100	43.7	11.1	54.8
1966	842	391	317	105	24.4	17.7	42.1
1967	826	244	271	121	18.3	18.9	37.2
1968	1,169	289	274	137	29.5	19.0	48.5
1969	1,118	287	379	201	33.6	16.6	50.2
1970	1,005	244	499	236	27.8	20.8	48.6
1971	667	90	517	155	19.0	14.2	33.2
1972	1,126	142	541	175	30.5	17.9	48.4
1973	709	73	410	163	10.7	21.7	32.4
1974 ⁴	428	61	255	120	--	--	20.6

¹ Corn and grain sorghum, October 1; oats and barley, July 1. ² Under loan and owned by Commodity Credit Corporation. ³ Privately owned stocks; residual. ⁴ Preliminary; corn and grain sorghum based on August indications.

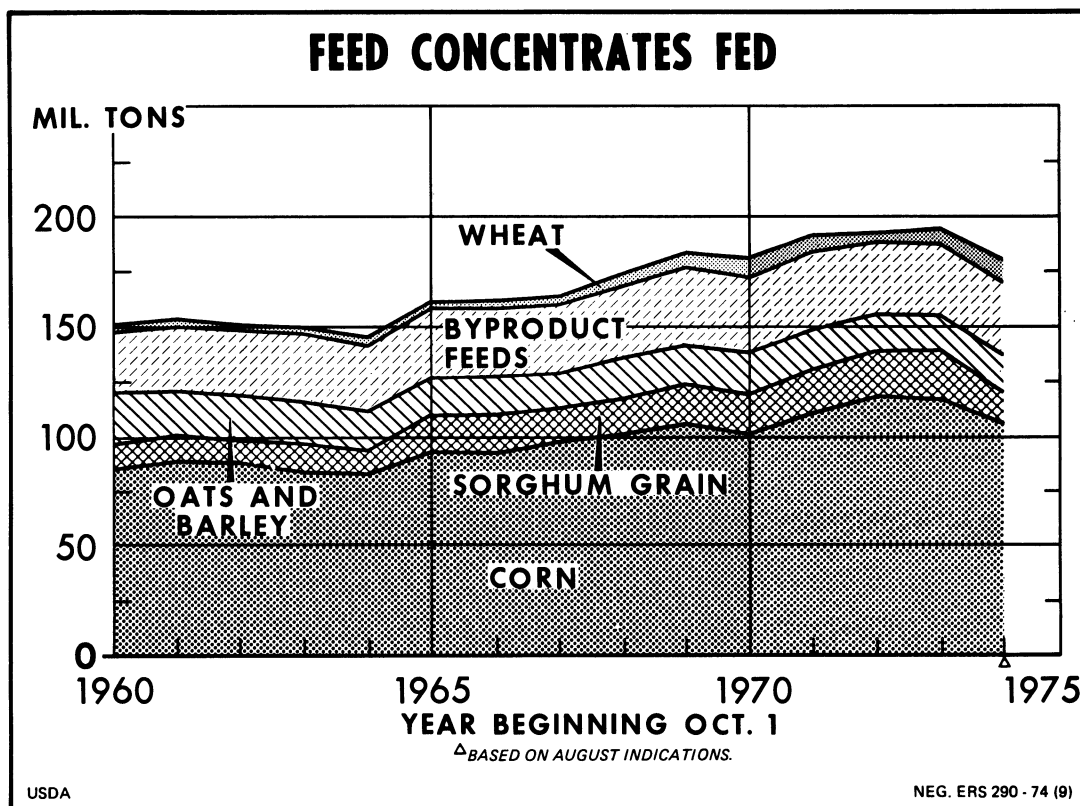


Figure 145

Feed concentrates fed to livestock and poultry, 1960-74

Year beginning Oct. 1	Feed grains				Wheat	Rye	By- product feeds ¹	Total concentrates	Grain- con- suming animal units	Concen- trates fed per GCAU
	Corn	Sor- ghum	Oats and barley	Total						
	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million	Short tons
1960	86.6	11.6	21.8	120.0	1.5	.3	28.0	149.8	73.8	2.03
1961	89.9	11.5	19.4	120.8	1.5	.3	29.2	151.8	74.8	2.03
1962	88.3	11.0	19.9	119.2	1.2	.2	29.7	150.3	76.7	1.96
1963	84.3	13.2	18.9	116.4	1.4	.3	30.2	148.3	76.0	1.95
1964	82.8	11.5	17.3	111.6	3.2	.3	30.2	145.3	74.3	1.96
1965	94.1	15.9	16.8	126.8	3.3	.3	31.1	161.5	74.4	2.17
1966	93.2	16.8	17.0	127.0	3.6	.3	31.2	162.1	77.2	2.10
1967	98.2	14.9	15.8	128.9	4.3	.3	31.1	164.6	77.1	2.13
1968	100.2	17.2	18.1	135.5	5.2	.3	32.9	173.9	78.4	2.22
1969	106.3	17.9	18.2	142.4	6.7	.3	34.7	184.1	78.5	2.35
1970	100.3	19.1	18.9	138.3	7.2	.4	34.5	180.4	80.0	2.26
1971	111.4	19.4	18.3	149.1	8.5	.5	34.5	192.6	80.1	2.40
1972	120.8	18.5	16.1	155.4	5.0	.5	33.7	194.6	79.2	2.46
1973 ²	119.4	20.1	16.4	155.9	5.5	.5	34.7	196.6	77.5	2.54
1974 ³	105.6	15.2	15.8	136.6	8.0	.5	34.9	180.0	68.5	2.63

¹ Oilseed meals, animal protein feeds, and mill byproducts. ² Preliminary. ³ Based on August indications.

Revised series. Livestock Feed Relationships Statistical Bulletin No. 530. ERS-June 1974.

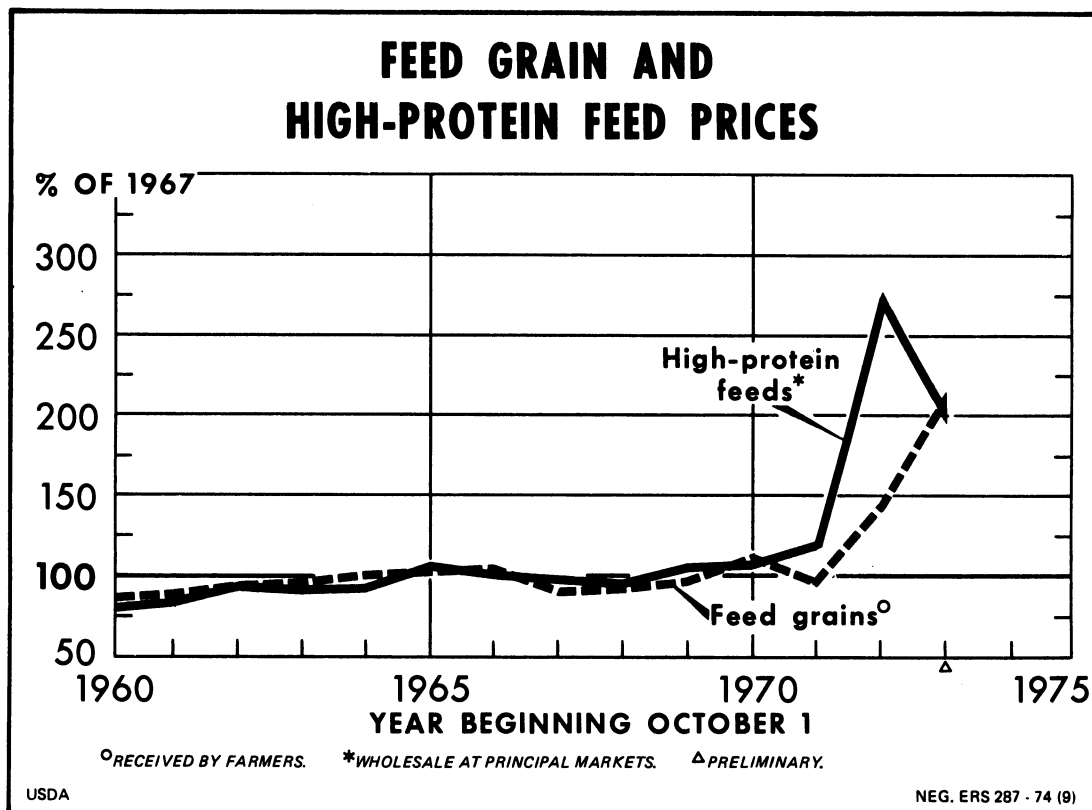


Figure 146

Feed grain and high-protein feed prices, 1960-73

1967=100

Year beginning October 1	Feed grains ¹	High-protein feeds			
		Oilseed meals ²	Animal proteins ³	Grain proteins ⁴	All high- protein feeds ⁵
1960	85	78	87	84	79
1961	89	83	93	82	84
1962	93	92	98	93	93
1963	95	91	96	86	91
1964	100	90	98	92	92
1965	101	103	118	101	105
1966	104	102	104	104	103
1967	90	101	99	95	99
1968	93	96	107	95	96
1969	97	103	128	103	105
1970	110	103	116	107	105
1971	96	116	125	104	117
1972	141	280	288	172	272
1973 ⁶	212	187	250	183	199

¹ Prices received by farmers for corn, oats, barley, and grain sorghum. ² Wholesale prices of soybeans, cottonseed, linseed, copra, and peanut meal. ³ Wholesale prices of meat meal, tankage, and fishmeal. ⁴ Wholesale prices of gluten feed, gluten meal, distillers' and brewers' dried grains. ⁵ Wholesale prices of 11 principal high-protein feeds. ⁶ Preliminary, Oct-July average.

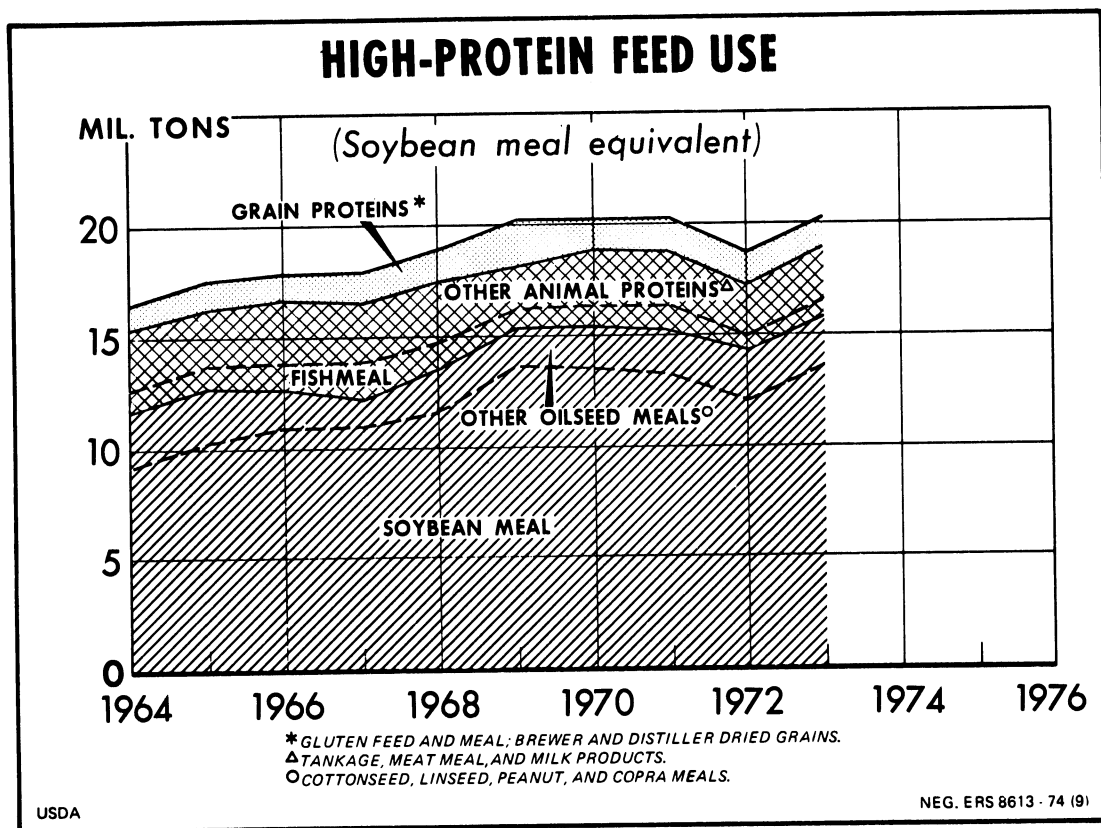


Figure 147

High-protein feed use, 1960-73

(Soybean meal equivalent)

Year beginning October 1	Oilseed meal				Animal protein ²	Grain protein ³	Total
	Soybean meal	Cottonseed meal	Other ¹	Total			
	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons
1960	8.8	2.0	.5	11.3	3.3	.9	15.5
1961	9.2	2.1	.4	11.7	3.4	1.1	16.2
1962	9.6	2.1	.3	12.0	3.5	1.1	16.6
1963	9.1	2.2	.3	11.7	3.8	1.1	16.5
1964	9.2	2.1	.4	11.7	3.6	1.2	16.5
1965	10.3	2.0	.4	12.7	3.6	1.2	17.5
1966	10.8	1.4	.4	12.6	4.0	1.2	17.8
1967	10.8	1.2	.2	12.2	4.3	1.3	17.8
1968	11.5	1.7	.3	13.5	3.9	1.3	18.7
1969	13.6	1.4	.3	15.3	3.5	1.3	20.1
1970	13.5	1.4	.4	15.3	3.5	1.3	20.1
1971	13.2	1.5	.4	15.1	3.6	1.4	20.1
1972	12.0	1.8	.3	14.1	3.1	1.4	18.6
1973 ⁴	13.7	1.7	.4	15.8	3.0	1.5	20.3

¹ Linseed, peanut, and copra meals. ² Tankage-meat meal, fishmeal, and milk products. ³ Brewers' and distillers' dried grains and gluten feed and meal. ⁴ Preliminary.

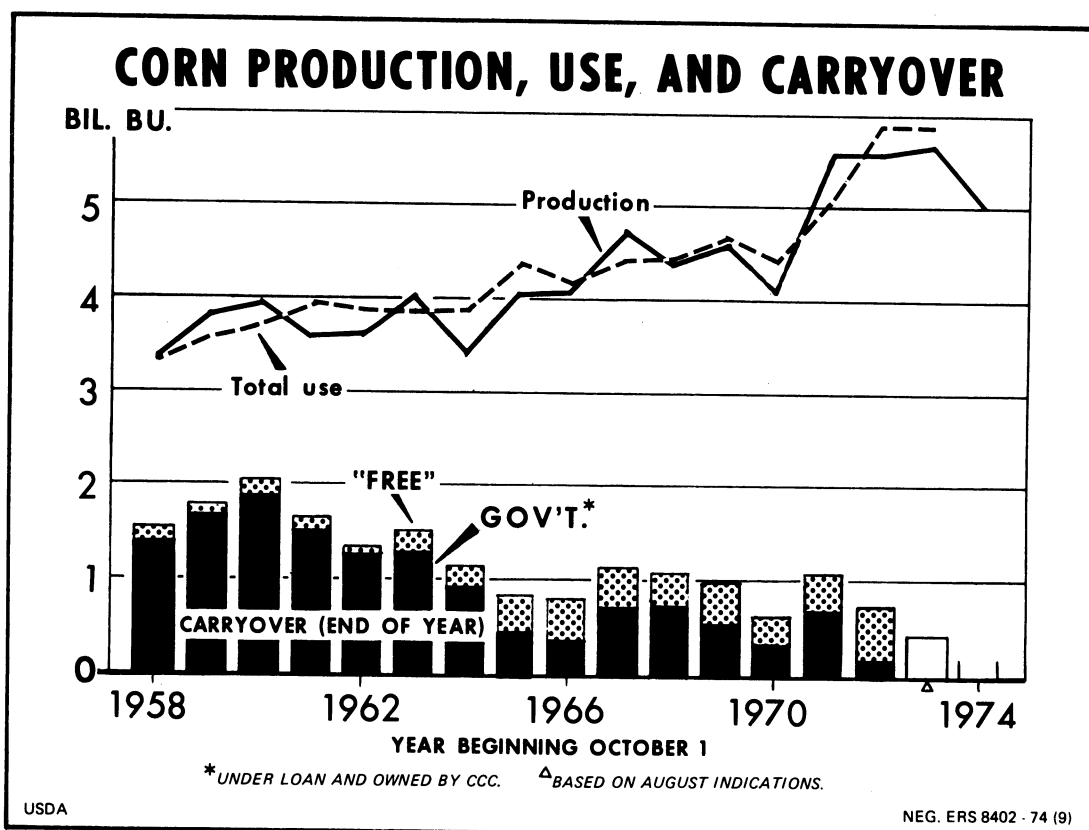


Figure 148

Corn production, use, and carryover, 1962-74

Year beginning October 1	Supply						Utilization		
	Carryover			Produc- tion	Im- ports ³	Total	Domestic use	Ex- ports ³	Total
	Govern- ment ¹	"Free" ²	Total						
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels
1962	1,535	118	1,653	3,606	1	5,260	3,479	416	3,895
1963	1,275	90	1,365	4,019	1	5,385	3,348	500	3,848
1964	1,300	237	1,537	3,484	1	5,022	3,305	570	3,875
1965	924	223	1,147	4,103	1	5,251	3,722	687	4,409
1966	437	405	842	4,168	1	5,011	3,698	487	4,185
1967	374	452	826	4,860	1	5,687	3,885	633	4,518
1968	714	455	1,169	4,450	1	5,620	3,966	536	4,502
1969	736	382	1,118	4,687	1	5,806	4,189	612	4,801
1970	543	462	1,005	4,152	4	5,161	3,977	517	4,494
1971	330	337	667	5,641	1	6,309	4,387	796	5,183
1972	718	408	1,126	5,573	1	6,700	4,733	1,258	5,991
1973 ⁴	172	537	709	5,643	1	6,353	4,700	1,225	5,925
1974 ⁵			428	4,966	1	5,395			

¹ Under loan and owned by Commodity Credit Corporation. ² Privately owned stocks; residual. ³ Includes grain equivalent of products. ⁴ Preliminary. ⁵ Based on August indications.

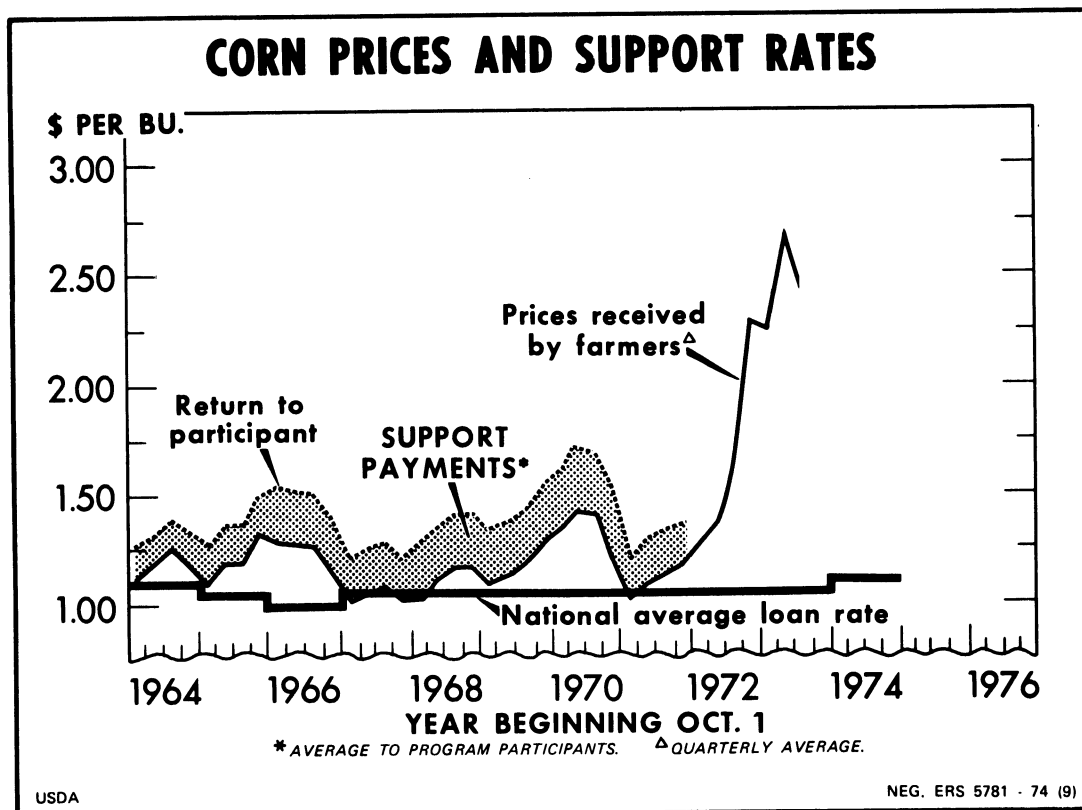


Figure 149

Corn prices and support rates, per bushel, 1961-74

Year beginning October 1	Average farm prices received					Average support payment to partici- pants ¹	Season average price plus payment	National average loan rate ²
	Oct.- Dec.	Jan.- Mar.	Apr.- June	July- Sept.	Season average			
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1961	1.00	0.996	1.03	1.04	1.10	---	---	1.20
1962	1.02	1.09	1.12	1.20	1.12	---	--	1.20
1963	1.08	1.12	1.16	1.14	1.11	0.15	1.26	1.07
1964	1.12	1.20	1.25	1.19	1.17	.15	1.32	1.10
1965	1.09	1.19	1.20	1.32	1.16	.17	1.33	1.05
1966	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.15	1.24	.25	1.49	1.00
1967	1.01	1.05	1.07	1.01	1.03	.20	1.23	1.05
1968	1.02	1.09	1.16	1.17	1.08	.24	1.32	1.05
1969	1.09	1.13	1.18	1.30	1.16	.24	1.40	1.05
1970	1.33	1.43	1.41	1.22	1.33	.28	1.61	1.05
1971	1.02	1.09	1.14	1.17	1.08	.19	1.27	1.05
1972	1.27	1.37	1.67	2.29	1.57	0	1.57	1.05
1973 ³	2.25	2.68	2.98	⁴ 3.14	2.60	0	2.60	1.05
1974	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.10

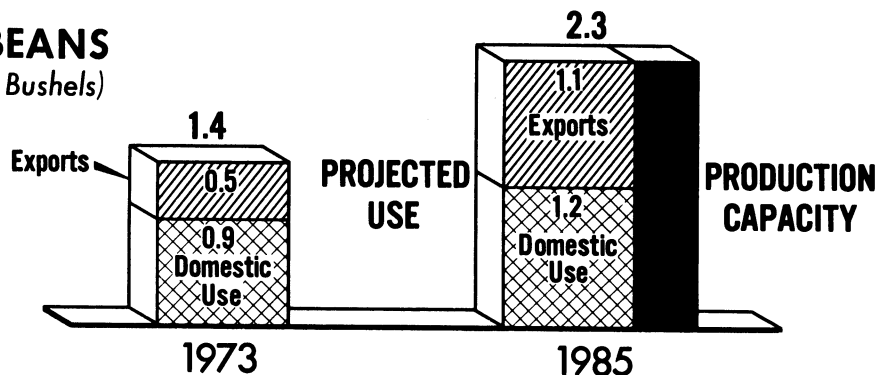
¹ Computed on the basis of total price support payments and the estimated production on participants' farms.

² Available to producers participating in the feed grain program. ³ Preliminary except loan rate. ⁴ July-August average.

U.S. PROJECTED USE AND PRODUCTION CAPACITY OF SOYBEANS, CORN, AND WHEAT

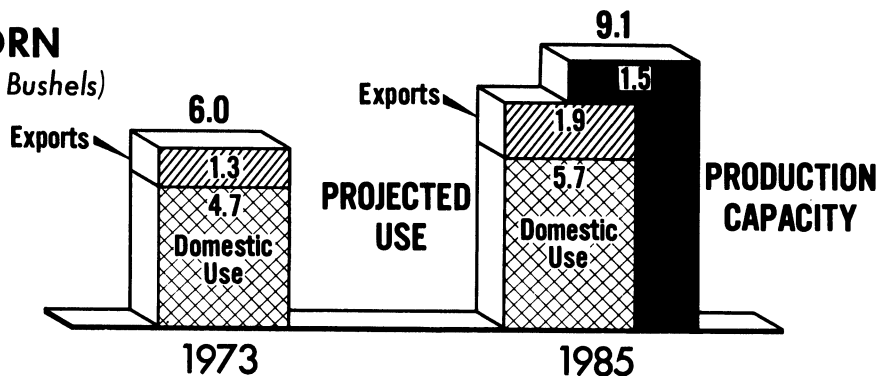
SOYBEANS

(Billion Bushels)



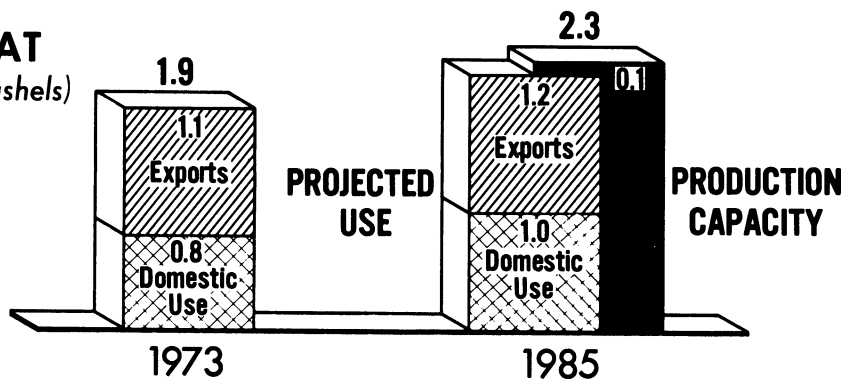
CORN

(Billion Bushels)



WHEAT

(Billion Bushels)



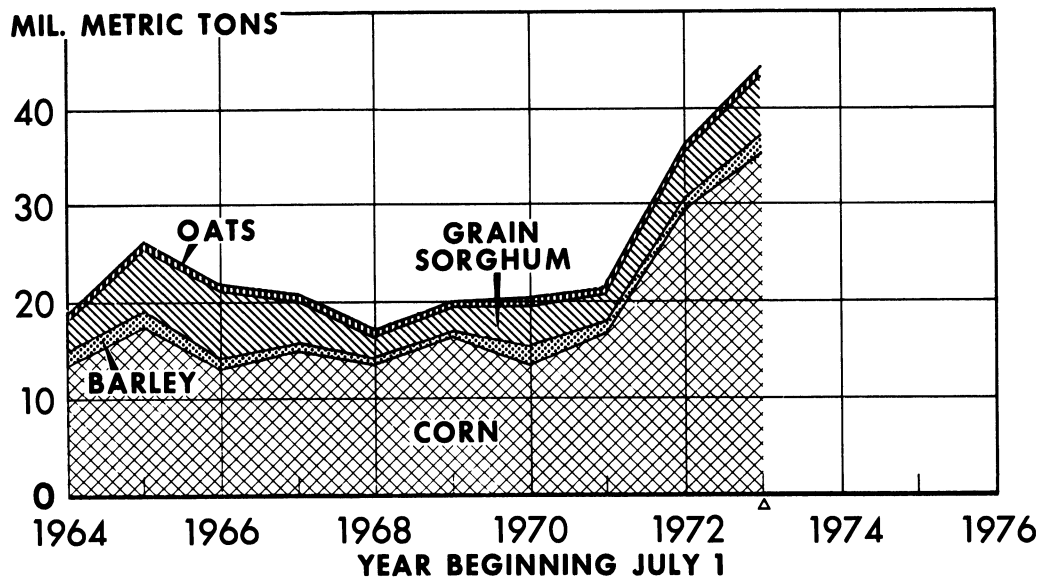
USDA

NEG. ERS 788 - 74 (9)

Figure 150

U.S. EXPORTS OF FEED GRAINS

(By Commodity)



USDA

NEG. FAS 2351 - 74 (9)

Figure 151

U.S. exports of feed grains by commodity, 1960-73

Year beginning July 1	Corn ¹	Barley ²	Grain sorghum	Oats ³	Total
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
1960	7,004	1,866	2,194	425	11,489
1961	10,355	1,833	2,179	306	14,673
1962	10,513	1,470	3,018	356	15,357
1963	12,009	1,524	2,525	83	16,141
1964	13,707	1,313	3,018	69	18,107
1965	17,418	1,672	6,177	535	25,802
1966	13,047	988	7,100	271	21,406
1967	14,927	682	4,400	146	20,155
1968	13,417	294	2,695	118	16,524
1969	16,207	333	3,024	77	19,641
1970	13,442	1,844	4,200	298	19,784
1971	16,944	1,104	2,640	350	21,038
1972	29,167	1,446	4,857	342	35,812
1973 ⁴	35,363	1,918	6,206	842	44,329

¹ Includes corn and cornmeal for relief, cornmeal, hominy and grits, and cornstarch. ² Includes barley malt.

³ Includes oatmeal. ⁴ Preliminary.

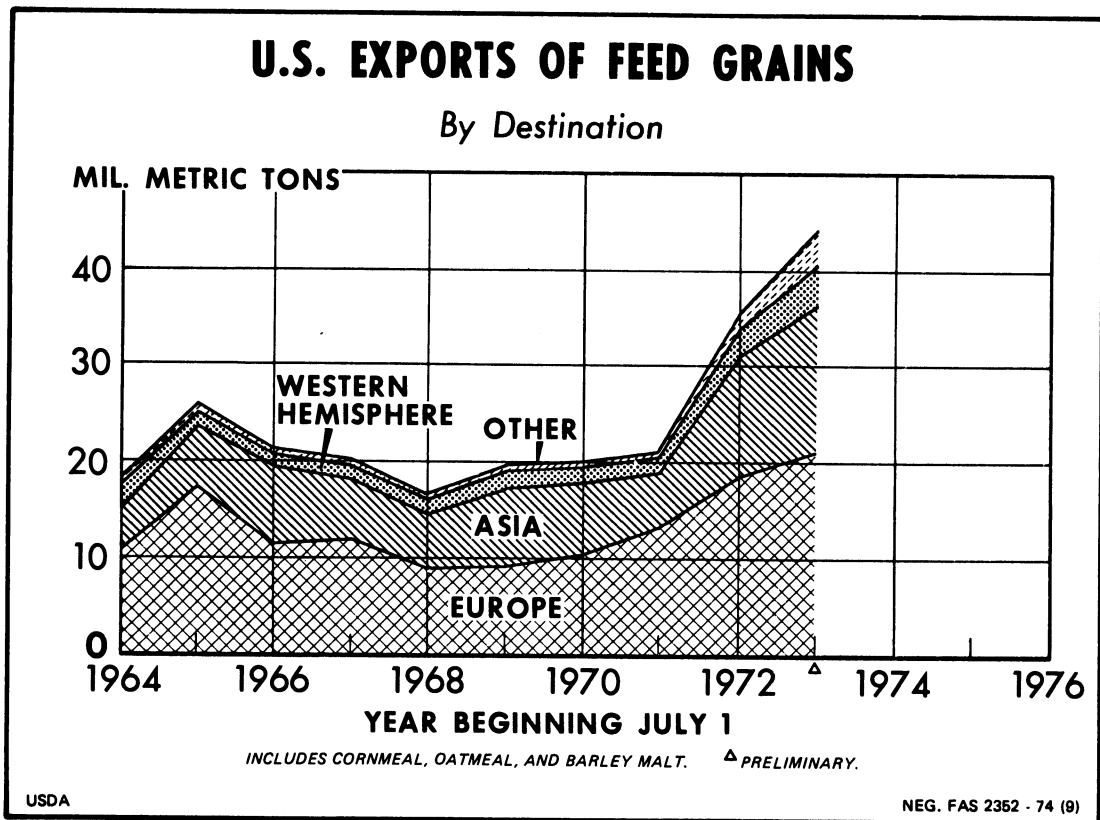


Figure 152

U.S. exports of feed grains by destination, 1960-73¹

Year beginning July 1	EC	Total Europe	Japan	Total Asia	Western Hemi- sphere	Other	Total
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
1960	4,188	8,142	751	1,800	1,280	267	11,489
1961	5,531	9,684	1,186	1,940	1,979	1,070	14,673
1962	5,647	10,073	1,399	2,389	2,522	373	15,357
1963	5,434	9,403	2,514	3,562	2,562	614	16,141
1964	7,093	10,861	3,161	4,194	2,261	431	18,107
1965	10,893	17,664	4,434	6,301	1,177	660	25,802
1966	7,094	11,642	4,555	8,142	1,023	599	21,406
1967	8,040	12,072	4,354	6,323	1,529	231	20,155
1968	6,239	9,295	4,455	5,493	1,444	292	16,524
1969	5,538	9,672	6,455	7,844	1,776	349	19,641
1970	6,765	10,547	5,920	7,546	1,340	351	19,784
1971	6,905	13,322	3,835	5,843	1,116	357	20,638
1972	8,880	18,825	8,410	12,515	2,824	1,648	35,812
1973 ²	³ 6,986	21,221	10,270	15,180	4,350	3,578	44,329

¹ Includes corn and cornmeal for relief and the following products: cornmeal, hominy and grits, cornstarch, oatmeal, and barley meal. ² Preliminary. ³ EC-9.

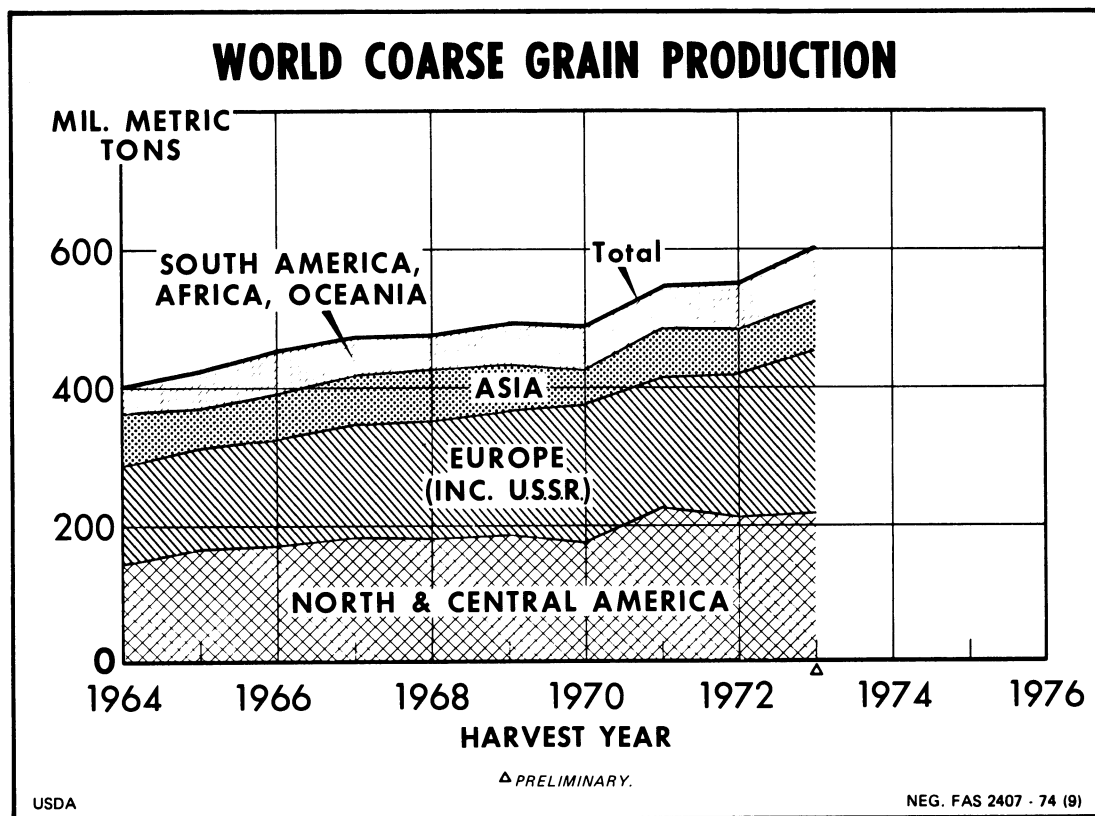


Figure 153

World feed grain production, 1960-73

Year	North and Central America	Europe (including USSR.)	Asia	South America, Africa, and Oceania	Total
	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>
1960	160.5	136.0	55.0	44.8	396.3
1961	141.0	128.2	56.5	43.7	369.4
1962	149.5	134.6	63.4	45.5	393.0
1963	162.3	136.9	61.3	46.6	407.1
1964	143.3	147.6	62.8	49.8	403.5
1965	167.4	142.5	61.6	51.6	423.1
1966	169.9	156.4	65.0	60.4	451.7
1967	184.3	163.1	71.0	54.3	472.7
1968	181.8	169.6	70.1	56.8	478.3
1969	186.3	178.2	69.1	63.0	496.6
1970	176.2	174.0	72.0	68.3	490.5
1971	224.5	189.2	68.5	65.3	547.5
1972	213.0	206.2	66.3	66.4	551.9
1973	219.0	233.6	69.3	78.4	600.3

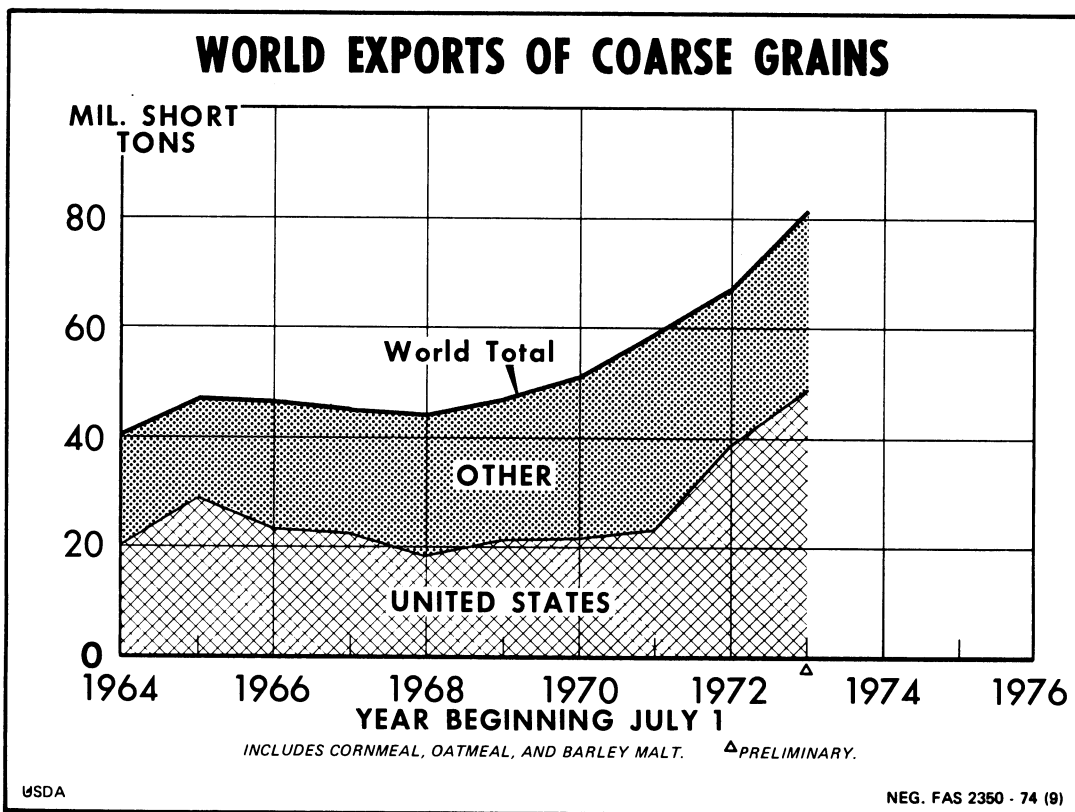


Figure 154

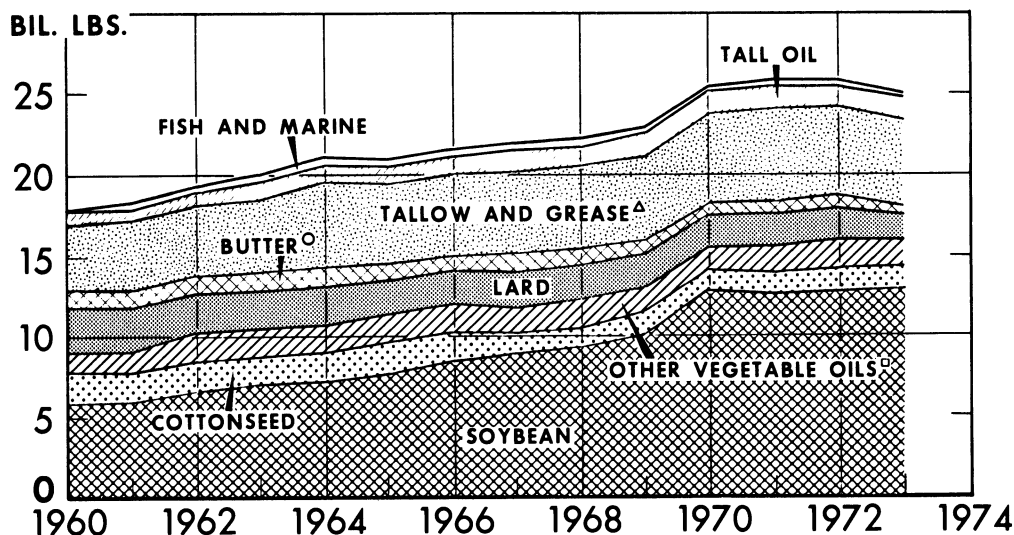
World exports of feed grains, 1960-73¹

Year beginning July 1	United States ¹	Other countries	World total
	<i>1,000 short tons</i>	<i>1,000 short tons</i>	<i>1,000 short tons</i>
1960	12,665	13,087	25,752
1961	16,180	17,303	33,483
1962	16,928	16,606	33,534
1963	17,793	20,831	38,624
1964	19,960	20,219	40,179
1965	28,597	18,729	47,326
1966	23,596	23,181	46,777
1967	22,217	23,418	45,635
1968	18,103	25,992	44,095
1969	21,650	25,767	47,417
1970	21,808	29,339	51,147
1971	23,190	35,673	58,863
1972	39,476	27,214	66,690
1973 ²	48,864	32,926	81,790

¹ Includes corn and cornmeal for relief and the following products: cornmeal, hominy and grits, cornstarch, oatmeal, and barley malt. ² Preliminary.

U.S. PRODUCTION OF FATS AND OILS*

(From Domestic and Imported Materials)



* INCLUDES OIL EQUIVALENT OF EXPORTED DOMESTIC OILSEEDS. [□] INCLUDES CORN, OLIVE, PEANUT, SAFFLOWER, COCONUT, CASTOR, LINSEED, AND TUNG OILS. [○] FAT CONTENT. [△] BOTH EDIBLE AND INEDIBLE KINDS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 602 - 74 (9)

Figure 155

U.S. production of fats and oils, 1960-73¹

Year	Soybean	Cottonseed	Other vegetable oils ²	Lard	Butter ³	Tallow and grease ⁴	Tall oil	Fish and marine	Total
	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Billion pounds</i>
1960	6.0	1.8	1.4	2.6	1.2	3.9	.8	.2	17.9
1961	6.0	1.8	1.5	2.5	1.2	4.1	.8	.3	18.2
1962	6.6	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.3	4.2	.9	.3	19.3
1963	7.0	1.9	1.5	2.5	1.2	4.6	1.0	.2	19.9
1964	7.2	1.9	1.6	2.5	1.2	5.2	1.1	.3	21.0
1965	7.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.1	4.9	1.2	.2	20.9
1966	8.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	.9	5.1	1.2	.2	21.4
1967	9.0	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.0	5.3	1.2	.2	21.7
1968	9.4	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.0	5.3	1.2	.2	22.1
1969	10.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	.9	5.2	1.3	.2	22.8
1970	12.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	.9	5.5	1.3	.2	25.4
1971	12.7	1.2	1.7	2.0	.9	5.8	1.3	.3	25.9
1972	12.9	1.4	1.9	1.6	.9	5.6	1.3	.2	25.8
1973	12.9	1.5	1.8	1.3	.7	5.3	1.3	.2	25.0

¹ From domestic and imported materials. Includes oil equivalent of exported domestic oilseeds. ² Includes corn, olive, peanut, safflower, coconut, castor, linseed, and tung oils. ³ Fat content. ⁴ Both edible and inedible kinds.

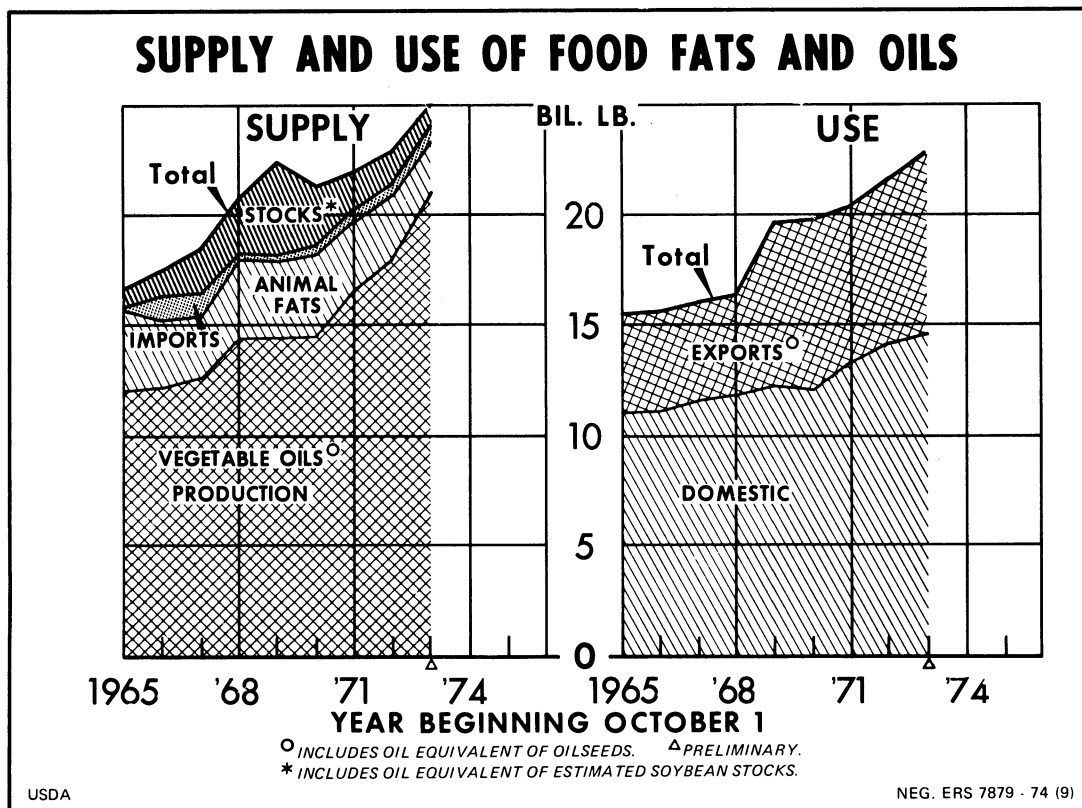


Figure 156

U.S. supply and use of food fats and oils, 1965-73

Year beginning October 1	Supply					Use			
	Production		Imports	Stocks ³	Total supply	Domestic		Exports	
	Vegetable oils ¹	Animal fats ²				Vegetable oils ⁴	Animal fats ⁵	Vegetable oils ⁶	Animal fats ⁷
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1965	12,062	3,583	105	926	16,676	7,671	3,399	4,177	257
1966	12,342	3,912	167	1,058	17,479	7,630	3,432	4,255	273
1967	12,641	3,798	159	1,893	18,491	7,977	3,573	4,151	289
1968	14,411	3,636	231	2,503	20,776	8,457	3,400	4,306	332
1969	14,432	3,524	193	4,286	22,436	9,194	3,074	6,930	435
1970	14,578	3,745	279	2,813	21,415	8,988	3,238	7,039	419
1971	16,529	3,311	511	1,706	22,057	10,258	3,069	6,679	354
1972	18,068	2,745	426	1,620	22,859	11,587	2,695	7,242	178
1973	21,075	2,450	475	1,100	25,100	12,255	2,450	8,092	163

¹ Includes oil equivalent of soybeans and production of soybean, cottonseed, peanut, corn, and safflower oils.

² Includes butter, lard, and edible tallow. ³ Includes butter, lard, edible tallow, oil equivalent of soybeans, and soybean, cottonseed, peanut, corn, palm, and safflower oils. ⁴ Soybean, cottonseed, peanut, corn, palm, safflower, and other minor oils. ⁵ Butter, lard, and beef fats. ⁶ Includes oil equivalent of oilseeds exported. ⁷ Mainly lard and butter.

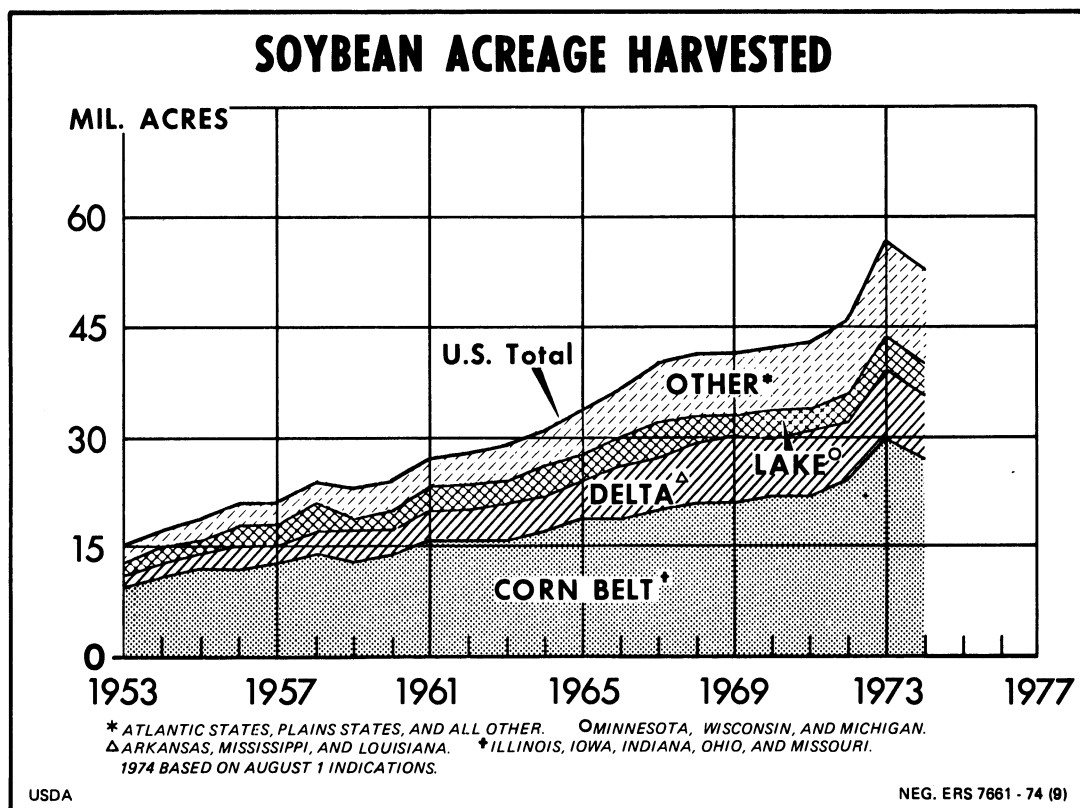


Figure 157

Soybean acreage harvested, 1960-74

Acreage harvested for beans

Crop year	United States			Corn Belt ¹	Lake States ²	Plains States ³	Delta States ⁴	Atlantic States ⁵	All other States ⁶
	Production	Yield Per acre	Acreage						
	1,000 bushels	Bushels	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres
1960	555,085	23.5	23,655	13,830	2,407	1,026	3,541	1,778	1,073
1961	678,554	25.1	27,003	15,930	2,736	1,305	3,894	1,915	1,223
1962	669,186	24.2	27,608	16,176	2,645	1,412	4,174	1,953	1,248
1963	699,165	24.4	28,615	16,192	2,809	1,479	4,801	1,967	1,367
1964	700,921	22.8	30,793	17,223	3,316	1,609	5,065	2,076	1,504
1965	845,608	24.5	34,449	18,837	3,766	2,113	5,633	2,268	1,832
1966	928,481	25.4	36,546	19,212	4,021	2,244	6,396	2,505	2,168
1967	976,439	24.5	39,805	19,807	4,285	2,267	7,495	2,879	3,072
1968	1,106,958	26.7	41,391	21,458	3,856	2,254	7,836	2,709	3,278
1969	1,133,120	27.4	41,337	21,116	3,669	2,061	8,543	2,612	3,336
1970	1,127,100	26.7	42,249	21,773	3,683	2,170	8,668	2,585	3,370
1971	1,175,989	27.5	42,701	22,266	3,408	1,920	8,576	2,785	3,746
1972	1,270,630	27.8	45,698	24,178	3,894	2,025	8,181	3,009	4,411
1973	1,566,518	27.8	56,416	29,710	5,324	3,054	9,120	3,616	5,592
1974 ⁷	1,315,792	27.8	52,410	27,030	4,875	2,629	8,610	3,588	5,678

¹ Illinois, Iowa, Indiana, Ohio, and Missouri. ² Minnesota, Wisconsin, and Michigan. ³ Kansas, Nebraska, South Dakota, and North Dakota. ⁴ Arkansas, Mississippi, and Louisiana. ⁵ North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, Maryland, and Delaware. ⁶ Includes New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Georgia, West Virginia, Florida, Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Oklahoma, and Texas. ⁷ Preliminary.

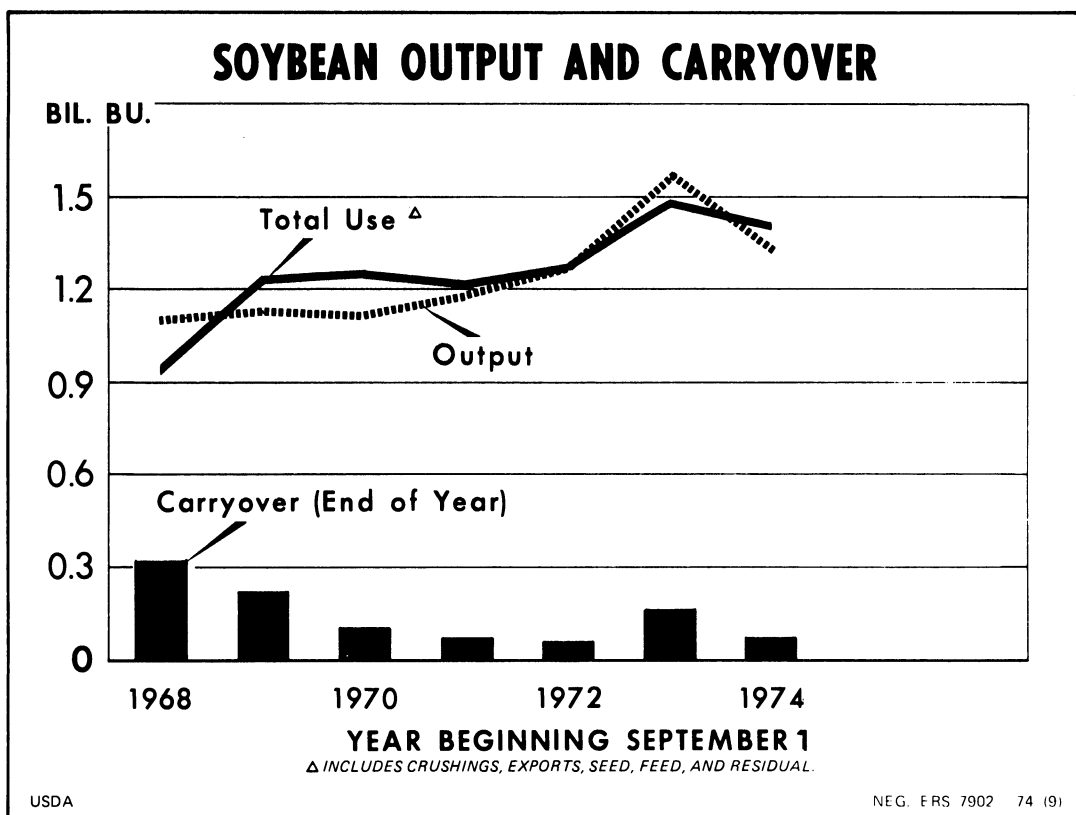


Figure 158

Soybean output and carryover, 1960-74

Year beginning September 1	Supply			Disposition					
	Produc- tion	Stocks Septem- ber 1	Total supply	Domestic use				Export	Total disposi- tion
				Crushings	Seed	Residual ¹	Total		
	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>
1960	555.1	51.8	606.9	406.1	32.5	6.5	445.1	134.7	579.3
1961	678.6	27.1	705.7	431.4	33.3	13.3	478.0	149.4	627.4
1962	669.2	78.3	747.5	472.8	34.6	13.7	521.1	180.5	701.6
1963	699.2	46.0	745.2	436.8	36.0	17.8	490.6	187.2	677.3
1964	700.9	67.3	768.2	479.0	40.3	7.1	526.4	212.2	738.6
1965	845.6	29.7	875.3	537.5	42.8	8.8	589.1	250.6	839.7
1966	928.5	35.6	964.1	559.4	47.1	5.9	612.4	261.6	874.0
1967	976.4	90.1	1,066.5	576.4	47.6	9.6	633.6	266.6	900.2
1968	1,107.0	166.3	1,273.3	605.9	47.3	6.5	659.7	286.8	946.5
1969	1,133.1	326.8	1,459.9	737.3	48.5	11.7	797.5	432.6	1,230.1
1970	1,127.1	229.8	1,356.9	760.1	48.1	16.1	824.3	433.8	1,258.1
1971	1,176.0	98.8	1,274.8	720.5	51.0	14.5	786.0	416.8	1,202.8
1972	1,270.6	72.0	1,342.6	721.8	60.8	21.0	803.6	479.4	1,283.0
1973 ²	1,515.8	59.6	1,575.4						
1974 ³	1,315.8								

¹ Includes use for feed, direct use for food, and loss. ² Preliminary. ³ Indicated September 1.

Totals computed from unrounded numbers.

Data published currently in *Fats and Oils Situation* (ERS).

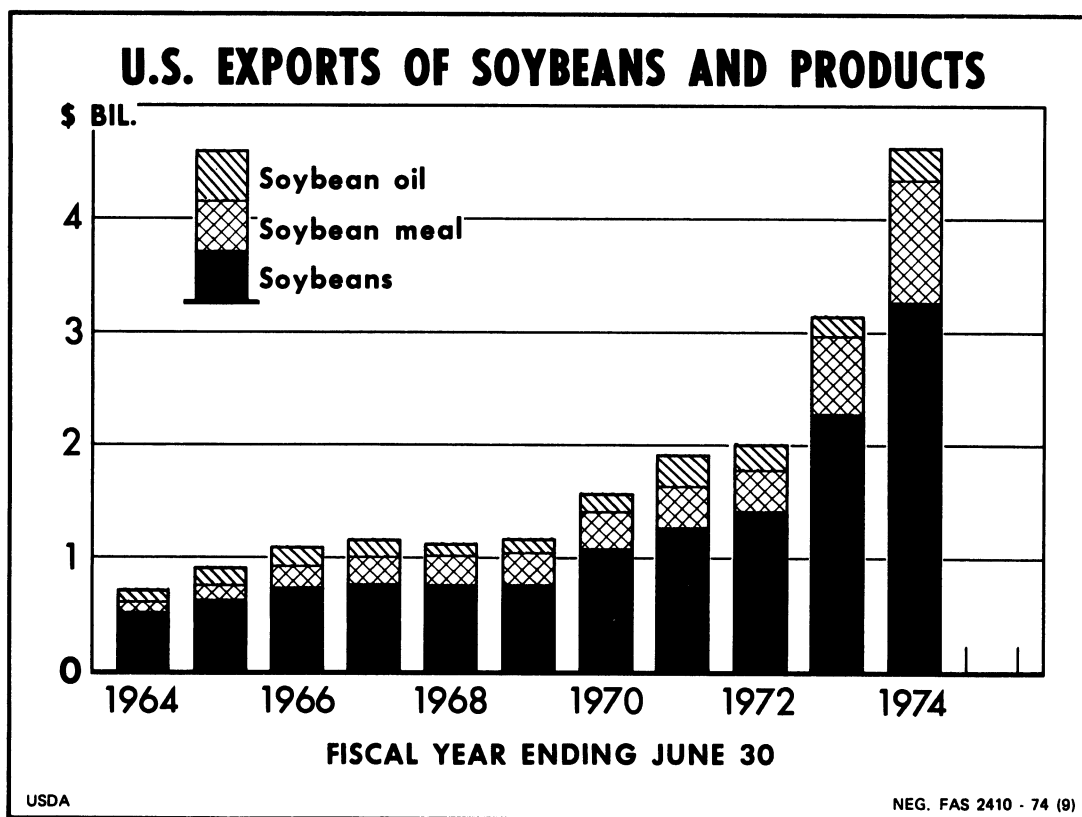


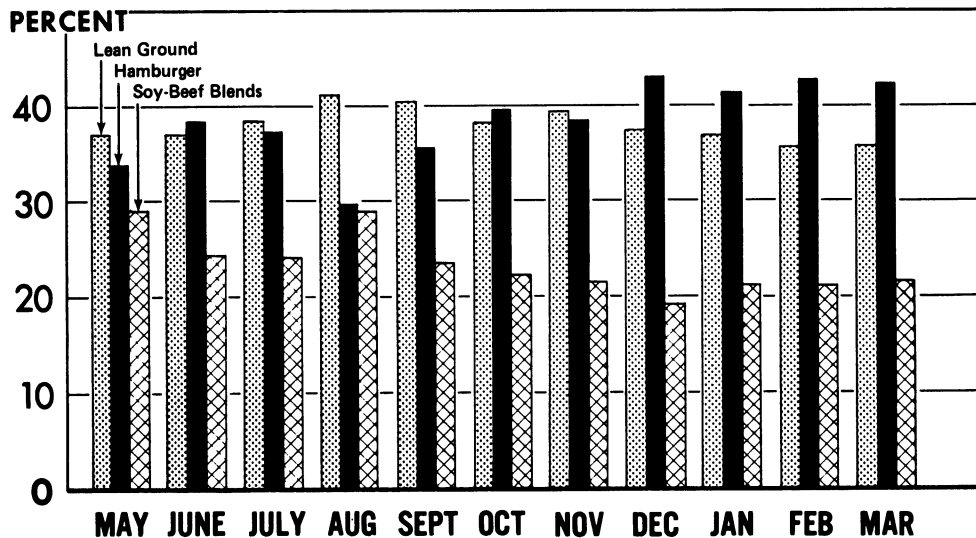
Figure 159

U.S. exports of soybeans and products, 1960/61-1973/74

Fiscal year	Soybeans	Soybean meal	Soybean oil	Total
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1960/61	344.4	38.2	97.8	480.4
1961/62	374.2	64.2	109.1	547.5
1962/63	441.3	104.9	124.3	670.6
1963/64	508.7	105.6	106.3	720.6
1964/65	598.0	162.9	176.0	936.9
1965/66	734.4	200.4	140.0	1,074.8
1966/67	780.0	222.6	145.8	1,148.4
1967/68	750.7	240.7	117.2	1,108.6
1968/69	784.8	248.5	89.7	1,123.0
1969/70	1,072.4	309.2	138.7	1,520.3
1970/71	1,272.5	378.4	239.8	1,890.6
1971/72	1,391.3	377.9	224.3	1,993.5
1972/73	2,287.4	692.3	144.3	3,124.0
1973/74	3,267.9	1,065.2	294.6	4,627.7

Totals computed from unrounded numbers.

MARKET SHARES FOR HAMBURGER, LEAN GROUND BEEF, AND SOY-GROUND BEEF BLENDS, MAY 1973 TO MARCH 1974*



* THREE GROCERY CHAINS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 484 - 74 (9)

Figure 160

Market shares for hamburger, lean ground beef, and soy-ground
beef blends, May 1973 to March 1974¹

Month	Soy-ground beef blends	Hamburger	Lean ground beef
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
May 1973	29.0	34.0	37.0
June	24.3	38.6	37.1
July	24.1	37.2	38.7
August	29.0	29.6	41.4
September	23.5	35.8	40.7
October	22.2	39.6	38.2
November	21.8	38.8	39.4
December	19.1	43.3	37.6
January, 1974	21.4	41.6	37.0
February	21.2	43.0	35.8
March	21.8	42.4	35.8

¹ Three grocery chains.

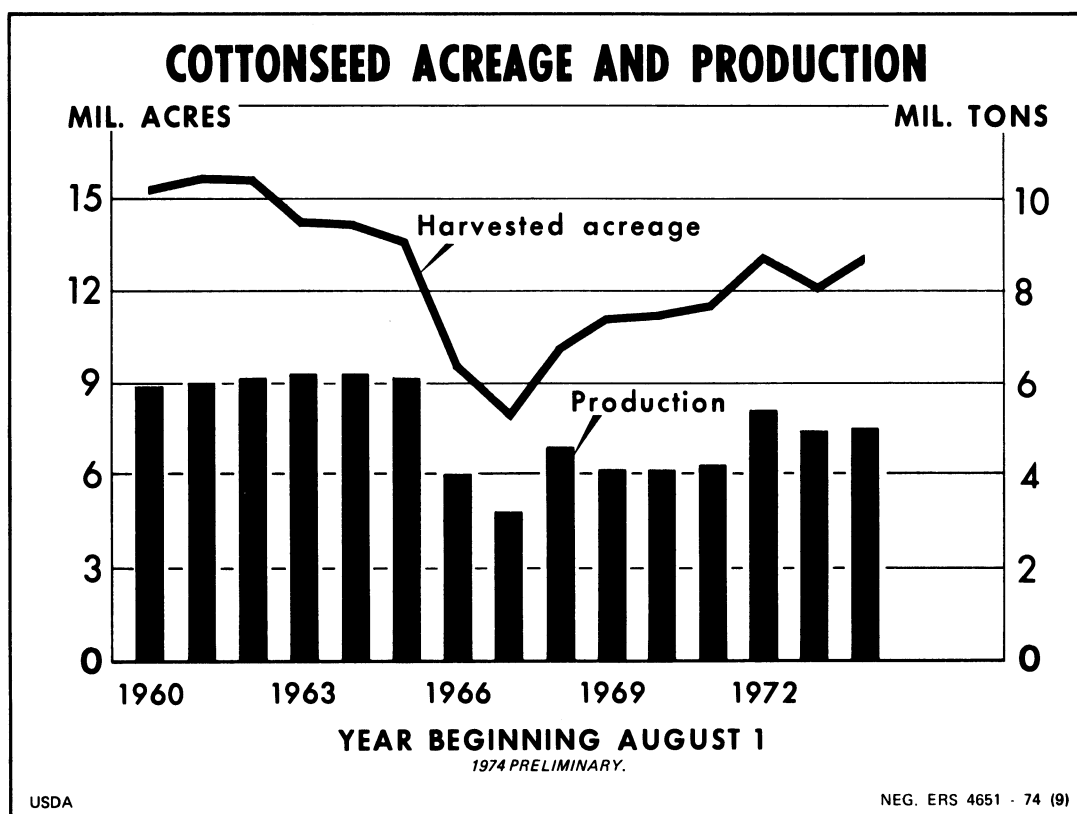


Figure 161

Cottonseed, acreage, supply, and disposition, 1960-74

Year begin- ning August 1	Har- vested acreage	Yield per acre	Supply			Disposition					
			Produc- tion	Stocks of mills, Au- gust 1	Total Supply	Crush- ings	Seed	Resid- ual ¹	Total	Exp- ports	disposi- tion
	Mil. acres	Lbs.	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1960	15.3	769	5,886	105	5,991	5,352	281	165	5,803	5	5,798
1961	15.6	765	5,978	188	6,166	5,539	254	86	5,879	7	5,886
1962	15.6	789	6,139	280	6,419	5,833	232	110	6,175	10	6,185
1963	14.2	871	6,192	234	6,426	5,887	234	129	6,250	8	6,258
1964	14.1	888	6,237	168	6,405	5,926	222	94	6,242	7	6,249
1965	13.6	894	6,087	156	6,243	5,734	153	143	6,030	9	6,039
1966	9.6	829	3,960	204	4,164	3,791	149	10	3,950	5	3,955
1967	8.0	803	3,210	209	3,419	3,107	158	90	3,355	3	3,358
1968	10.2	913	4,640	61	4,701	4,363	156	19	4,538	4	4,542
1969	11.1	736	4,068	159	4,227	3,925	158	41	4,124	23	4,147
1970	11.2	729	4,068	80	4,148	3,728	163	—	3,891	39	3,930
1971	11.5	740	4,240	218	4,458	3,960	189	70	4,219	4	4,223
1972	13.0	831	5,393	235	5,628	4,880	173	57	5,110	10	5,120
1973	12.0	825	4,947	508	5,455	4,792	198	-63	4,927	49	4,976
1974 ²	13.1	800	5,231								

¹ Includes feed, fertilizer, and loss. ² Preliminary.

Data published currently in *Fats and Oils Situation*.

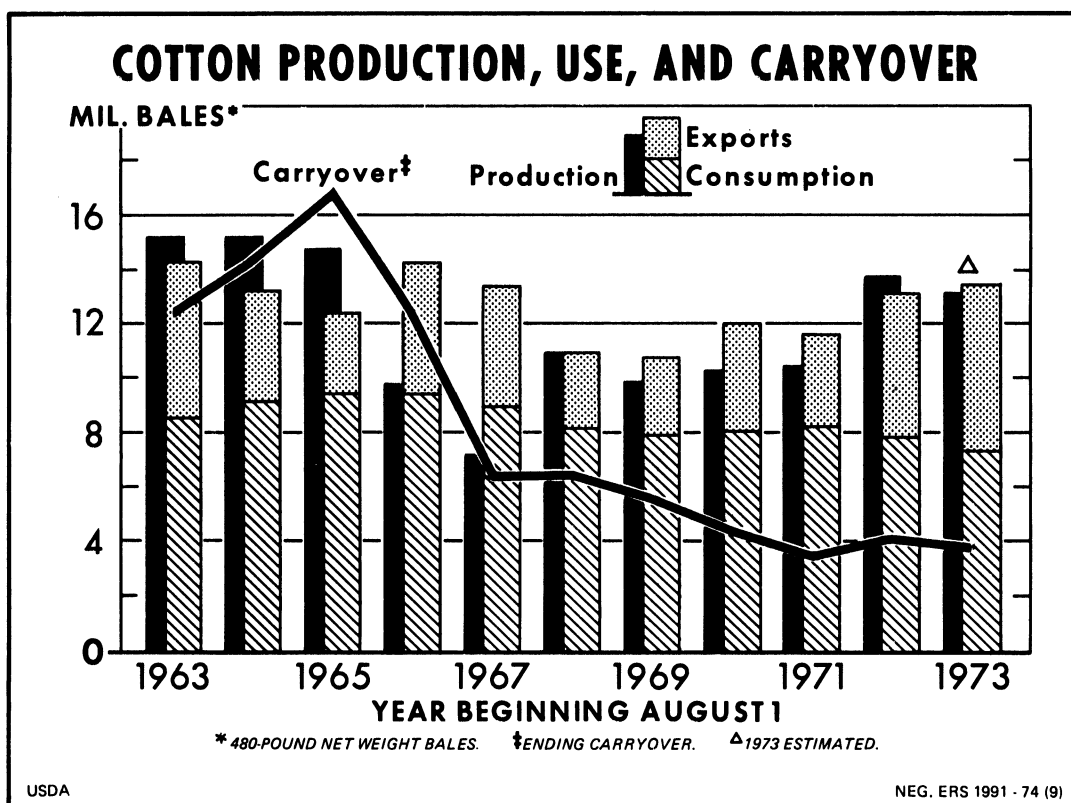


Figure 162

Cotton production, use, and carryover, 1955-74

Year beginning August 1	Production ¹	Consumption ²	Exports	Carryover ³
	<i>Million bales⁴</i>	<i>Million bales⁴</i>	<i>Million bales⁴</i>	<i>Million bales⁴</i>
1955	14.7	9.2	2.3	14.5
1956	13.1	8.6	7.9	11.3
1957	10.9	8.0	6.0	8.7
1958	11.4	8.7	2.9	8.9
1959	14.5	9.0	7.4	7.6
1960	14.3	8.3	6.9	7.2
1961	14.3	9.0	5.1	7.8
1962	14.8	8.4	3.4	11.2
1963	15.2	8.6	5.8	12.4
1964	15.2	9.2	4.2	14.3
1965	14.8	9.5	3.0	16.9
1966	9.8	9.5	4.8	12.5
1967	7.2	9.0	4.4	6.5
1968	11.0	8.2	2.8	6.5
1969	9.9	8.0	2.9	5.8
1970	10.3	8.1	3.9	4.3
1971	10.4	8.2	3.4	3.3
1972	13.7	7.8	5.3	4.1
1973 ⁵	13.0	7.5	6.1	3.9
1974 ⁶	13.2			

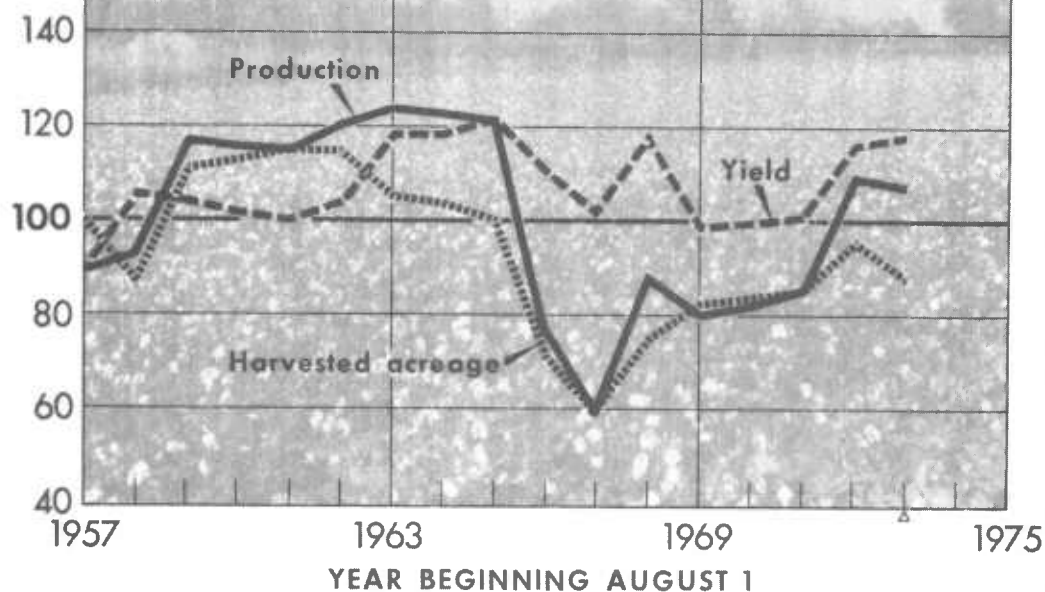
¹ Includes inseason ginnings. ² Adjusted to a cotton marketing year basis, August 1-July 31. ³ Ending carryover.

⁴ 480-pound net weight. ⁵ Preliminary. ⁶ Estimated.

Data published currently in *Cotton Situation* (ERS).

U.S. COTTON ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION

% OF 1957-59 AVG.



USDA

△PRELIMINARY.

NEG. ERS 1894 - 74 (9)

Figure 163

U.S. cotton acreage, yield, and production, 1955-74

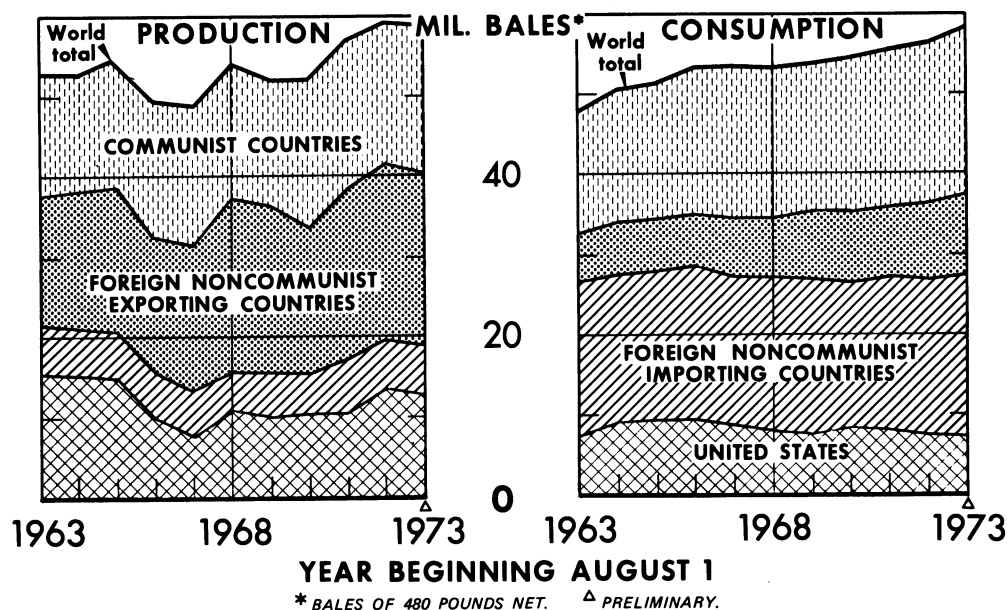
Item	Harvested acreage	Yield	Production
	1,000 acres	Pounds	1,000 bales ¹
1955	16,928	417	14,698
1956	15,615	409	13,290
1957	13,558	388	10,948
1958	11,849	466	11,495
1959	15,117	461	14,527
1960	15,309	446	14,237
1961	15,634	438	14,283
1962	15,569	457	14,827
1963	14,212	517	15,294
1964	14,057	517	15,145
1965	13,615	527	14,938
1966	9,552	480	9,557
1967	7,997	447	7,443
1968	10,160	516	10,926
1969	11,055	434	9,990
1970	11,155	438	10,192
1971	11,471	438	10,477
1972	12,984	507	13,704
1973	11,995	519	12,958
1974 ²	13,077	485	13,200

¹ 480-pound net weight bales. ² Preliminary. September 1 estimate.

Statistical Reporting Service.

Data Published currently in *Cotton Situation* (ERS).

WORLD COTTON PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION



USDA

NEG. FAS 2377 - 74 (9)

Figure 164

World cotton production and consumption, 1963-73

Year beginning August 1	Production ¹					Consumption ¹				
	United States	Foreign non- Communist		Com- munist	Total world	United States	Foreign non- Communist		Com- munist	Total world
		Net im- porting	Net ex- porting				Net im- porting	Net ex- porting		
	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales
1963	15.4	6.1	15.9	12.9	50.3	8.6	18.4	6.0	14.6	47.6
1964	15.2	5.8	17.2	14.7	52.9	9.2	18.7	6.2	16.4	50.5
1965	14.9	5.9	17.7	15.9	54.4	9.5	18.6	6.3	17.5	51.9
1966	9.9	5.6	17.2	17.0	49.7	9.5	18.6	6.9	18.4	53.4
1967	7.2	6.2	17.8	17.6	48.8	9.0	18.5	7.2	19.1	53.8
1968	11.0	5.9	20.2	17.0	54.1	8.2	19.0	7.6	18.8	53.6
1969	10.1	5.8	20.2	16.3	52.4	8.0	19.0	8.2	18.7	53.9
1970	10.4	5.1	18.2	18.5	52.2	8.1	18.7	8.4	19.4	54.6
1971	10.5	6.8	21.3	18.6	57.2	8.2	19.1	8.7	19.8	55.8
1972	13.8	6.0	21.8	17.8	59.4	7.8	19.2	9.6	20.2	56.8
1973 ²	13.0	6.2	21.0	18.9	59.1	7.5	19.9	10.3	20.9	58.6

¹ U.S. in running bales; others in bales of 480 pounds. ² Preliminary.

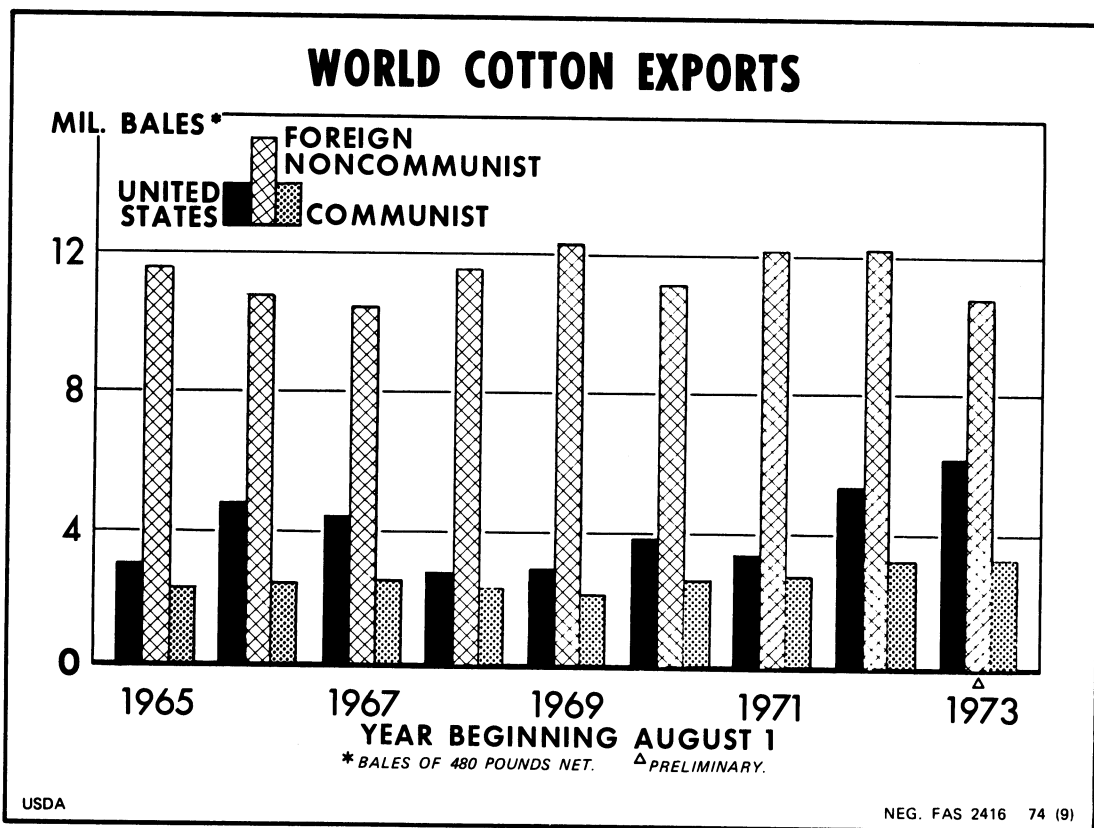


Figure 165

World cotton exports, 1965-73

Year beginning August 1	United States	Foreign non-Communist
	<i>Million bales¹</i>	<i>Million bales¹</i>
1965	3.0	11.6
1966	4.8	10.8
1967	4.4	10.4
1968	2.8	11.6
1969	2.9	12.3
1970	3.9	11.2
1971	3.4	12.1
1972	5.3	12.2
1973 ²	6.1	10.8
	Communist	Total world
	<i>Million bales¹</i>	<i>Million bales¹</i>
1965	2.3	16.9
1966	2.4	18.0
1967	2.5	17.3
1968	2.3	16.7
1969	2.2	17.4
1970	2.5	17.6
1971	2.8	18.3
1972	3.2	20.7
1973 ²	3.3	20.2

¹ Bales of 480 pounds net. ² Preliminary.

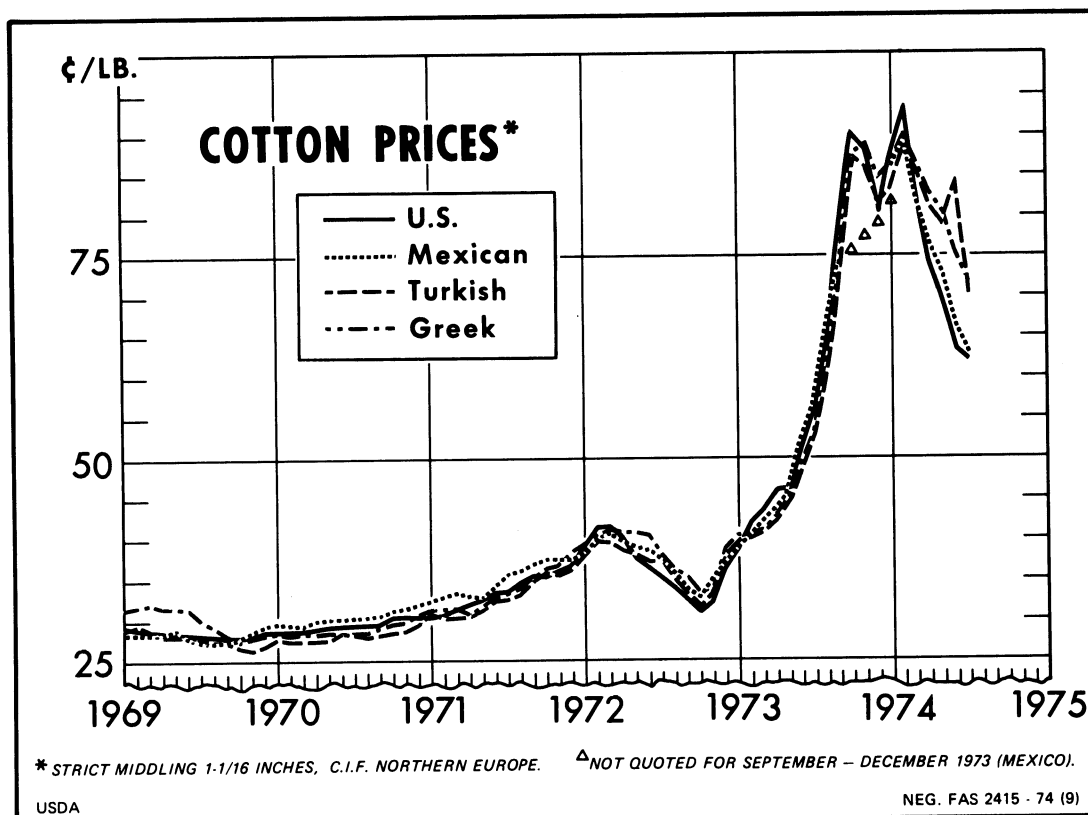


Figure 166

Cotton: C.I.F. prices, Liverpool, England, monthly averages, SM 1-1/16,"
January 1973-June 1974

Year and month	Price per pound for SM 1-1/16"			
	United States	Mexico	Turkey	Greece
1973:	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
January	42.38	40.81	40.25	40.63
February	43.50	41.12	41.06	41.06
March	45.91	43.45	42.60	42.35
April	46.22	46.75	45.69	45.25
May	51.75	52.35	49.55	49.50
June	56.00	56.06	53.62	52.81
July	65.00	66.00	63.06	64.12
August	79.80	73.50	76.00	77.45
September	90.19	--	87.38	87.44
October	88.75	--	86.69	87.94
November	80.95	--	81.50	85.10
December	88.42	--	83.33	85.67
1974:				
January	93.50	90.20	88.50	89.25
February	82.12	83.62	84.94	89.75
March	74.38	76.88	81.50	83.94
April	69.94	73.00	79.75	80.00
May	63.65	66.60	84.55	75.80
June	62.69	63.38	65.25	72.00

-- = not quoted.

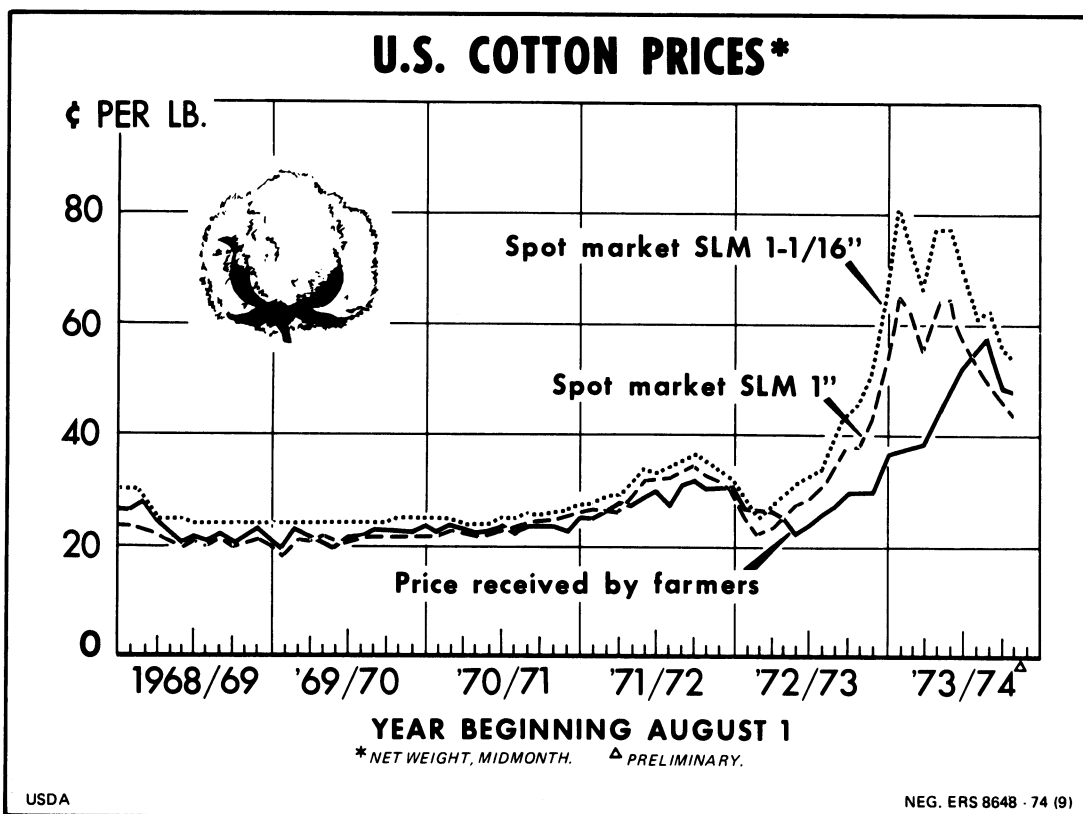


Figure 167

U.S. cotton prices, 1972/73 and 1973/74

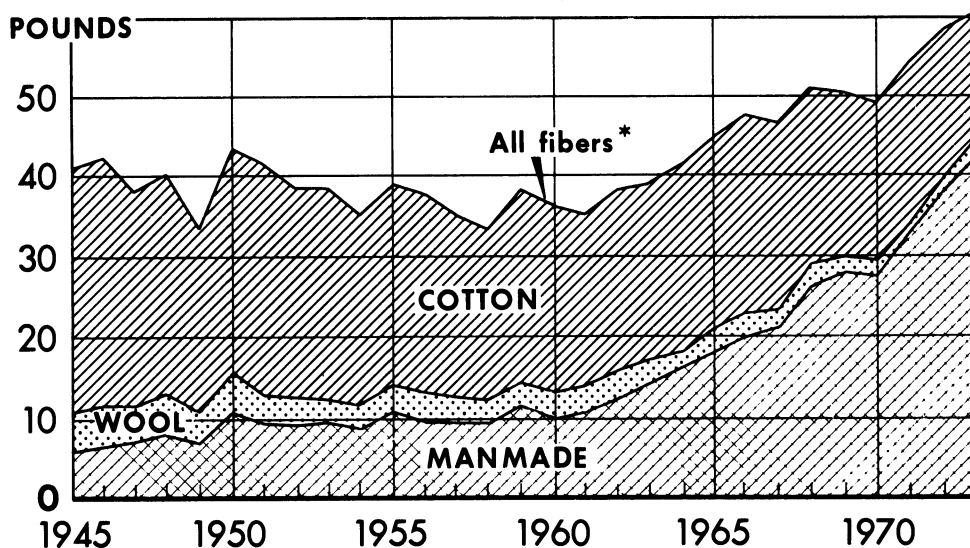
Year and month	Price per pound for spot market, SLM ¹		Price per pound received by farmers for upland cotton ²
	1 1/16"	1"	
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1972/73 average	35.59	31.25	27.2
1973/74:			
August	66.94	53.03	32.46
September	80.50	65.46	38.20
October	75.29	63.24	38.00
November	66.71	56.36	39.50
December	76.62	65.68	47.60
January	78.08	67.11	50.70
February	68.56	57.87	52.00
March	62.38	53.26	53.40
April	63.35	51.52	58.40
May	56.25	45.94	48.70
June	55.20	44.87	48.00
July	55.30	45.92	45.80
Average	67.10	55.86	³ 44.6

¹ Net weight. ² Weighted average. ³ Weighted average to April 1, 1974.

Agricultural Marketing Service, Statistical Reporting Service.

Data published currently in *Cotton Situation* (ERS).

U.S. DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION^o OF FIBERS, PER CAPITA



^o MILL CONSUMPTION ADJUSTED FOR FIBER EQUIVALENT OF TRADE BALANCE IN TEXTILE MANUFACTURES.

* DOES NOT INCLUDE FLAX AND SILK. 1973 PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 4376-74 (9)

Figure 168

U.S. domestic consumption of fibers per capita, 1955-73¹

Year	Cotton		Wool		Manmade		Total per capita ²
	Per capita	Percentage of total	Per capita	Percentage of total	Per capita	Percentage of total	
	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds
1955	25.4	64.5	3.0	7.5	11.0	28.0	39.4
1956	25.1	66.0	3.1	8.2	9.8	25.8	38.0
1957	22.6	64.3	2.6	7.4	10.0	28.3	35.2
1958	21.4	63.8	2.4	7.1	9.8	29.2	33.6
1959	24.1	62.4	3.1	8.1	11.4	29.5	38.7
1960	23.4	64.3	3.0	8.2	10.0	27.5	36.4
1961	22.0	61.6	2.9	8.1	10.8	30.3	35.8
1962	22.9	59.4	3.1	7.9	12.6	32.7	38.6
1963	21.9	55.8	2.9	7.5	14.3	36.5	39.2
1964	22.6	54.6	2.6	6.2	16.2	39.2	41.3
1965	24.0	53.3	2.7	6.1	18.4	40.8	45.1
1966	25.2	52.5	2.6	5.3	20.2	42.2	48.0
1967	23.5	50.0	2.2	4.6	21.4	45.4	47.1
1968	22.1	43.2	2.3	4.5	26.7	52.1	51.2
1969	20.7	40.7	2.1	4.2	28.0	55.2	50.7
1970	19.9	40.3	1.7	3.5	27.8	56.4	49.4
1971	20.4	37.2	1.3	2.4	33.0	60.4	54.7
1972	19.9	33.8	1.3	2.2	38.2	64.9	58.9
1973 ³	18.5	30.1	1.0	1.6	41.9	68.1	61.5

¹ Does not include flax and silk. ² Total consumption divided by population. ³ Preliminary.

Data published currently in *Cotton Situation* (ERS).

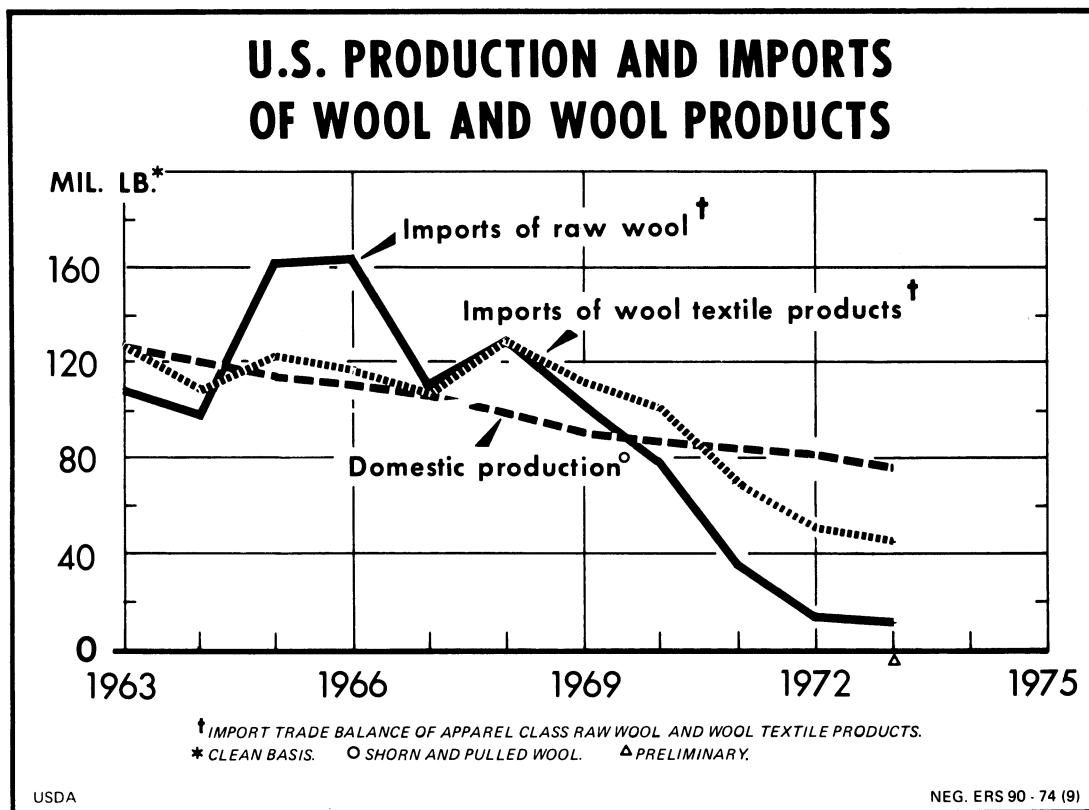


Figure 169

U.S. production and imports of wool and wool products, 1961-73¹

Year	Domestic production ²			Import of raw wool ³			Foreign trade import balance of wool textile products ⁴		
	Shorn	Pulled	Total	Dutiable	Duty-free	Total	Apparel wool	Carpet wool	Total
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1961	116.6	25.9	142.5	90.3	157.3	247.7	95.2	27.7	122.9
1962	111.0	22.4	133.4	125.8	143.5	269.2	112.3	29.0	141.3
1963	104.6	21.6	126.2	109.2	168.0	277.2	125.4	21.5	147.0
1964	101.3	18.3	119.6	98.4	113.9	212.3	107.1	27.0	134.1
1965	96.1	17.0	113.1	162.6	108.9	271.6	122.6	21.4	144.0
1966	93.0	17.6	110.6	162.5	114.6	277.2	117.9	16.2	134.2
1967	90.1	16.3	106.5	109.1	78.2	187.3	105.4	9.4	114.8
1968	84.6	14.9	99.6	129.7	119.6	249.3	128.1	8.5	136.6
1969	79.1	12.5	91.5	93.5	95.7	189.2	112.6	8.1	120.8
1970	77.1	11.1	88.2	79.8	73.3	153.1	102.2	6.9	109.1
1971	76.4	8.7	85.1	42.7	83.9	126.6	69.7	8.0	77.7
1972	75.8	5.8	81.6	24.8	71.8	96.6	50.8	11.2	62.0
1973 ⁵	69.5	6.0	75.5	19.2	40.6	59.8	44.6	11.5	56.1

¹ Clean basis. ² Production as reported converted on basis of: 45-percent yield for 1961-63 and 47.7-percent yield for 1964-72 for shorn wool; 75-percent yield for 1961-63 and 72.9-percent yield for 1964-72 for pulled wool.

³ Imports of raw wool for consumption. ⁴ Raw wool content of semiprocessed and manufactured wool textile products. ⁵ Preliminary.

Data published currently in *Wool Situation* (ERS).

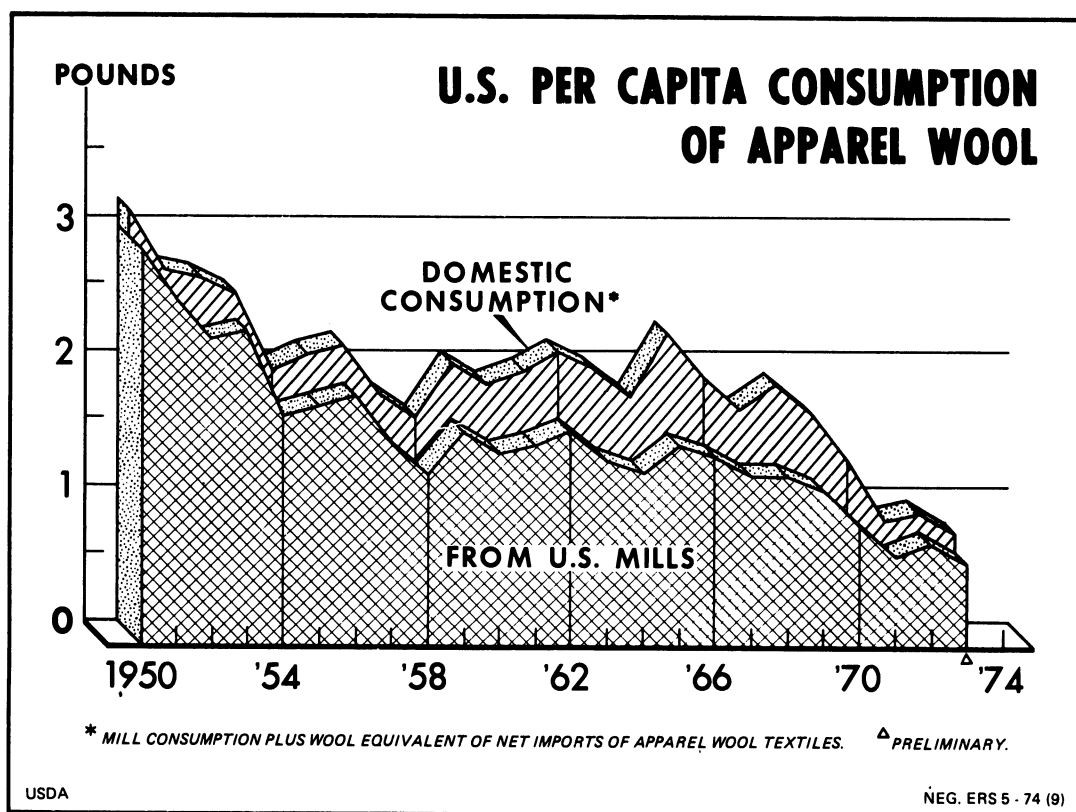


Figure 170

U.S. per capita consumption of apparel wool, 1955-73¹

Year	Mill consumption			Trade balance			Domestic consumption ²		
	Apparel wool	Carpet wool	Total	Apparel wool	Carpet wool	Total	Apparel wool	Carpet wool	Total
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1955	1.70	.80	2.50	.39	.07	.46	2.09	.87	2.96
1956	1.76	.86	2.62	.43	.08	.51	2.19	.94	3.13
1957	1.41	.75	2.15	.39	.08	.47	1.80	.83	2.62
1958	1.22	.68	1.90	.41	.09	.49	1.62	.77	2.39
1959	1.50	.96	2.46	.55	.14	.69	2.04	1.10	3.15
1960	1.36	.91	2.27	.55	.16	.71	1.91	1.07	2.98
1961	1.43	.81	2.24	.52	.15	.67	1.95	.96	2.91
1962	1.50	.80	2.30	.60	.16	.76	2.10	.95	3.06
1963	1.33	.85	2.18	.66	.11	.78	1.99	.96	2.95
1964	1.22	.64	1.86	.56	.14	.70	1.78	.78	2.56
1965	1.41	.58	1.99	.63	.11	.74	2.05	.69	2.73
1966	1.36	.53	1.88	.60	.08	.68	1.96	.61	2.57
1967	1.15	.42	1.57	.53	.05	.58	1.68	.47	2.15
1968	1.19	.46	1.64	.64	.04	.68	1.83	.50	2.32
1969	1.08	.46	1.54	.56	.04	.60	1.64	.50	2.14
1970 .....	.80	.37	1.17	.50	.03	.53	1.30	.41	1.71
1971 .....	.56	.36	.92	.34	.04	.38	.90	.40	1.30
1972 .....	.68	.37	1.05	.24	.05	.30	.92	.42	1.34
1973 ³ .....	.52	.20	.72	.21	.06	.27	.74	.25	.99

¹ Per capita was determined from individual data. ² Mill consumption plus wool equivalent of net imports of apparel wool textiles. ³ Preliminary.

Data published currently in *Wool Situation* (ERS).

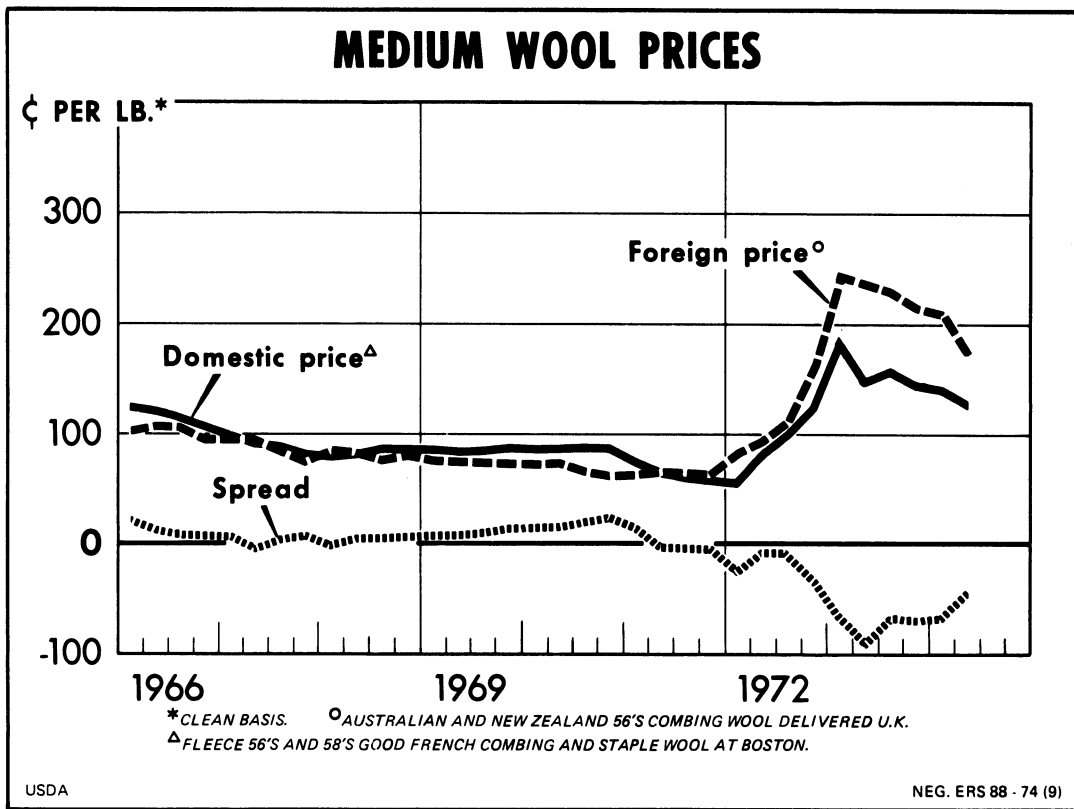


Figure 171

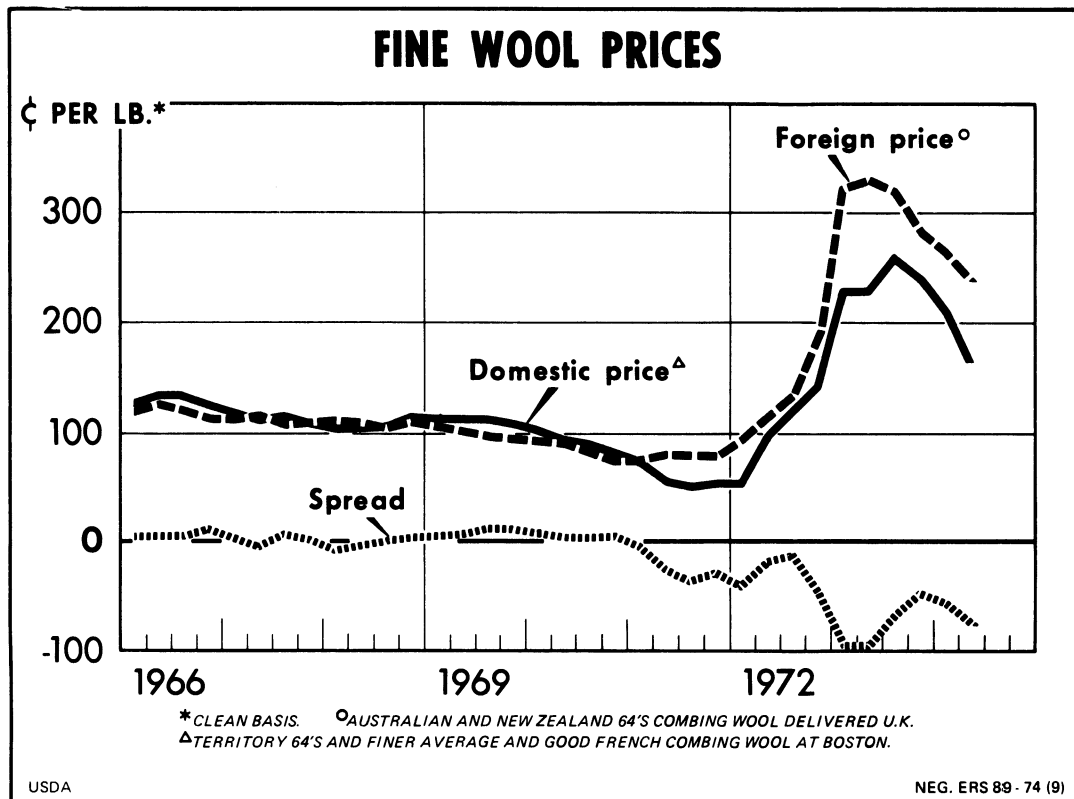
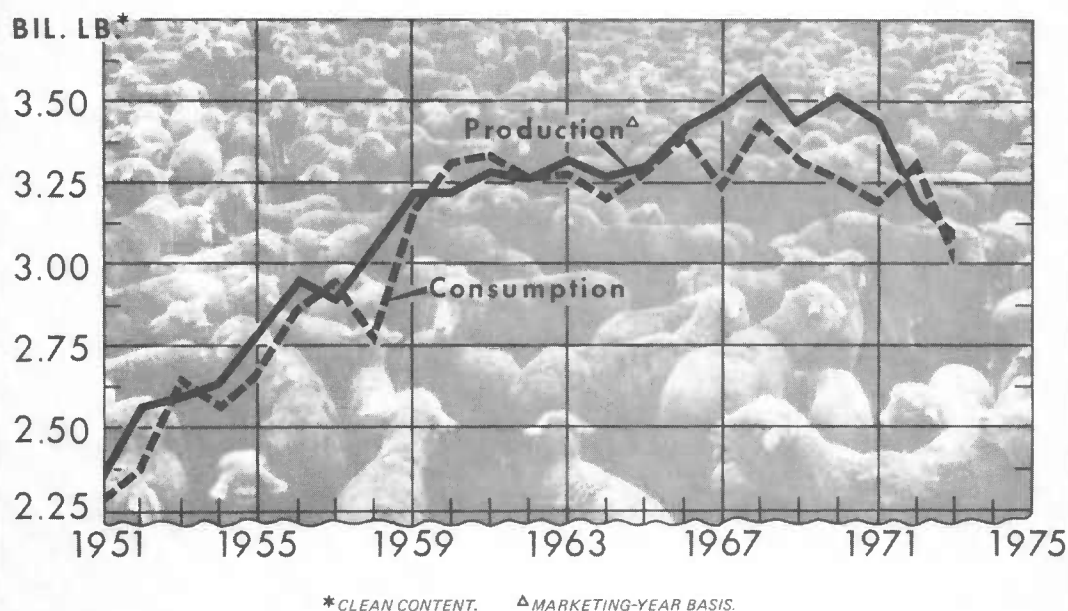


Figure 172

WORLD PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF RAW WOOL



USDA

NEG. ERS 5315 - 74 (9)

Figure 173

World production and consumption of raw wool, 1951-73 ¹

Year	Production ²	Consumption ³	Year	Production ²	Consumption ³
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>		<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1951	2,357	2,291	1963	3,320	3,324
1952	2,549	2,372	1964	3,263	3,203
1953	2,580	2,657	1965	3,291	3,281
1954	2,625	2,565	1966	3,423	3,405
1955	2,784	2,662	1967	3,470	3,249
1956	2,950	2,866	1968	3,571	3,453
1957	2,889	2,952	1969	3,543	3,325
1958	3,051	2,757	1970	3,508	3,252
1959	3,220	3,172	1971	3,428	3,196
1960	3,225	3,310	1972	3,197	3,313
1961	3,270	3,332	1973	3,095	3,021
1962	3,257	3,318			

¹ Clean content. ² Marketing year. ³ Calendar year.

Data published currently in *Wool Situation* (ERS).

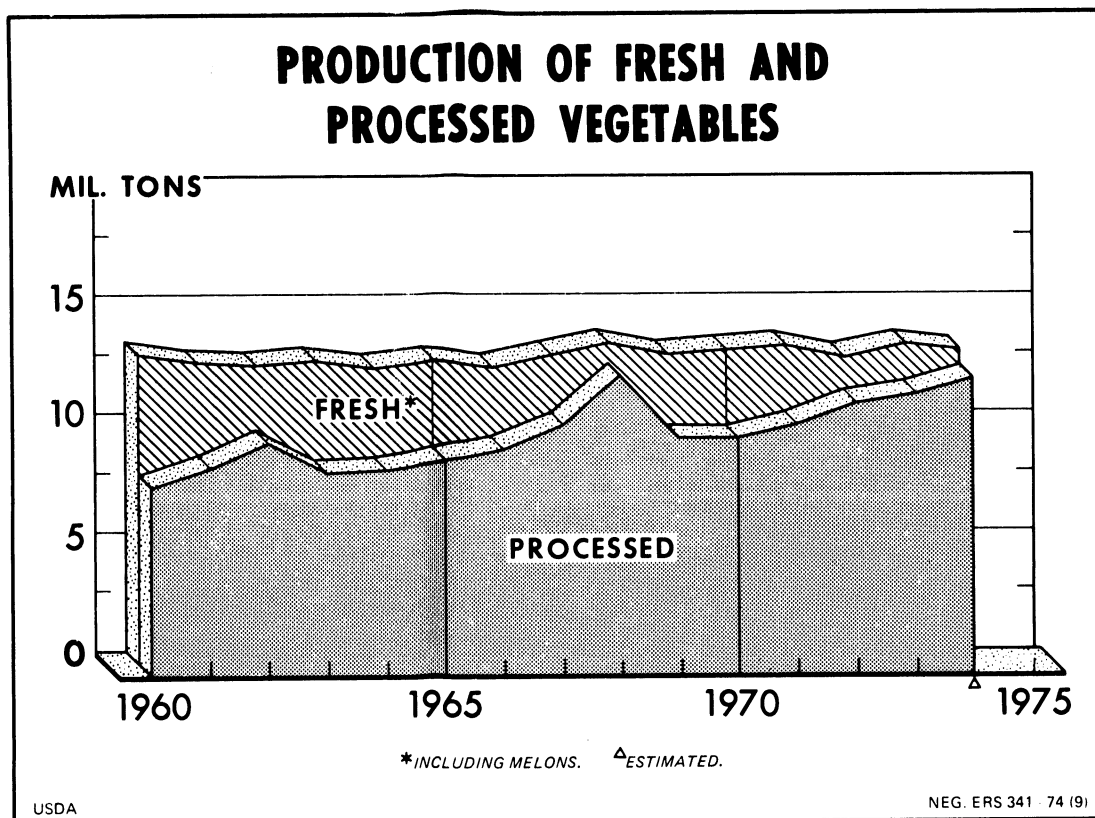


Figure 174

Production of fresh and processed vegetables, 1960-74

Year	Fresh ¹	Processed	Total
	<i>Million tons</i>	<i>Million tons</i>	<i>Million tons</i>
1960	13.0	7.4	20.4
1961	12.7	8.2	20.9
1962	12.6	9.3	21.9
1963	12.8	8.0	20.8
1964	12.5	8.1	20.6
1965	12.8	8.5	21.3
1966	12.5	9.0	21.5
1967	13.0	10.0	23.0
1968	13.5	12.1	25.6
1969	13.0	9.4	22.4
1970	13.2	9.4	22.6
1971	13.4	10.0	23.4
1972	12.9	10.9	23.8
1973	13.4	11.3	24.7
1974 ²	13.1	12.0	25.1

¹ Includes melons. The processing portion of broccoli, carrots, and cauliflower are included with the processed crops beginning with 1972. ² Estimated.

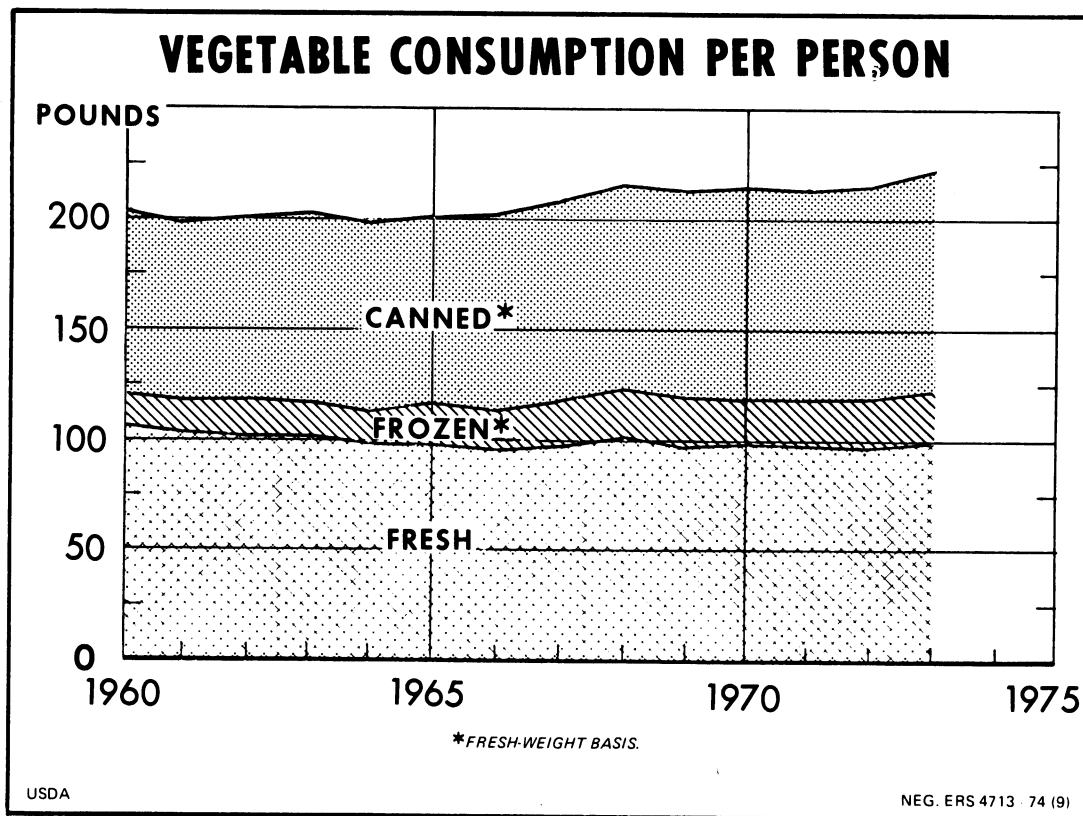


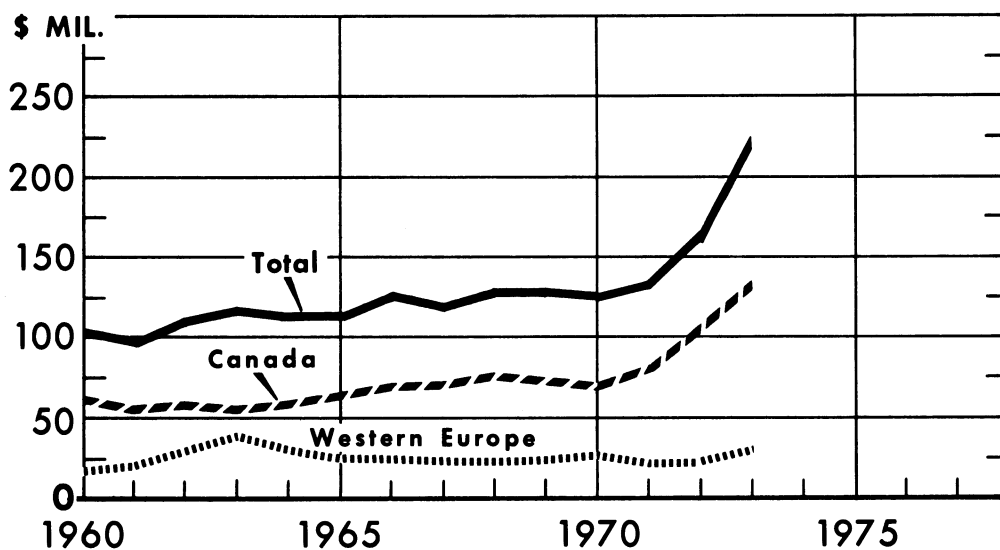
Figure 175

Vegetable consumption per person, 1960-73

Year	Fresh	Frozen ¹	Canned ¹	Total
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1960	105.7	14.9	81.7	202.3
1961	103.7	14.8	81.3	199.8
1962	101.3	16.0	83.7	201.0
1963	101.2	15.4	84.9	201.5
1964	98.6	16.2	83.7	198.5
1965	98.3	17.4	85.3	201.0
1966	95.9	18.9	86.7	201.5
1967	98.2	19.9	91.3	209.4
1968	101.2	21.0	92.7	214.9
1969	97.9	19.3	94.9	212.1
1970	98.5	20.6	94.0	213.1
1971	99.2	20.2	93.6	213.0
1972	98.3	20.4	96.3	215.0
1973	99.8	21.9	101.7	223.4

¹ Fresh-weight basis.

U.S. VEGETABLE EXPORTS BY DESTINATION



DATA EXCLUDES MELONS, DRIED BEANS, AND PEAS.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2403 - 74 (9)

Figure 176

U.S. vegetable exports by destination, 1957-73 ¹

Year	Canada	Western Europe	Other	Exports		
				Fresh	Processed	Total
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1957	56.9	12.5	32.9	45.9	56.4	102.3
1958	54.0	13.4	31.5	46.4	52.5	98.9
1959	56.1	12.6	27.9	45.9	50.7	96.6
1960	61.3	19.2	21.1	46.5	55.1	101.6
1961	55.8	20.9	21.9	44.2	54.4	98.6
1962	57.0	31.5	21.9	50.8	59.6	110.4
1963	55.1	39.9	22.9	53.1	64.8	117.9
1964	59.2	30.3	25.0	49.5	65.0	114.5
1965	63.1	26.8	24.6	53.6	60.9	114.5
1966	71.5	26.3	28.8	64.8	61.8	126.6
1967	69.9	23.9	26.9	62.9	57.8	120.7
1968	75.0	23.8	29.8	68.7	59.9	128.6
1969	73.1	24.8	30.1	66.1	61.9	128.0
1970	69.5	26.6	31.3	63.6	63.8	127.4
1971	80.6	21.1	31.0	74.2	58.5	132.7
1972	102.0	22.6	36.8	91.4	70.0	161.4
1973	133.4	29.9	64.1	122.2	105.2	227.4

¹ Excluding melons, dried beans, and dried peas.

U.S. IMPORTS OF FRESH AND PROCESSED VEGETABLES

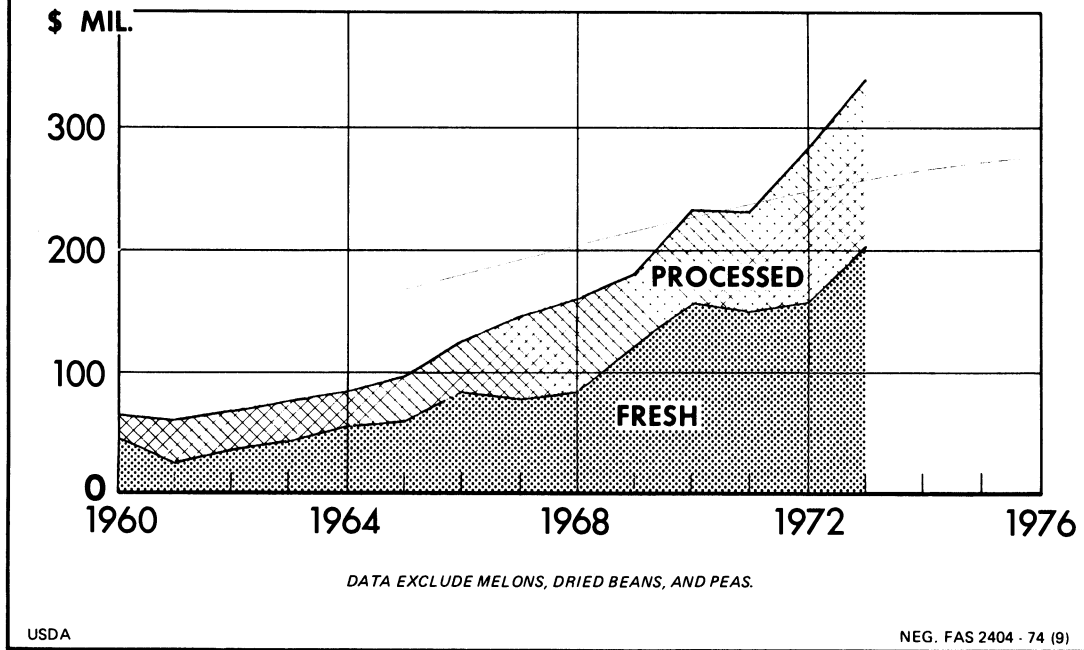


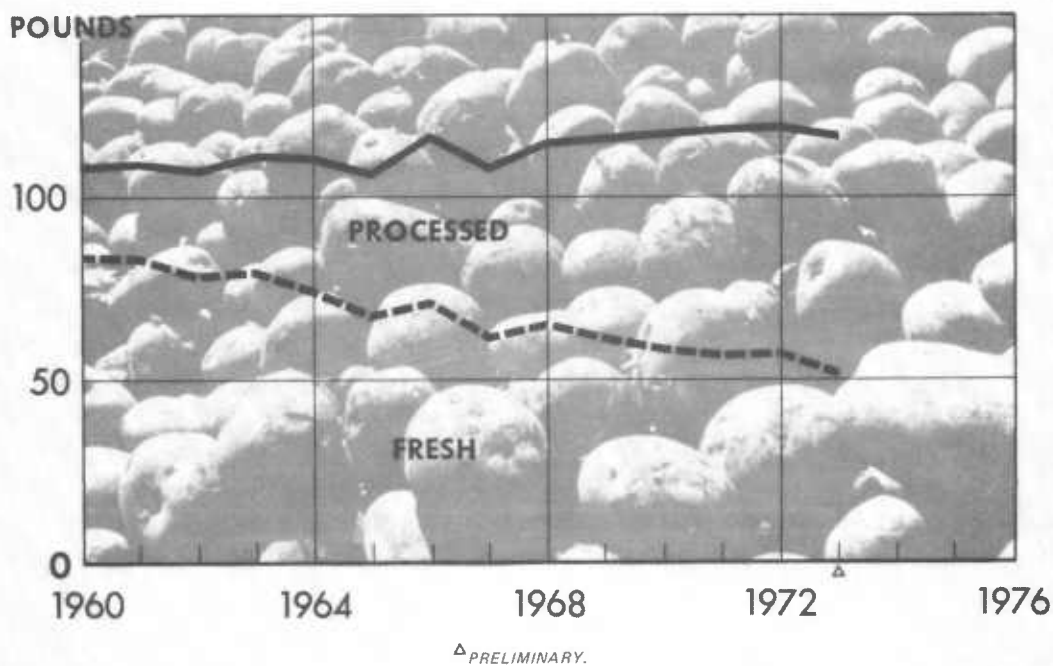
Figure 177

U.S. imports of fresh and processed vegetables, by origin, 1960-73¹

Year	Canada	Italy	Mexico	Portu- gal	Spain	Taiwan	Other	Imports		
								Fresh	Proc- essed	Total
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1960	6.0	11.5	28.0	0.1	0.9	1.0	16.2	42.3	21.4	63.7
1961	6.2	15.6	18.3	.5	1.3	1.0	17.1	29.2	30.8	60.0
1962	6.2	14.8	27.0	.3	1.2	4.2	14.7	36.8	31.6	68.4
1963	5.5	14.3	30.8	.2	1.3	7.4	15.4	42.2	32.7	74.9
1964	10.9	13.1	36.3	.3	1.9	6.1	17.3	54.1	31.8	85.9
1965	13.2	12.6	41.3	1.1	2.6	7.6	17.9	58.9	37.4	96.3
1966	9.8	13.8	68.7	2.9	3.3	8.6	17.9	81.8	43.2	125.0
1967	11.6	17.1	62.9	11.5	6.2	12.5	25.6	79.2	68.2	147.4
1968	11.1	14.4	70.0	15.0	9.4	14.1	26.2	85.2	75.0	160.2
1969	14.2	10.6	103.9	7.5	8.3	14.1	24.6	121.0	62.2	183.2
1970	14.7	10.6	140.8	6.3	10.4	18.2	31.5	159.2	73.3	232.5
1971	13.9	8.3	132.5	8.0	11.5	22.5	35.9	150.3	82.3	232.6
1972	13.4	11.6	141.5	13.0	15.6	34.2	55.6	158.8	126.1	284.9
1973	17.9	8.5	183.0	16.0	17.4	32.1	66.6	206.9 ¹	134.6	341.5

¹ Excluding melons, dried beans, and dried peas.

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF POTATOES



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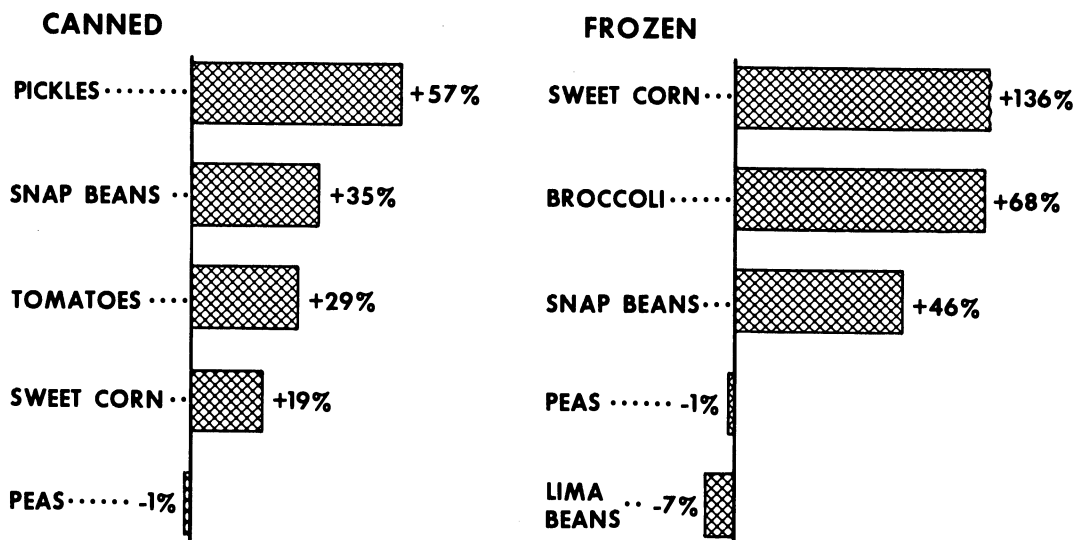
Figure 178

Production and per capita consumption of potatoes, 1960-73

Year	Production	Per capita consumption						
		Total fresh and processed	Fresh	Processed ¹				
				Total	Canned ²	Frozen	Chips and shoe-strings	Dehydrated
	Million cwt.	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1960	257.1	108.4	83.7	24.7	1.5	6.6	11.6	5.0
1961	293.2	109.3	83.6	25.7	1.5	6.8	12.3	5.1
1962	264.8	107.3	78.4	28.9	1.6	9.4	13.1	4.8
1963	271.2	111.4	79.7	31.7	1.7	11.0	13.9	5.1
1964	241.1	111.0	74.4	36.6	1.7	14.6	14.8	5.5
1965	291.1	107.0	67.5	39.5	1.7	14.3	15.8	7.7
1966	307.2	116.8	71.3	45.5	1.7	17.3	16.7	9.8
1967	305.8	108.0	61.1	46.9	1.7	19.0	16.9	9.3
1968	295.4	115.2	65.2	50.0	1.9	21.2	17.1	9.8
1969	312.4	116.8	61.0	55.8	2.0	24.6	17.7	11.5
1970	325.8	117.6	58.0	59.6	2.0	27.7	17.7	12.2
1971	319.4	118.9	56.6	62.3	2.2	30.3	17.3	12.5
1972	296.0	119.2	57.2	62.0	2.1	30.6	17.0	12.3
1973 ³	299.4	119.4	54.5	64.9	2.3	33.2	16.6	12.8

¹ Fresh-weight basis. ² Includes potatoes canned in soups, stews, and other combinations. ³ Preliminary.

CHANGES IN PROCESSED VEGETABLE CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA, 1960-73*



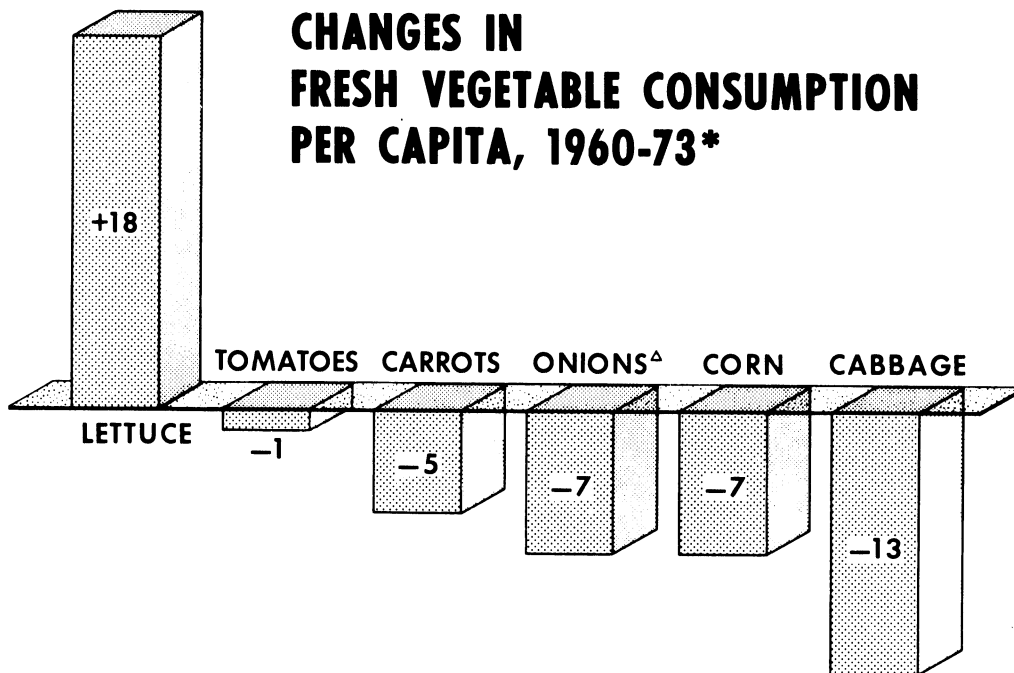
* FRESH-WEIGHT BASIS.

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Figure 179

CHANGES IN FRESH VEGETABLE CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA, 1960-73*



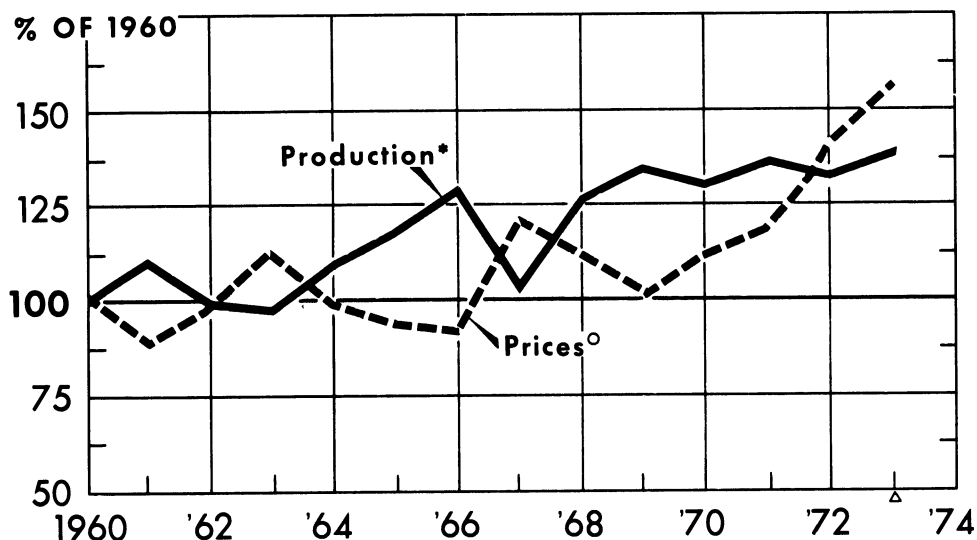
* FARM-WEIGHT BASIS. ^Δ INCLUDES DEHYDRATED ONIONS.

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Figure 180

FRUIT PRODUCTION AND PRICES



* INCLUDES PRODUCTION OF ALL CITRUS AND 16 NONCITRUS FRUIT. ° SEASON AVERAGE PRICE TO GROWERS. PRICE WEIGHTED BY PRODUCTION. Δ PRELIMINARY.

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Figure 181

Fruit production and prices, 1960-73¹

Year	Total production	Percentage of 1960	
		Production	Price
	1,000 tons	Percent	Percent
1960	16,968	100.0	100.0
1961	18,841	111.0	88.0
1962	16,741	98.7	99.6
1963	16,574	97.7	113.0
1964	18,582	109.5	98.6
1965	20,068	118.3	92.9
1966	21,997	129.6	91.5
1967	17,346	102.2	121.7
1968	21,485	126.6	112.0
1969	22,883	134.9	101.6
1970	22,134	130.4	112.0
1971	23,188	136.7	118.5
1972	22,538	132.8	140.1
1973 ²	24,964	141.2	157.4

¹ Total citrus and 16 noncitrus fruit. Price weighted by production. ² Preliminary.

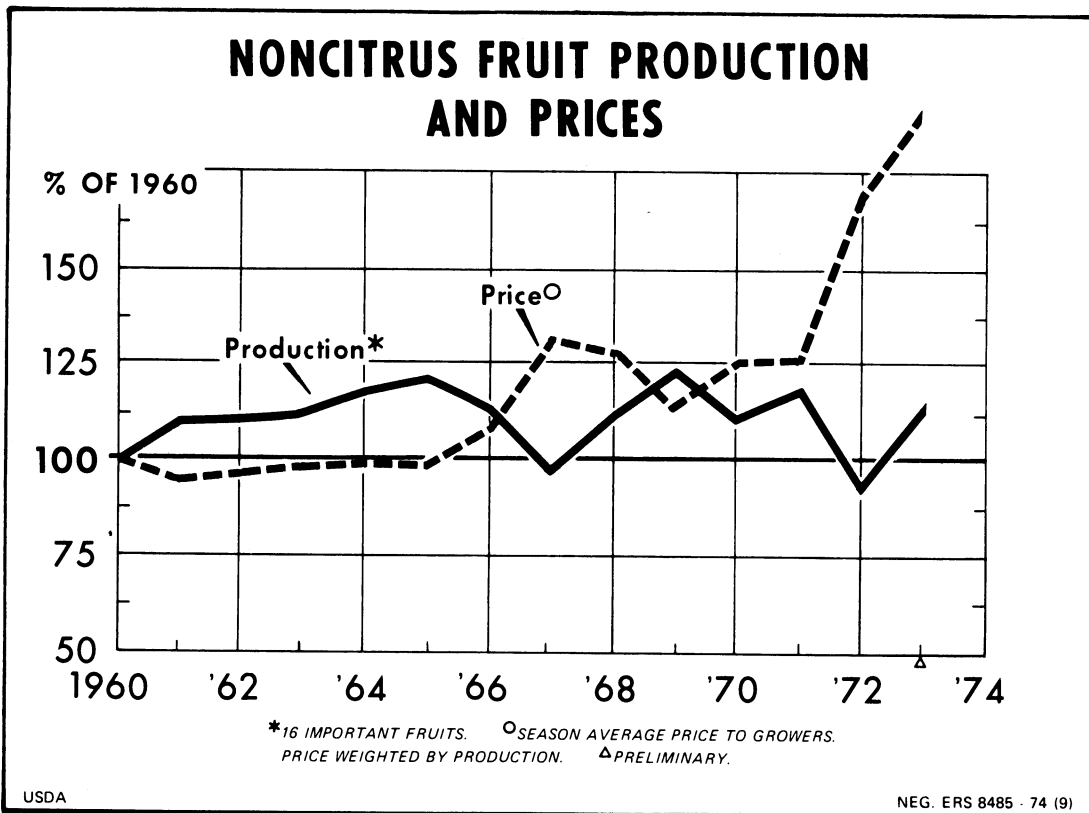


Figure 182

Noncitrus fruit production and prices, 1960-73¹

Year	Total production	Percentage of 1960	
		Production	Price
	1,000 tons	Percent	Percent
1960	9,327	100.0	100.0
1961	10,171	109.0	94.4
1962	10,179	109.1	96.2
1963	10,328	110.7	98.4
1964	10,949	117.4	98.6
1965	11,301	121.2	98.4
1966	10,561	113.2	108.3
1967	9,018	96.7	131.4
1968	10,272	110.1	128.6
1969	11,523	123.6	113.6
1970	10,199	109.3	124.3
1971	11,028	118.2	126.5
1972	8,644	92.7	165.3
1973 ²	10,572	113.3	190.0

¹ Apples, apricots, avocados, cherries, cranberries, dates, figs, grapes, nectarines, olives, peaches, pears, plums, prunes, and strawberries. Price weighted by production. ² Preliminary.

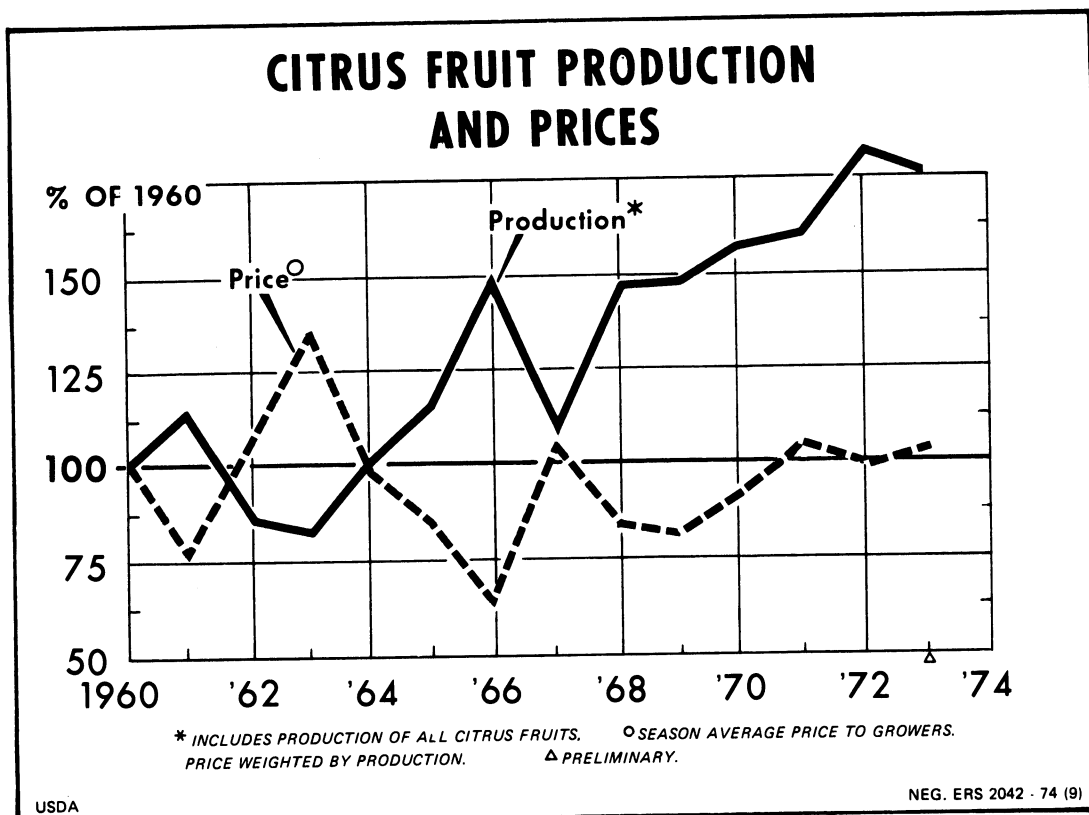


Figure 183

Citrus fruit production and prices, 1960-73¹

Crop year ²	Total production	Percentage of 1960	
		Production	Price
	1,000 tons	Percent	Percent
1960	7,641	100.0	100.0
1961	8,670	113.5	77.2
1962	6,562	85.9	105.3
1963	6,246	81.7	137.2
1964	7,633	99.9	98.5
1965	8,767	114.7	83.9
1966	11,436	149.7	63.6
1967	8,328	109.0	105.5
1968	11,213	146.7	84.4
1969	11,360	148.7	81.6
1970	11,935	156.2	91.5
1971	12,160	159.1	105.1
1972	13,894	181.8	98.3
1973 ³	13,392	175.3	103.4

¹ Oranges, temples, grapefruit, lemons, limes, tangerines, and tangelos. Price weighted by production. ² Beginning year indicated. ³ Preliminary as of October 1.

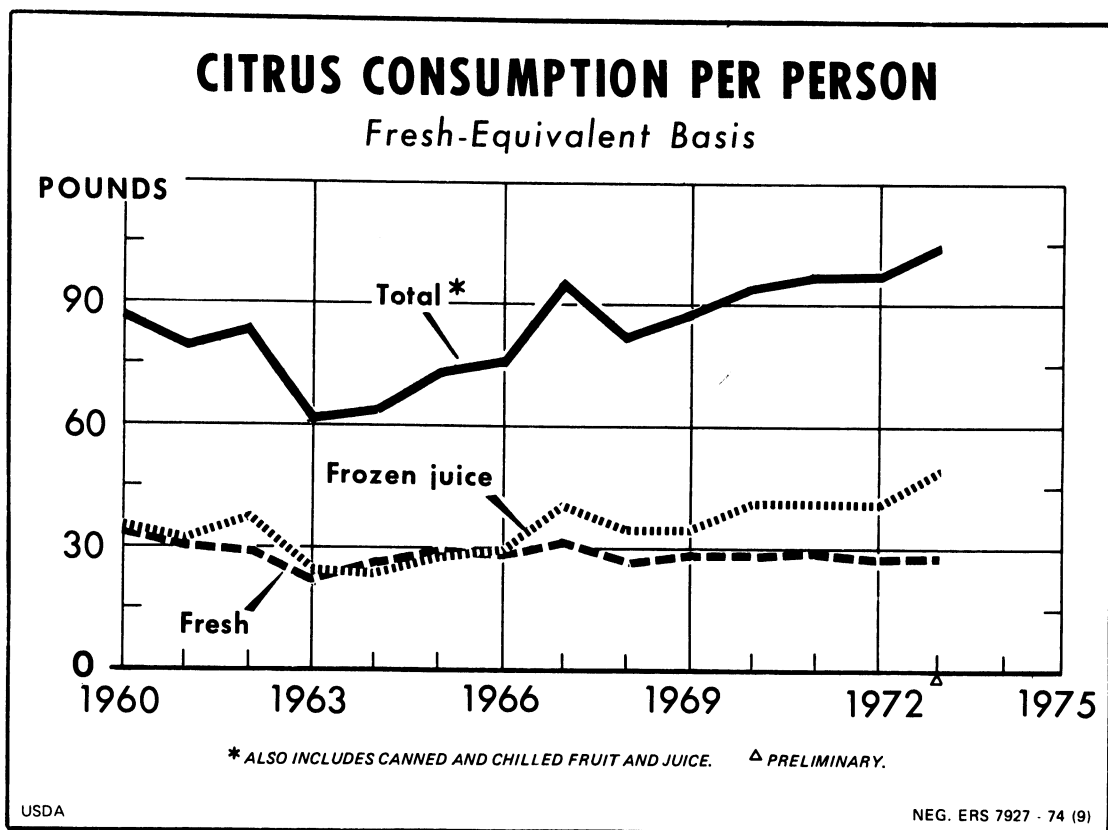


Figure 184

Citrus consumption per person, 1960-73 ¹

Year	Fresh	Processed						Total
		Canned		Chilled		Frozen juice	Total processed	
		Fruit	Juice	Fruit	Juice			
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1960	33.7	2.0	11.6	0.8	3.6	34.2	52.2	85.9
1961	30.8	1.8	10.7	.8	2.9	32.1	48.3	79.1
1962	29.5	1.9	10.5	.8	3.7	37.2	54.1	83.6
1963	22.1	1.3	10.7	.7	2.8	25.1	40.6	62.7
1964	26.2	1.7	8.7	.9	2.6	23.5	37.4	63.6
1965	29.1	1.8	8.1	.7	3.7	29.6	43.9	73.0
1966	29.1	2.0	9.5	1.0	6.1	28.0	46.6	75.7
1967	31.6	2.2	11.1	.9	8.4	40.0	62.6	94.2
1968	26.2	2.1	10.5	.9	8.0	34.3	55.8	82.0
1969	28.2	1.7	14.6	.8	7.9	34.5	59.5	87.7
1970	28.6	1.8	13.4	.8	9.0	41.4	66.4	95.0
1971	29.2	2.0	15.1	.6	9.2	41.2	68.1	97.3
1972	27.3	1.7	16.7	.6	10.0	40.9	69.9	97.2
1973 ²	27.5	1.7	16.1	.7	10.0	48.5	77.0	104.5

¹ Fresh-equivalent basis (50 States). ² Preliminary.

Data published currently in *Fruit Situation* (ERS).

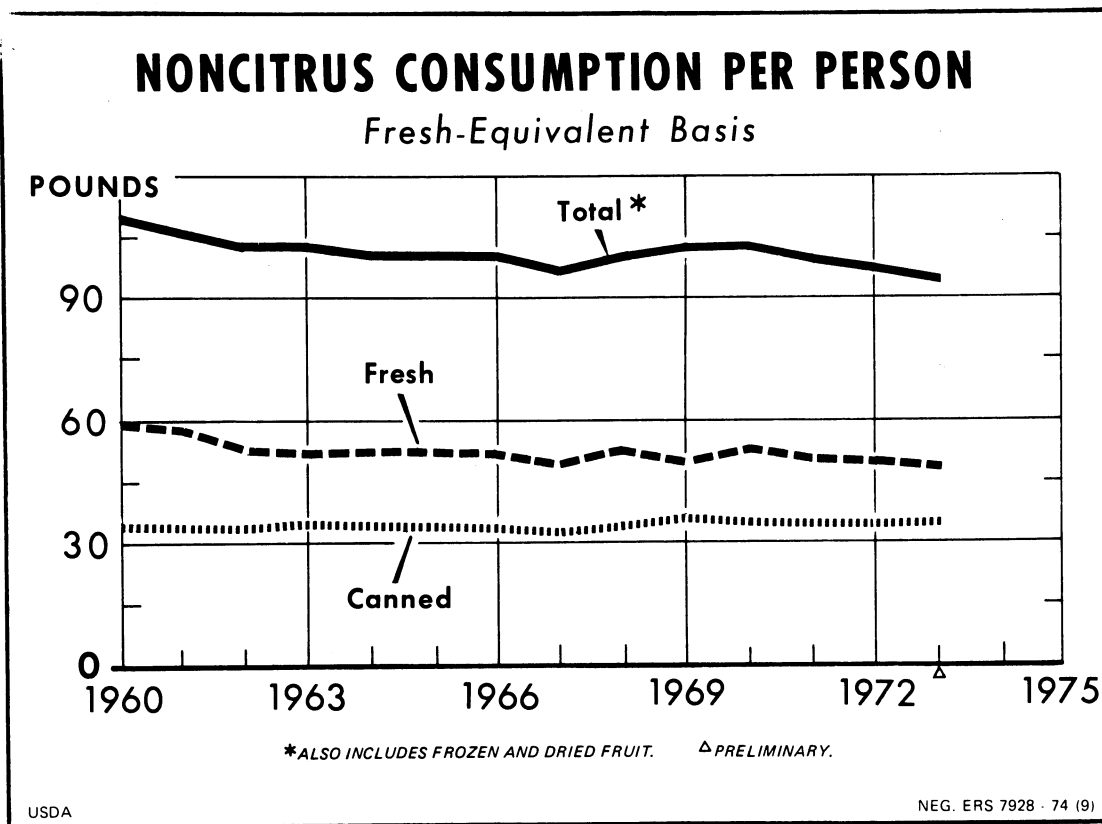


Figure 185

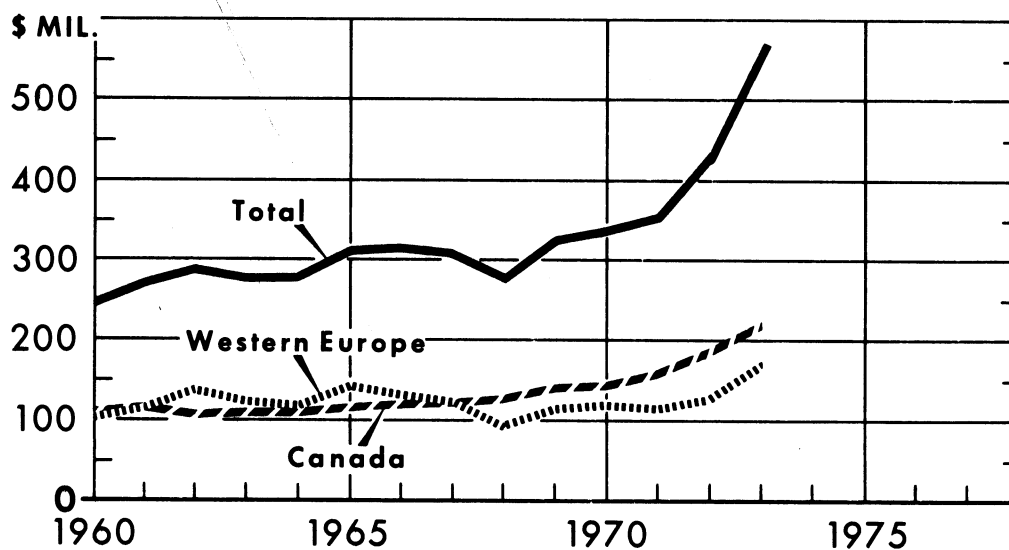
Noncitrus consumption per person, 1960-73 ¹

Year	Fresh	Processed						Total
		Canned			Dried fruit	Frozen fruit	Total processed	
		Fruit	Juice	Total				
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1960	59.7	24.1	10.4	34.5	11.6	3.8	49.9	109.6
1961	57.8	24.4	9.5	33.9	11.2	3.8	48.9	106.7
1962	53.9	23.6	9.6	33.2	11.4	4.0	48.6	102.5
1963	52.4	24.1	11.5	35.6	11.1	4.2	50.9	103.3
1964	52.6	23.7	10.6	34.3	10.8	4.0	49.1	101.7
1965	52.0	24.2	10.0	34.2	11.1	4.1	49.4	101.4
1966	52.4	23.2	10.3	33.5	11.5	3.9	48.9	101.3
1967	49.4	23.1	9.1	32.2	11.4	4.2	47.8	97.2
1968	52.0	22.8	10.6	33.4	10.8	4.2	48.4	100.4
1969	50.5	25.1	11.7	36.8	10.7	4.2	51.7	102.2
1970	52.6	24.1	11.8	35.9	10.6	3.7	50.2	102.8
1971	50.6	22.8	12.4	35.2	10.1	4.1	49.4	100.0
1972	49.8	22.5	10.7	33.2	9.0	4.2	46.4	96.2
1973 ²	48.1	22.4	12.2	34.6	8.0	4.0	46.6	94.7

¹ Fresh-equivalent basis (50 States). ² Preliminary.

Data published currently in *Fruit Situation* (ERS).

U.S. FRUIT EXPORTS BY DESTINATION



DATA INCLUDES MELONS BUT EXCLUDES RE-EXPORTED BANANAS.

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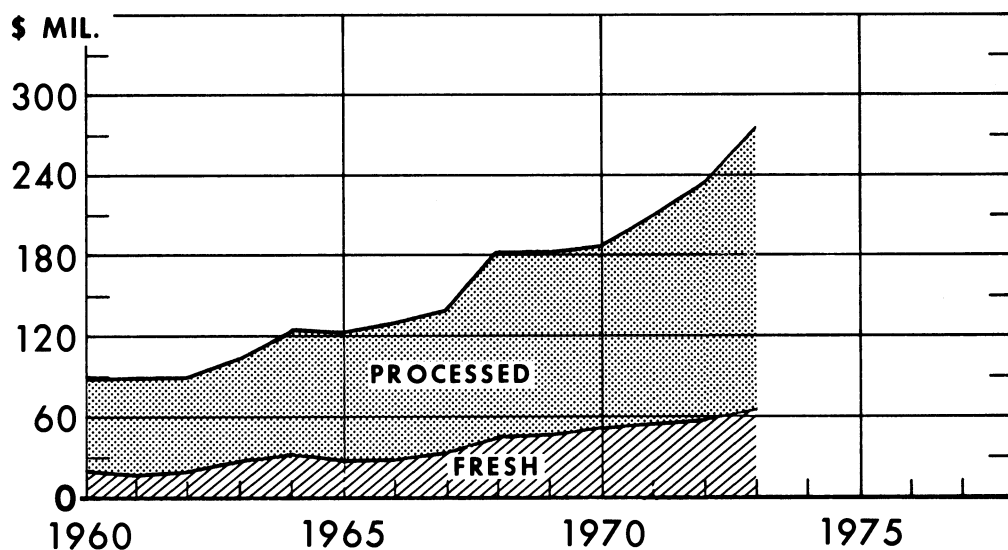
Figure 186

U.S. fruit exports by destination, 1957-73 ¹

Year	Canada	Western Europe	Other	Exports		
				Fresh	Processed	Total
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1957	99.5	97.1	38.6	107.7	127.5	235.2
1958	106.9	109.2	39.7	104.1	151.7	255.8
1959	112.4	89.3	38.4	105.9	134.2	240.1
1960	110.9	101.3	36.5	104.2	144.5	248.7
1961	115.0	117.7	39.0	117.3	154.4	271.7
1962	106.1	138.3	41.2	111.0	174.6	285.6
1963	110.2	122.7	43.2	116.3	159.8	276.1
1964	109.2	118.8	50.6	125.4	153.2	278.6
1965	117.1	142.9	53.1	145.3	167.8	313.1
1966	119.8	133.1	62.3	155.7	159.5	315.2
1967	121.0	128.0	61.2	161.2	149.0	310.2
1968	124.7	93.2	59.0	132.8	144.1	276.9
1969	140.4	114.1	71.9	161.2	165.2	326.4
1970	143.6	119.2	73.0	164.3	171.5	335.8
1971	160.9	113.8	77.2	180.8	171.1	351.9
1972	184.9	129.6	115.4	234.9	195.0	429.9
1973	209.9	176.7	149.7	283.7	252.6	536.3

¹ Including melons, but excluding re-exported bananas.

U.S. IMPORTS OF FRESH AND PROCESSED FRUIT



DATA INCLUDES MELONS BUT EXCLUDES BANANAS.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2406 - 74 (9)

Figure 187

U.S. imports of fresh and processed fruit by origin, 1960-73¹

Year	Canada	Japan	Mexico	Philip- pines	Spain	Taiwan	Other	Imports		
								Fresh	Proc- essed	Total
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1960	8.1	7.4	15.9	8.5	18.4	1.9	27.8	21.3	66.7	88.0
1961	7.0	8.7	15.3	9.3	20.9	2.6	23.9	17.5	70.2	87.7
1962	7.1	9.6	16.6	5.0	21.3	4.2	24.7	19.8	68.7	88.5
1963	12.5	9.7	21.3	5.7	18.4	4.8	31.5	28.6	75.3	103.9
1964	10.6	11.8	29.0	7.7	21.9	6.6	36.1	32.1	91.6	123.7
1965	9.0	13.5	27.2	8.3	23.9	10.0	31.0	27.8	95.1	122.9
1966	11.0	13.8	34.1	6.2	28.1	9.7	27.4	28.3	102.0	130.3
1967	15.3	12.7	30.1	8.9	30.0	10.1	31.1	32.9	105.3	138.2
1968	19.3	14.1	37.1	11.5	40.0	10.1	48.6	45.6	135.1	180.7
1969	17.9	13.8	41.3	14.4	35.1	11.1	47.4	47.0	134.0	181.0
1970	16.4	14.6	46.1	16.5	37.3	11.5	43.3	49.5	136.2	185.7
1971	15.9	16.0	44.4	20.4	40.5	11.0	61.9	53.1	157.0	210.1
1972	15.7	16.1	49.6	17.5	49.2	12.0	43.9	53.9	180.1	234.0
1973	23.3	16.0	68.0	18.0	59.7	12.9	79.8	66.2	211.5	277.7

¹ Including melons but excluding bananas and banana products. Imports of fresh and processed bananas totaled \$187.4 million in 1968, \$185.9 million in 1969, \$194.2 million in 1970, \$187.7 million in 1971, \$193.4 million in 1972, and \$199.3 million in 1973.

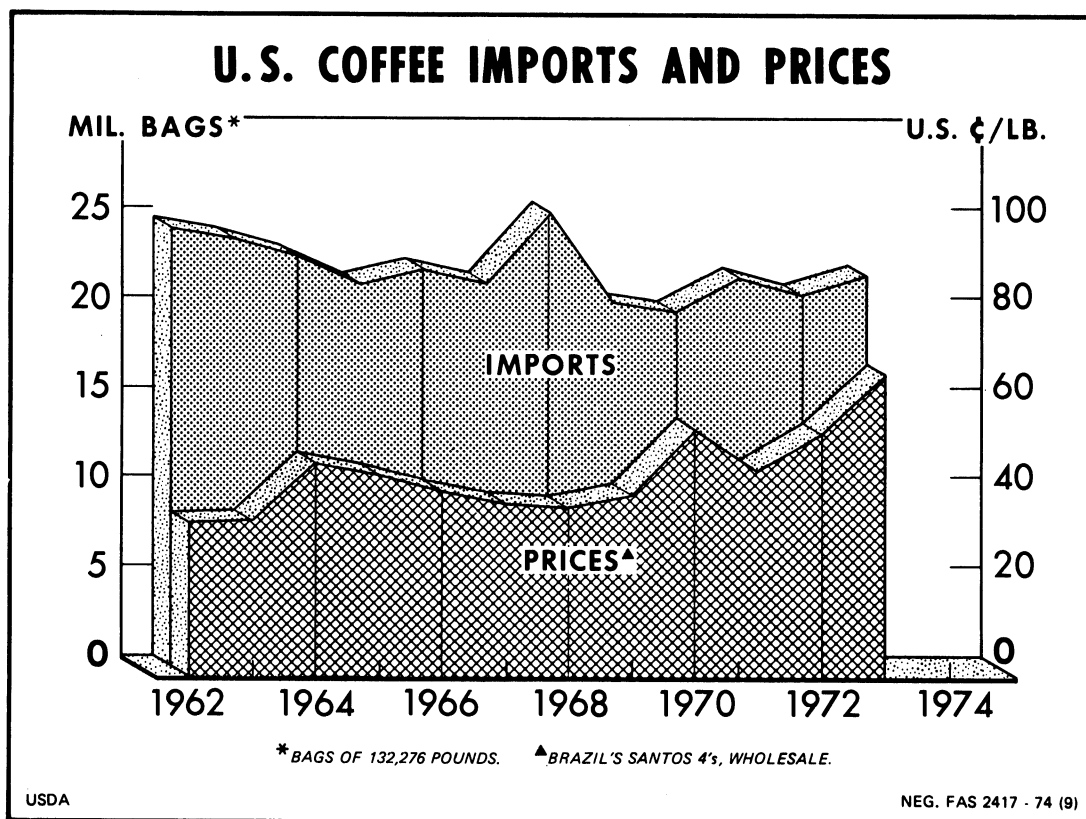


Figure 188

U.S. coffee imports by areas of origin, 1962-74 ¹

Year	Brazil ²	Colombia ³	Other Western Hemisphere ⁴	Africa ⁵	Other ⁶	Total
	<i>1,000 bags⁷</i>	<i>1,000 bags⁷</i>	<i>1,000 bags⁷</i>	<i>1,000 bags⁷</i>	<i>1,000 bags⁷</i>	<i>1,000 bags⁷</i>
1962	9,092	4,330	5,628	5,095	335	24,480
1963	9,265	3,940	5,070	5,061	499	23,835
1964	7,214	3,699	5,336	6,071	502	22,822
1965	5,743	3,300	5,308	6,163	785	21,299
1966	6,731	2,710	5,041	6,477	1,104	22,063
1967	6,069	3,063	4,838	5,950	1,392	21,312
1968	8,318	3,050	5,058	7,704	1,250	25,380
1969	5,779	2,479	4,817	5,960	1,168	20,233
1970	4,717	2,497	4,815	6,600	1,098	19,727
1971	5,991	2,639	4,934	6,749	1,333	21,646
1972	6,152	2,711	4,635	6,125	1,133	20,756
1973	4,606	2,868	6,250	6,825	1,249	21,798
Jan.-June 1973	2,446	1,505	4,156	3,454	634	12,195
Jan.-June 1974 ⁸	1,857	2,207	3,190	4,411	657	12,322

¹ Green coffee. ² Virtually all unwashed Arabica. ³ Mild washed Arabica. ⁴ Approximately 80 percent Robusta, 20 percent Arabica. ⁵ Mostly Robusta. ⁷ Bags of 132,276 pounds. ⁸ Preliminary.

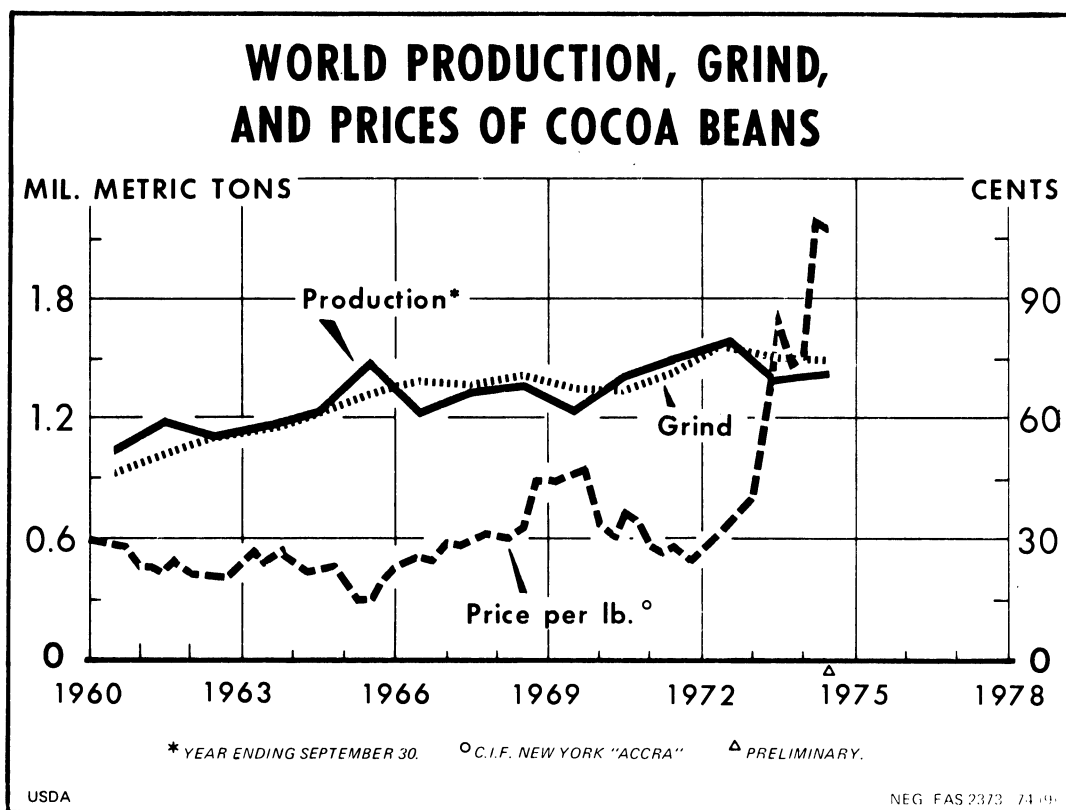


Figure 189

Cocoa beans: World production and grind, 1967-74

Year ¹	Production	Grind
	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>
1967	1.34	1.37
1968	1.35	1.41
1969	1.24	1.36
1970	1.42	1.36
1971	1.49	1.44
1972	1.57	1.56
1973	1.39	1.54
1974 ²	1.42	1.47

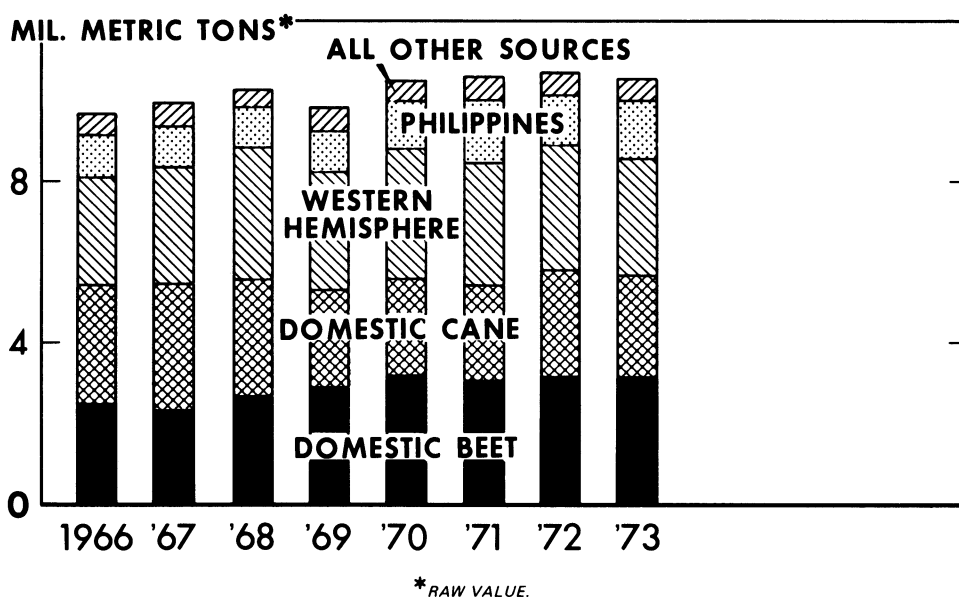
¹ Year ending September 30 for production. Approximately 90-day lag before crop reaches importing nations. Grind on calendar year basis. ² Preliminary.

Cocoa beans: "Accra" prices per pound, c.i.f. New York, by quarters, 1967-74

Year	January-March	April-June	July-September	October-December
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1967	28.8	28.1	28.7	30.6
1968	30.5	29.9	32.5	44.7
1969	44.3	45.1	46.3	46.8
1970	35.8	30.5	36.1	34.3
1971	28.3	26.3	28.1	24.5
1972	26.9	30.0	34.5	37.7
1973	40.0	61.2	82.9	73.4
1974 ¹	75.7	109.1	² 106.0	--

¹ Preliminary. ² July only.

SOURCES OF SUGAR USED IN THE UNITED STATES



USDA

NEG. FAS 2392 - 74 (9)

Figure 190

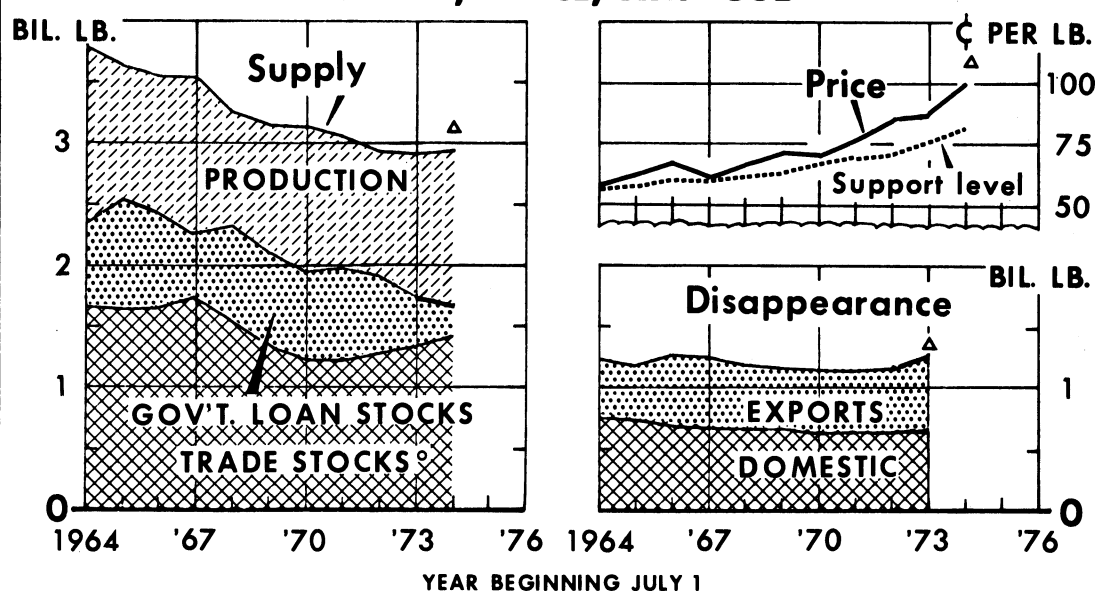
Sources of sugar used in the United States, 1963-73¹

Year	Domestic beet	Domestic cane ²	Western Hemisphere	Philippines	All others	Total
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
1963	2,378	2,965	2,392	1,085	691	9,511
1964	3,058	2,909	1,633	1,103	558	9,261
1965	2,761	2,930	2,045	1,066	542	9,344
1966	2,569	3,030	2,539	1,079	459	9,676
1967	2,477	3,060	2,843	1,019	496	9,895
1968	2,758	2,933	3,147	1,020	488	10,346
1969	2,945	2,478	2,923	1,020	490	9,856
1970	3,185	2,549	3,106	1,178	520	10,538
1971	3,111	2,459	3,048	1,384	636	10,638
1972	3,185	2,624	3,100	1,299	533	10,741
1973	3,186	2,568	2,900	1,319	619	10,592

¹ By raw value of sugar. Centrifugal sugar production for domestic beet and domestic cane and imports from foreign suppliers, including quota-exempt sugar. ² Includes mainland cane, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands.

³ Preliminary.

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO: SUPPLY, PRICE, AND USE



° MANUFACTURERS' AND DEALERS' Δ SEPT. 1 INDICATION.

USDA

NEG. ERS 223 - 74 (9)

Figure 191

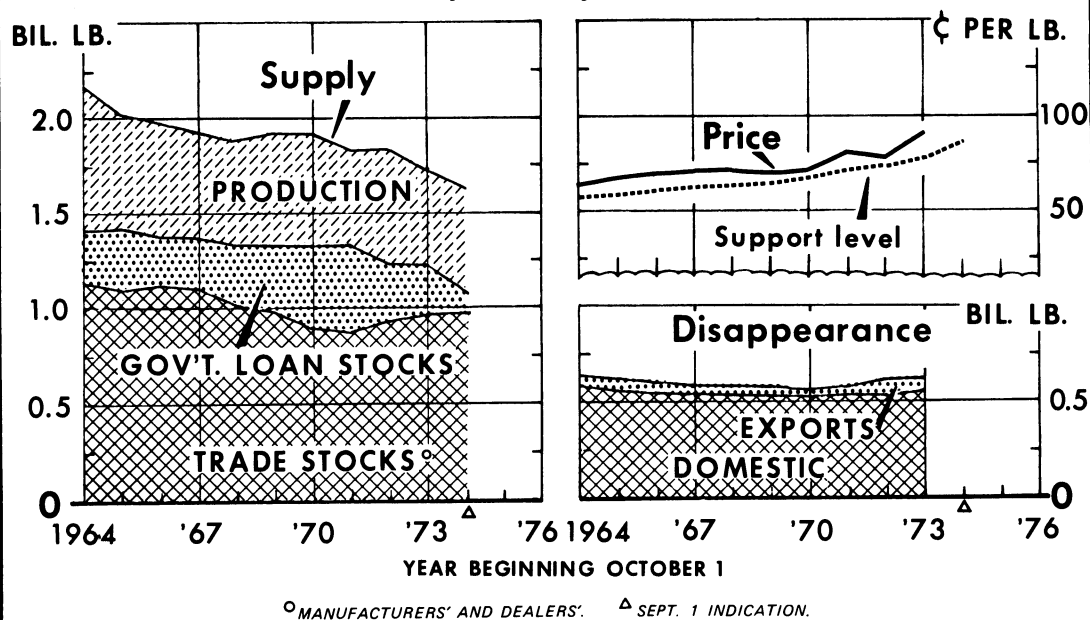
Flue-cured tobacco: Supply, price, and use, 1960-74

Year beginning July 1	Stocks			Produc- tion	Total supply	Disappearance			Price per pound	
	Trade	Govern- ment loan	Total			Domes- tic	Exports	Total	Support level	Received by farmers
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Cents	Cents
1960	1,549	557	2,106	1,251	3,357	792	475	1,267	55.5	60.4
1961	1,583	507	2,090	1,258	3,348	782	485	1,267	55.5	64.3
1962	1,704	377	2,081	1,408	3,489	777	431	1,208	56.1	60.1
1963	1,786	496	2,282	1,371	3,653	769	498	1,267	56.6	58.0
1964	1,689	697	2,386	1,388	3,774	775	444	1,219	57.2	58.5
1965	1,637	918	2,555	1,059	3,614	752	423	1,175	57.7	64.6
1966	1,603	836	2,439	1,108	3,547	687	587	1,274	58.8	66.9
1967	1,588	685	2,273	¹ 1,250	3,523	687	534	1,221	59.9	64.2
1968	1,528	774	2,302	¹ 996	3,298	673	525	1,198	61.6	66.6
1969	1,300	800	2,100	1,053	3,153	646	535	1,181	63.8	72.4
1970	1,228	745	1,973	¹ 1,178	3,151	640	534	1,174	66.6	72.0
1971	1,215	762	1,977	¹ 1,077	3,053	663	480	1,143	69.4	77.2
1972	1,292	618	1,910	¹ 1,022	2,932	664	519	1,183	72.7	85.3
1973	1,347	402	1,749	¹ 1,158	2,908	703	598	1,301	76.6	88.1
1974	1,330	277	1,607	² 1,299	2,906	---	---	---	83.3	² 103.0

¹ Sales. ² September 1 indication.

Data published currently in *Tobacco Situation* (ERS).

BURLEY TOBACCO: SUPPLY, PRICE, AND USE



USDA

NEG. ERS 381 - 74 (9)

Figure 192

Burley tobacco: Supply, price, and use, 1960-74

Year beginning October 1	Stocks			Produc- tion	Total supply	Disappearance			Price per pound	
	Trade	Govern- ment loan	Total			Domes- tic	Exports	Total	Support level	Received by farmers
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Cents	Cents
1960	1,101	90	1,191	485	1,676	508	41	549	57.2	64.3
1961	1,039	88	1,127	580	1,707	525	45	570	57.2	66.5
1962	1,104	33	1,137	675	1,812	531	53	584	57.8	58.6
1963	1,134	94	1,228	755	1,983	514	57	571	58.3	59.2
1964	1,147	265	1,412	620	2,032	560	56	616	58.9	60.3
1965	1,100	316	1,416	586	2,002	550	57	607	59.5	67.0
1966	1,133	262	1,395	587	1,982	544	56	600	60.6	66.9
1967	1,105	277	1,382	541	1,923	546	53	599	61.8	71.8
1968	1,002	322	1,324	563	1,887	516	55	571	63.5	73.7
1969	976	340	1,316	591	1,907	507	58	565	65.8	69.6
1970	888	455	1,342	561	1,904	503	54	557	68.6	72.2
1971	883	463	1,346	472	1,818	515	55	570	71.5	80.9
1972	921	328	1,249	² 590	1,839	534	76	610	74.9	79.2
1973	952	277	1,229	² 461	1,690	¹ 545	¹ 85	¹ 630	78.9	92.9
1974 ¹	960	100	1,060	³ 576	1,636	---	---	---	85.8	---

¹ Estimated, except the support level. ² September 1 indication.

Data published currently in *Tobacco Situation* (ERS).

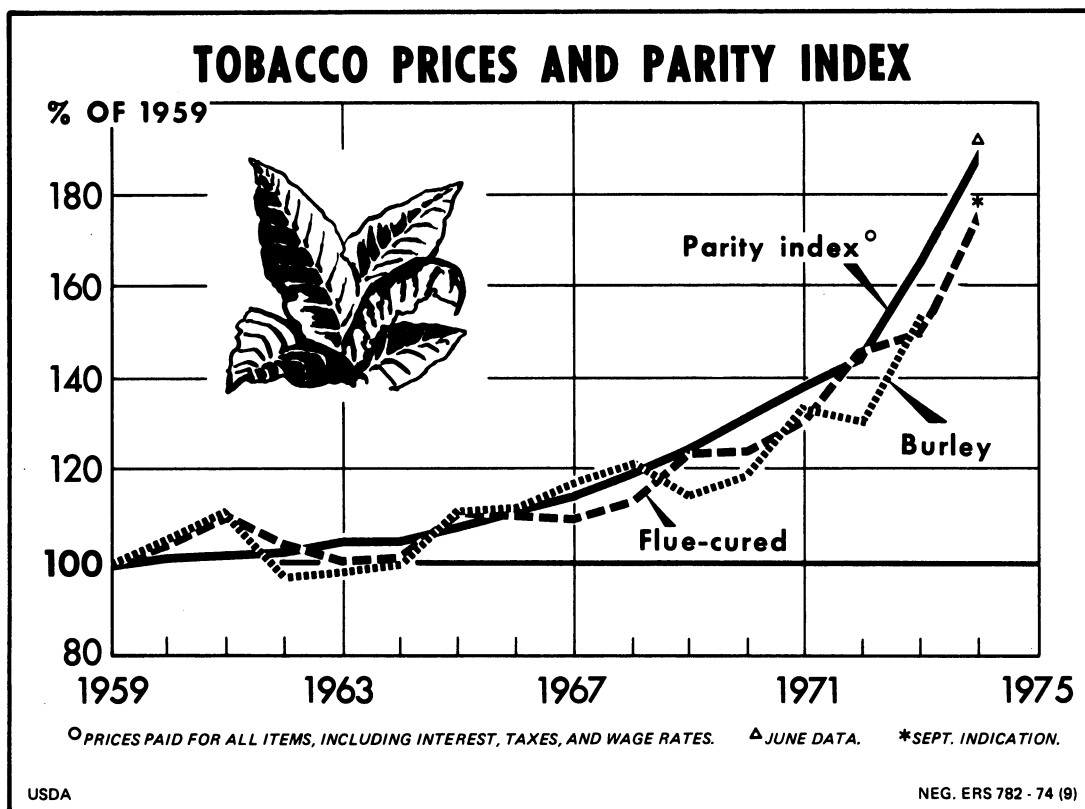


Figure 193

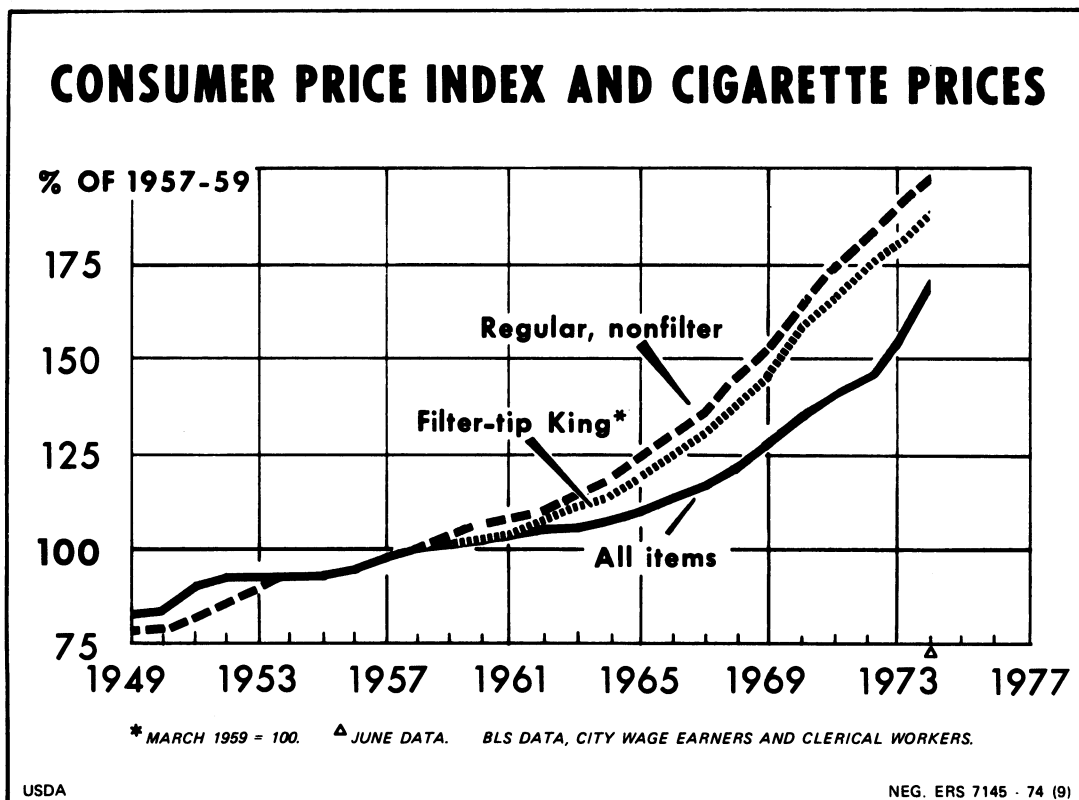


Figure 194

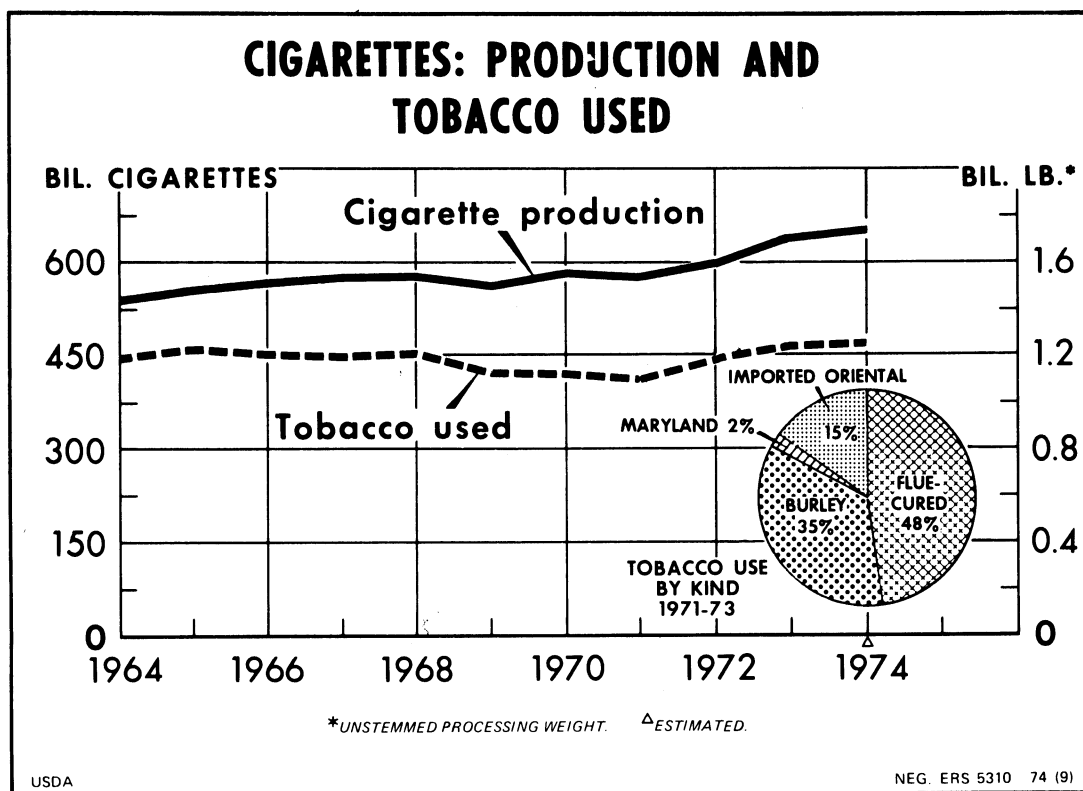


Figure 195

Cigarettes: Production and tobacco used, 1960-74

Year	Cigarette production	Tobacco used ¹				
		Flue-cured	Burley	Maryland	Imported	Total
	<i>Billion</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1960	507	651	389	16	116	1,172
1961	528	674	403	16	125	1,218
1962	535	663	411	16	126	1,216
1963	551	670	416	16	127	1,229
1964	540	645	405	15	121	1,186
1965	557	643	433	17	132	1,225
1966	567	613	435	19	135	1,202
1967	576	587	432	19	154	1,192
1968	580	582	430	18	171	1,201
1969	558	546	399	31	157	1,133
1970	583	548	400	27	163	1,138
1971	576	532	386	24	165	1,107
1972	599	555	411	16	193	1,175
1973	644	588	435	16	183	1,222
1974 ²	652	---	---	---	---	1,235

¹ Unstemmed processing weight. ² Estimated.

Data from reports of the Treasury Department and from *Tobacco Situation* (ERS).

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